

# Payment Models Work Group Meeting Agenda 10-24-14

**VT Health Care Innovation Project  
 Payment Models Work Group Meeting Agenda  
 Friday, October 24, 2014 10:30 AM – 12:00 PM.  
 DVHA Large Conference Room, 312 Hurricane Lane, Williston**

<b>Item #</b>	<b>Time Frame</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>Presenter</b>	<b>Decision Needed?</b>	<b>Relevant Attachments</b>
1	10:30-10:40	Welcome and Introductions	Kara Suter	N	
2	10:40-11:45	EOC Data Presentation and Discussion	Stacey Eccleston	N	Attachment 2: Data Book
3	11:45 – 11:50	Public Comment		N	
4	11:50 – 12:00	Next Steps and Action Items		N	Next Meeting: Monday, November 3, 2014 2:00 PM – 4:30 PM. EXE - 4th Floor Conf Room, Pavilion Building, Montpelier

# Attachment 2 - Data Book

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# Vermont Episodes – A Comparison of Commercial and Medicaid Payers

September 16, 2014

Payment Models Work Group

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Vermont Episodes – A Comparison of Commercial and Medicaid Payers

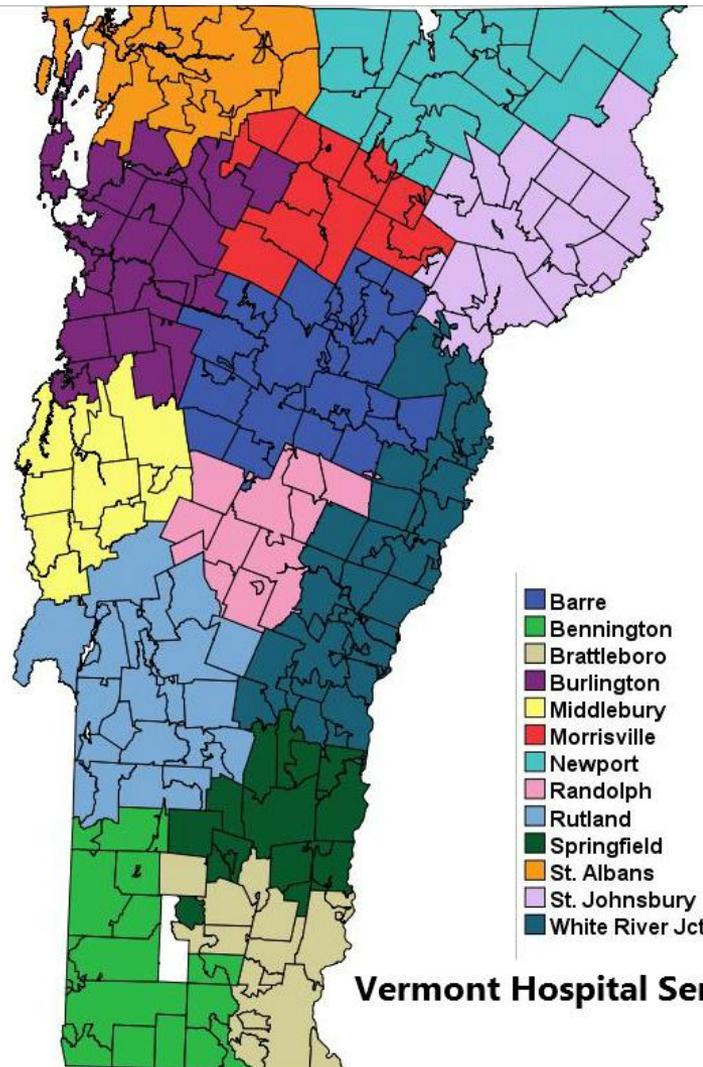
# **BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

# Episode List

Coronary artery disease - CAD  
Congestive heart failure - CHF  
Acute myocardial infarction - AMI  
Pneumonia - PNE  
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease - COPD  
Asthma - ASTHMA  
Complex coronary artery bypass graft - CxCABG  
Percutaneous coronary intervention  
(Angioplasty) - PCI  
Diabetes - DIAB  
Knee replacement and knee revision - KNRPL  
Knee arthroscopy – KNARTH  
Hip replacement and hip revision - HIPRPL

Gastro-esophageal reflux disease -  
GERD  
Esophagogastroduodenoscopy upper  
GI (Endoscopy) - EGD  
Colon resection - COLON  
Colonoscopy - COLOS  
Gall bladder surgery - GBSURG  
Hysterectomy - HYST  
Vaginal delivery - VAGDEL  
Cesarean section - CSECT  
Hypertension - HTN  
Stroke - STR  
Low risk and high risk pregnancy –  
PREGN

# Health Service Area Map



**Vermont Hospital Service Areas**

*\*Null refers to services provided outside of Vermont*

# What are PACs ?

- PACs stand for Potentially Avoidable Complications
- PAC is any event that negatively impacts the patient and is potentially controllable by all the physicians and hospitals that manage and co-manage the patient.
- It is the waste within the healthcare system and could be turned into potential savings to all (divide up the pie):
  - To providers – as bonus
  - To payers – as decreased outlays
  - To patients – as better health

# Important Notes

- If an average is provided, the total has been annualized. If a total is provided, the total includes costs summed from 2008-2012
- Savings from CSECT and VAGDEL are rolled into a single PREGN episode
- The graphic scales on the Medicaid and Commercial charts may not be the same; please be aware if doing visual comparisons

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Vermont Episodes – A Comparison of Commercial and Medicaid Payers

# DATA BOOK

# Explanation of Data

- Total Costs include claims that are assigned to multiple episodes to give an accurate measure of cost of each category of episode in isolation. However, this also means that some costs are double counted and episode costs for each category should not be summed together to a grand total.
- Average episode costs reflect the average costs of each episode after trimming outliers and are presented for the level at which they are complete. Costs for chronic conditions reflect annual costs. Costs for all others episodes are for the length of the episode as defined by episode duration limits
- PAC % is the total costs attributed to potentially avoidable complications divided by the total costs in each episode type
- Provider comparison data is only available when there is a provider who had 50 or more patients per episode. If it is noted the top 26 providers are illustrated, there are significantly more than could be shown.
- The percent contribution chart shows the variation of price, service mix and volume in the overall episode cost – the higher percentage the greater the influence of that factor on cost variation
- Potential savings are derived by determining the 80<sup>th</sup> percentile of episode costs and reducing episodes above that amount down to that amount. Episodes above the 98<sup>th</sup> percentile are excluded from the calculation to avoid factoring in outliers that might be covered to stop loss provisions

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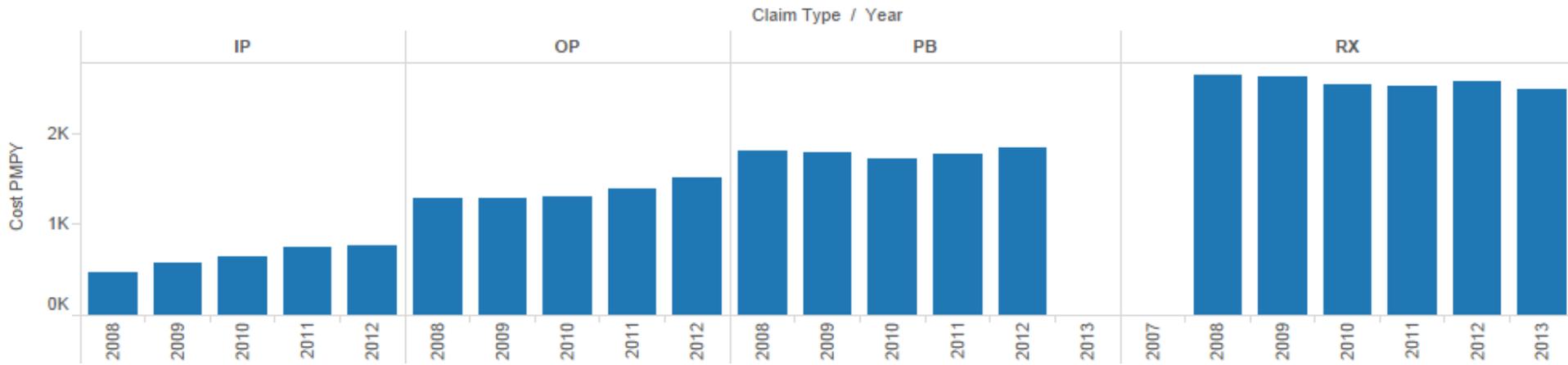
Data Book Slide 10

# TOTAL EPISODE COSTS

# Total Episode Costs

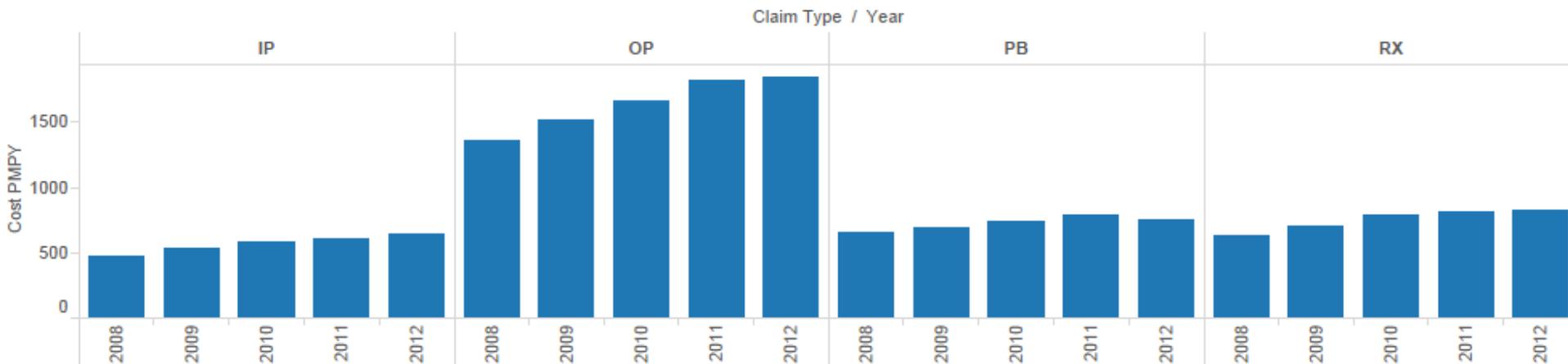
## Medicaid

Cost per Year



## Commercial

Cost per Year



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Data Book Slides 12-34

# **AVERAGE COST AND PAC %**

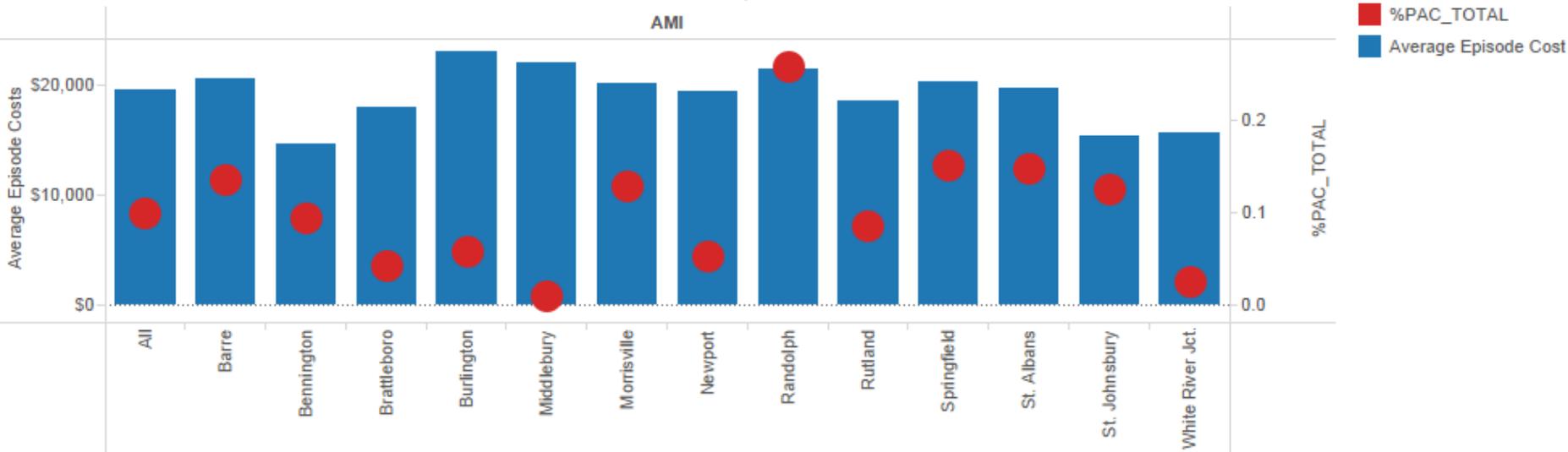
# Average Cost and PAC % by Episode

Average Costs and PAC%

## Medicaid

Condition / HSA Description

AMI

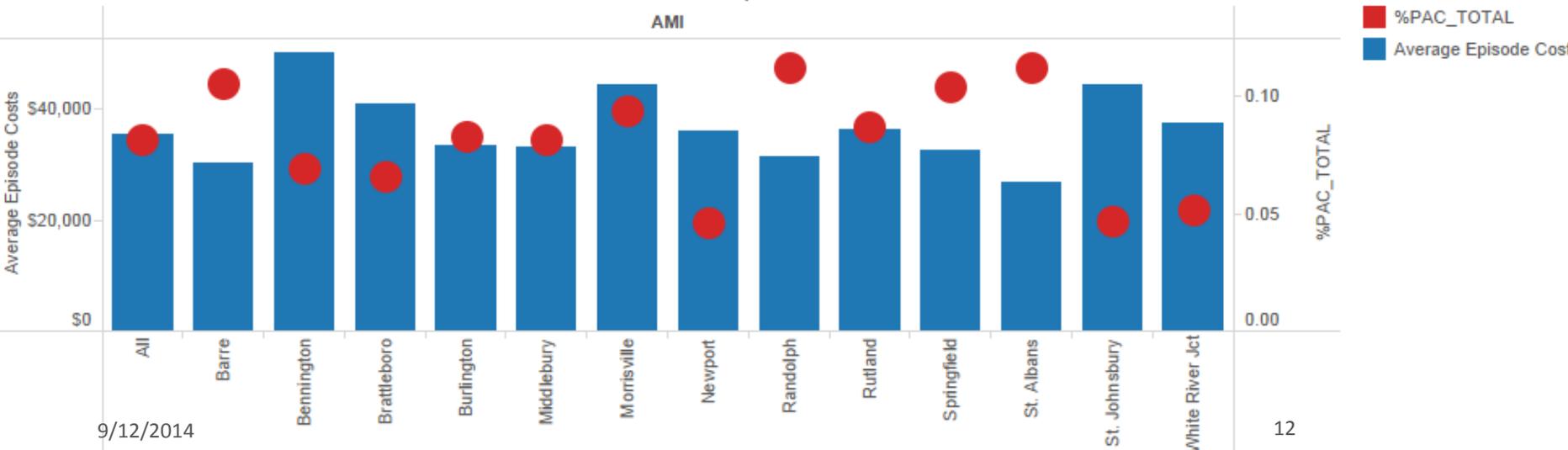


Average Costs and PAC%

## Commercial

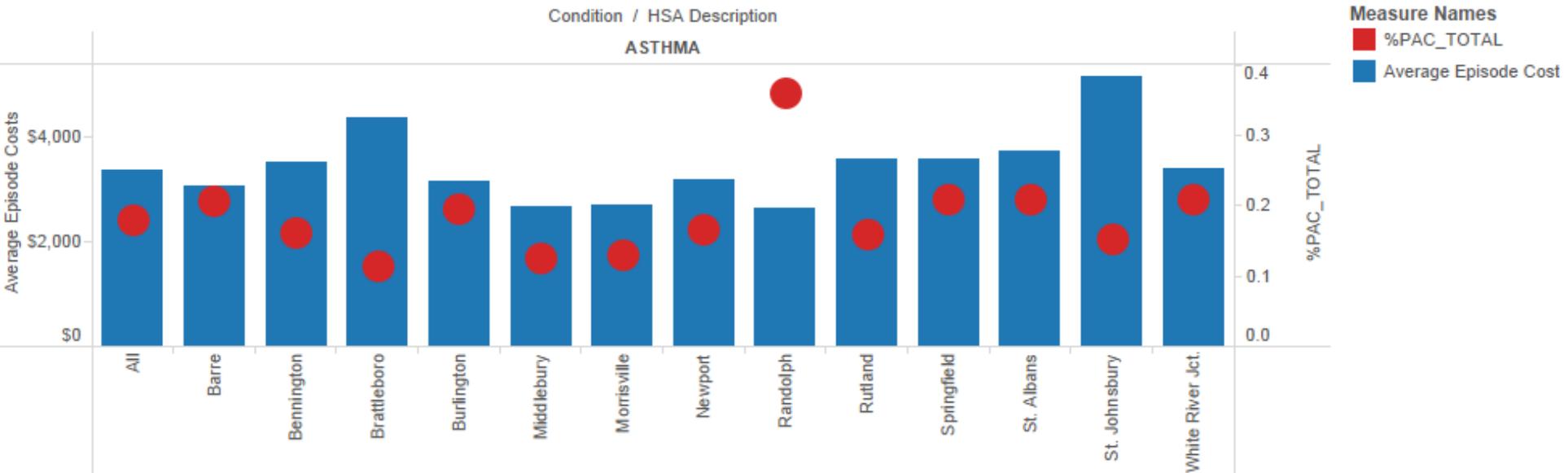
Condition / HSA Description

AMI



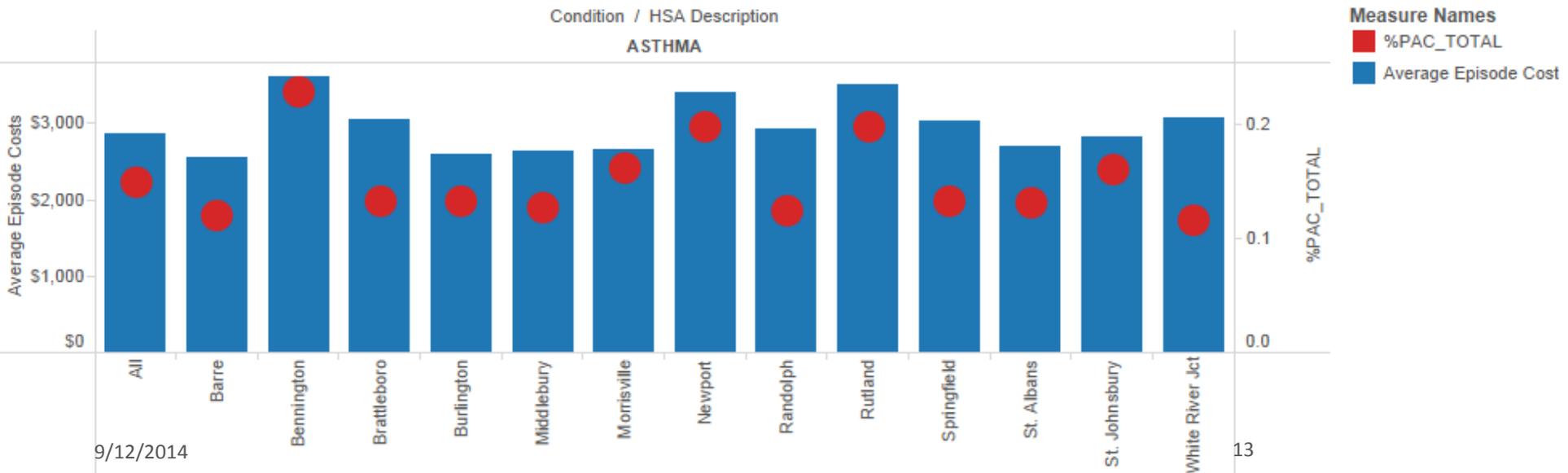
## Average Costs and PAC%

# Medicaid



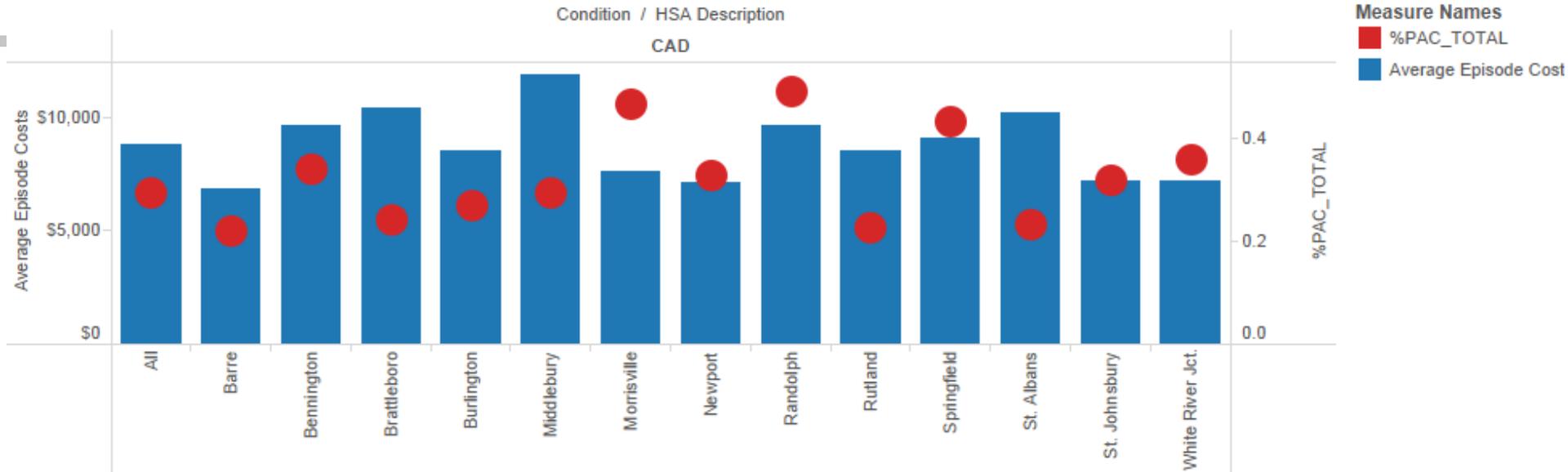
## Average Costs and PAC%

# Commercial



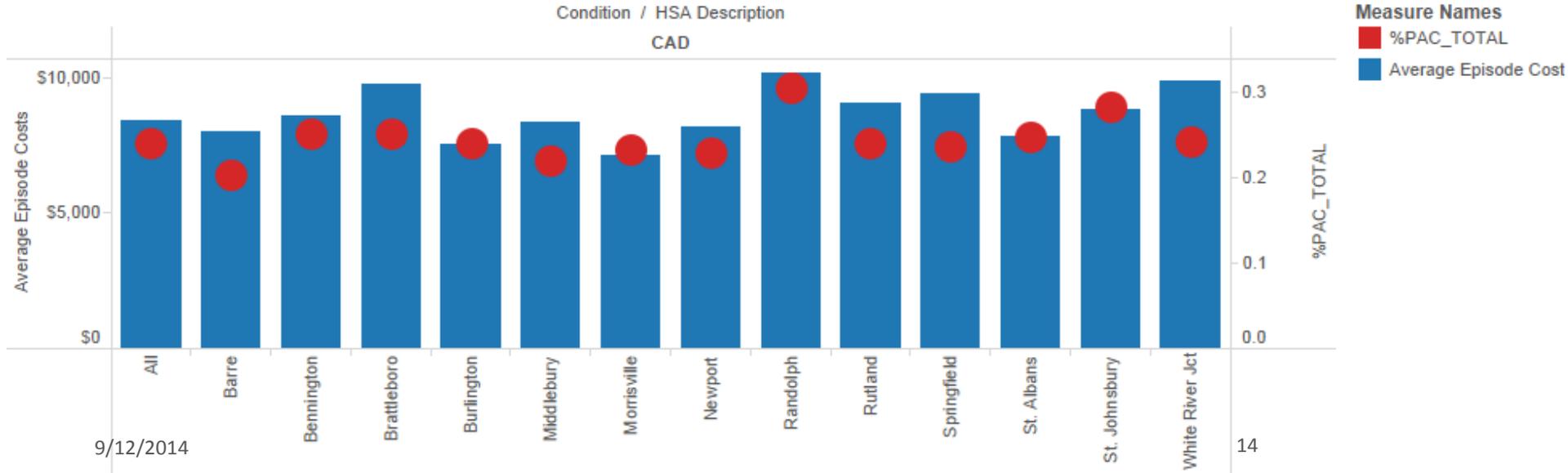
# Medicaid

Average Costs and PAC%



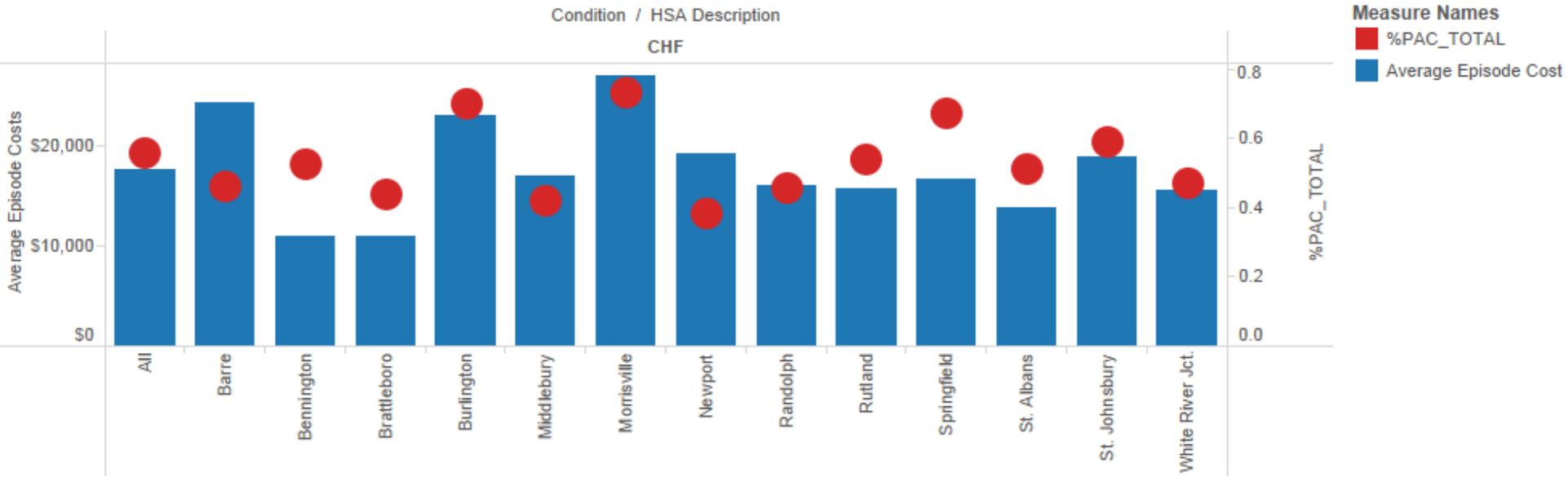
# Commercial

Average Costs and PAC%



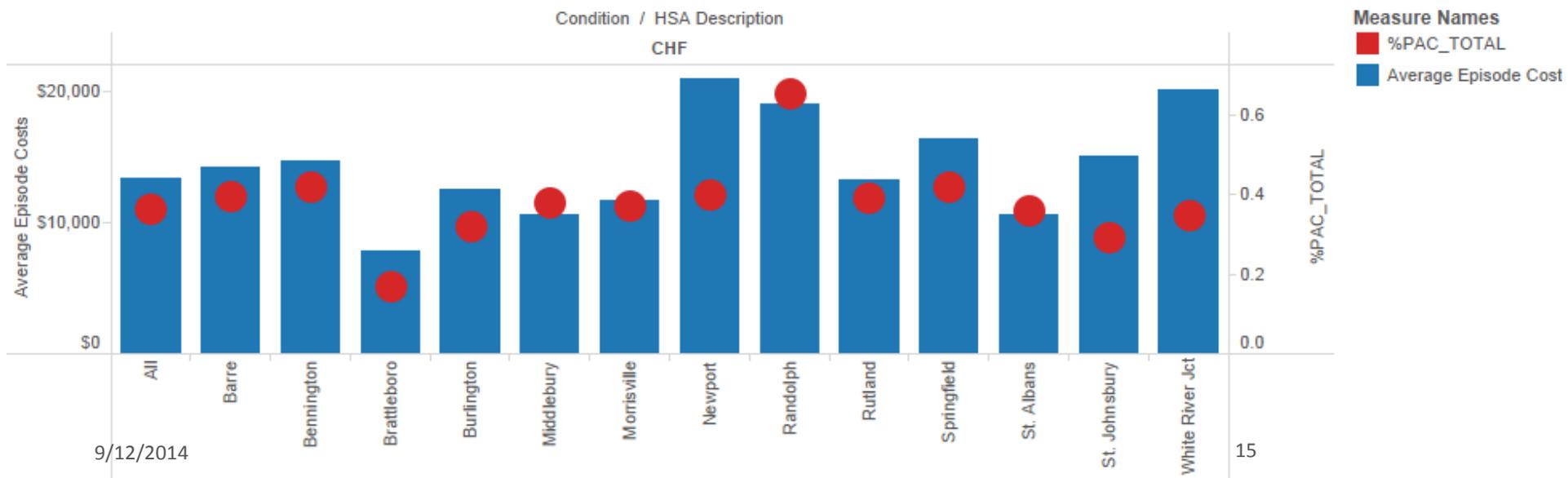
# Medicaid

Average Costs and PAC%



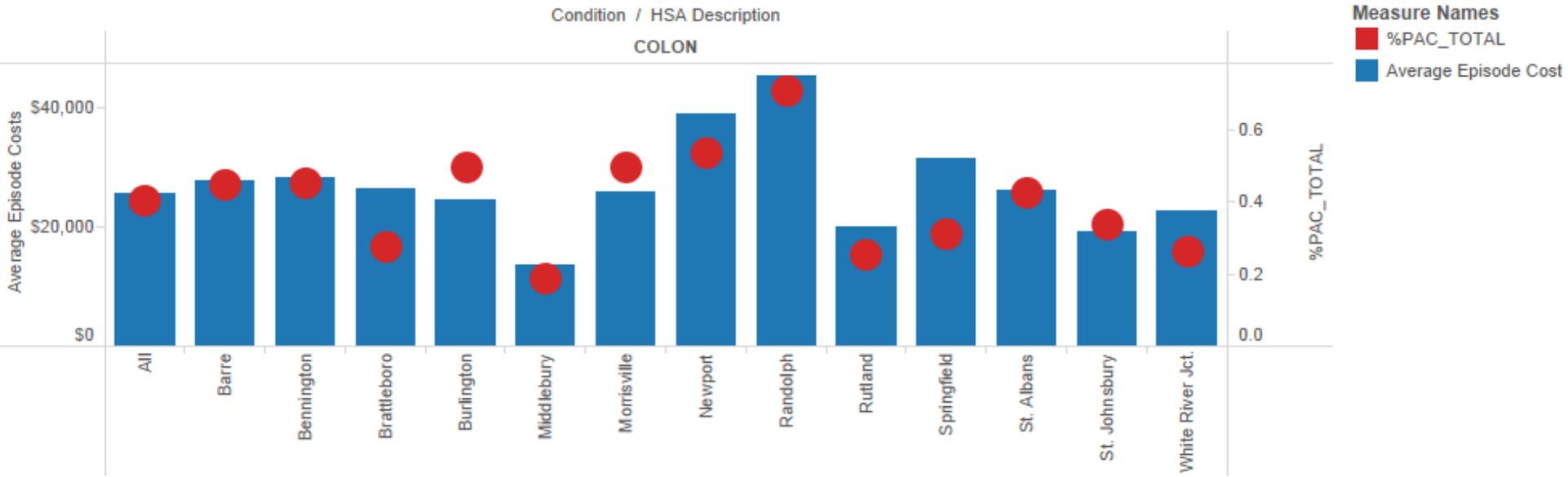
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Average Costs and PAC%



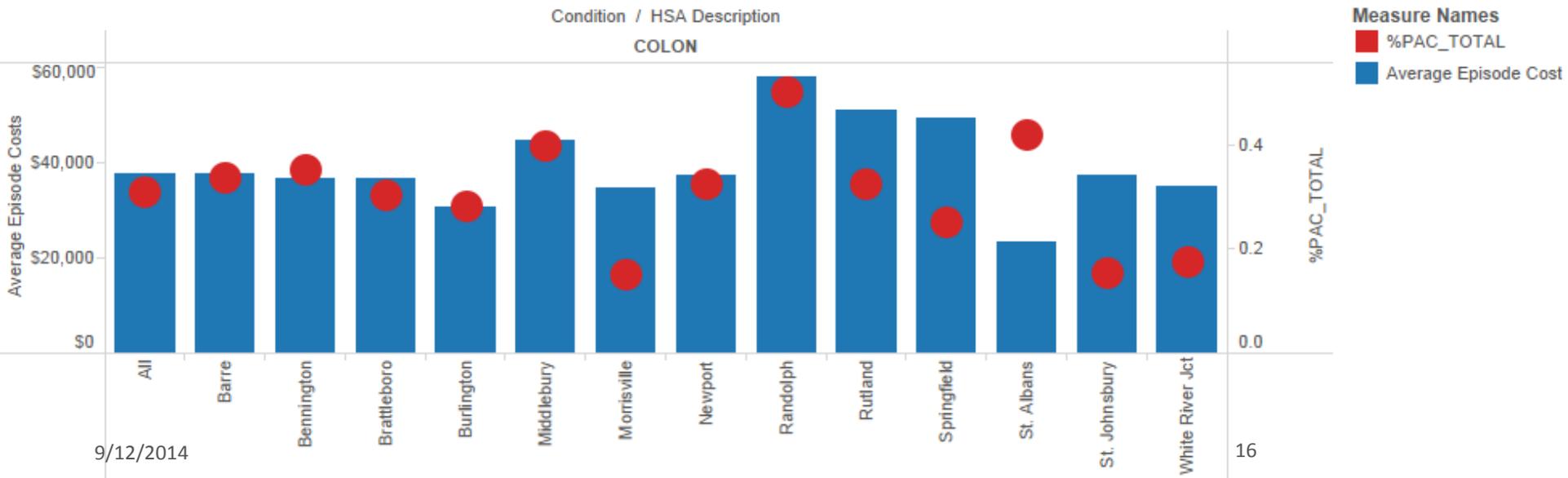
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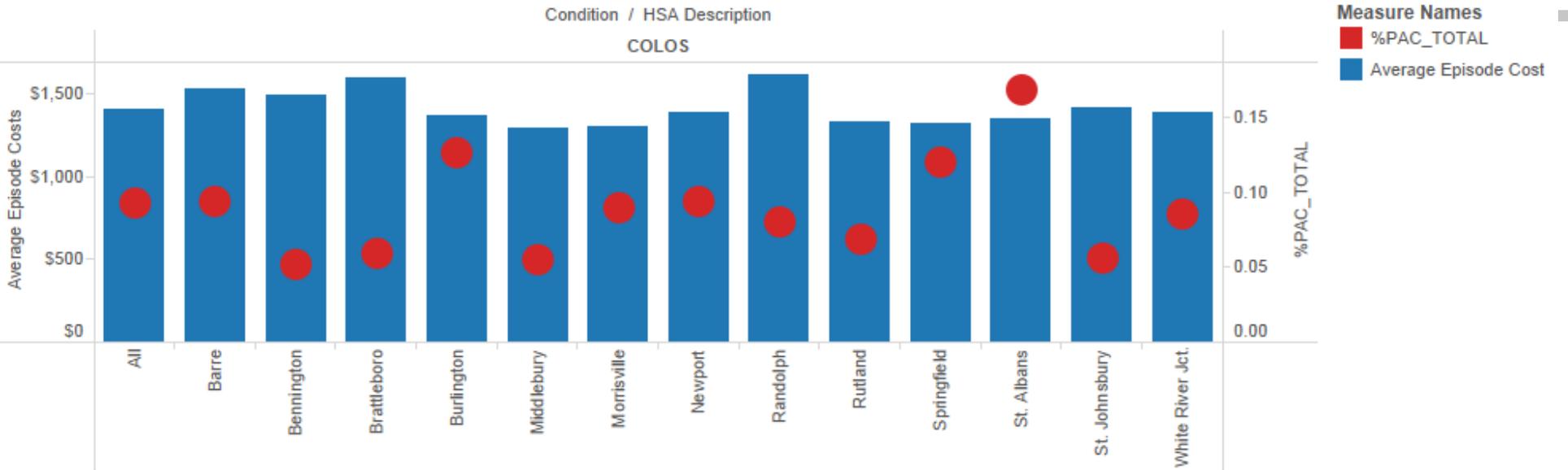
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Average Costs and PAC%



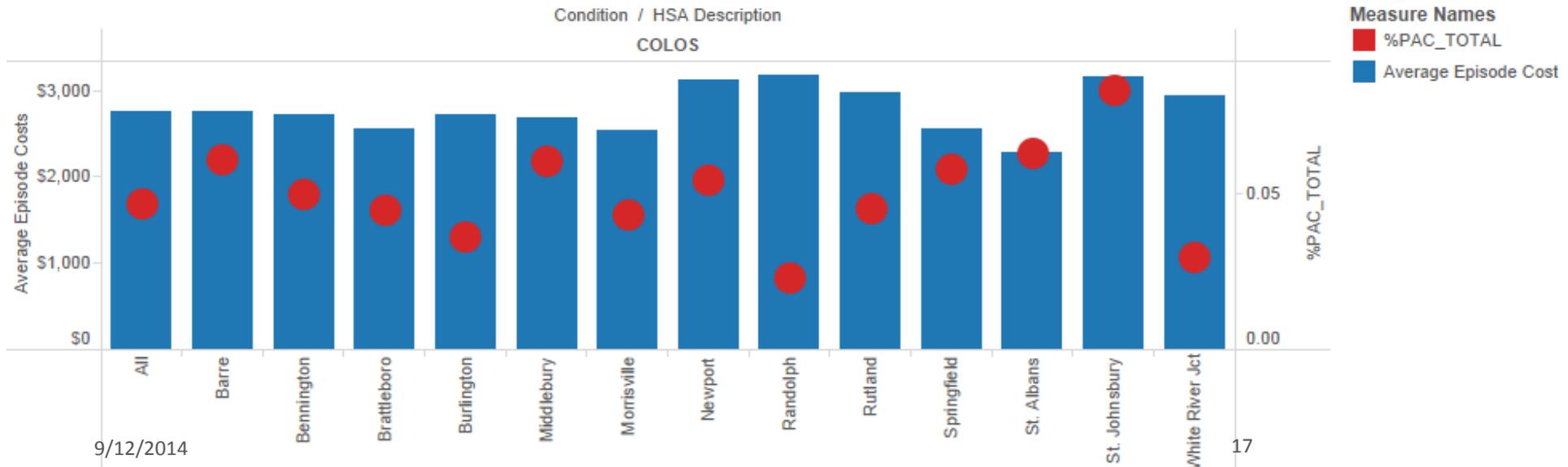
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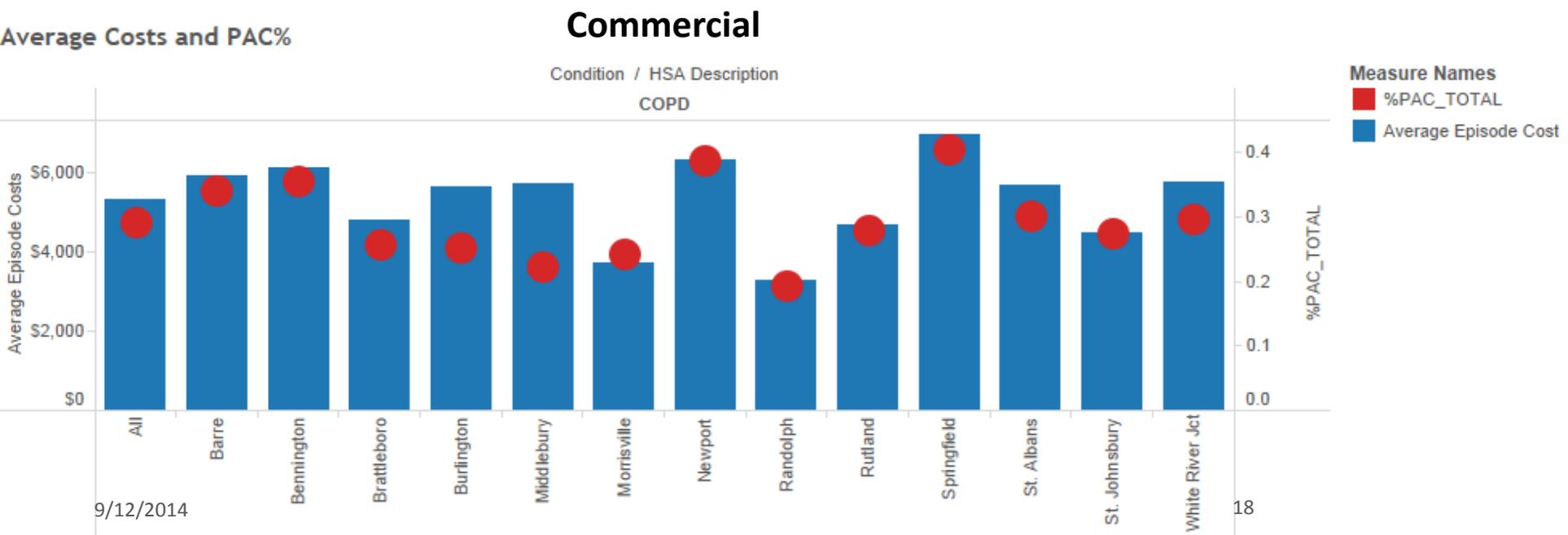
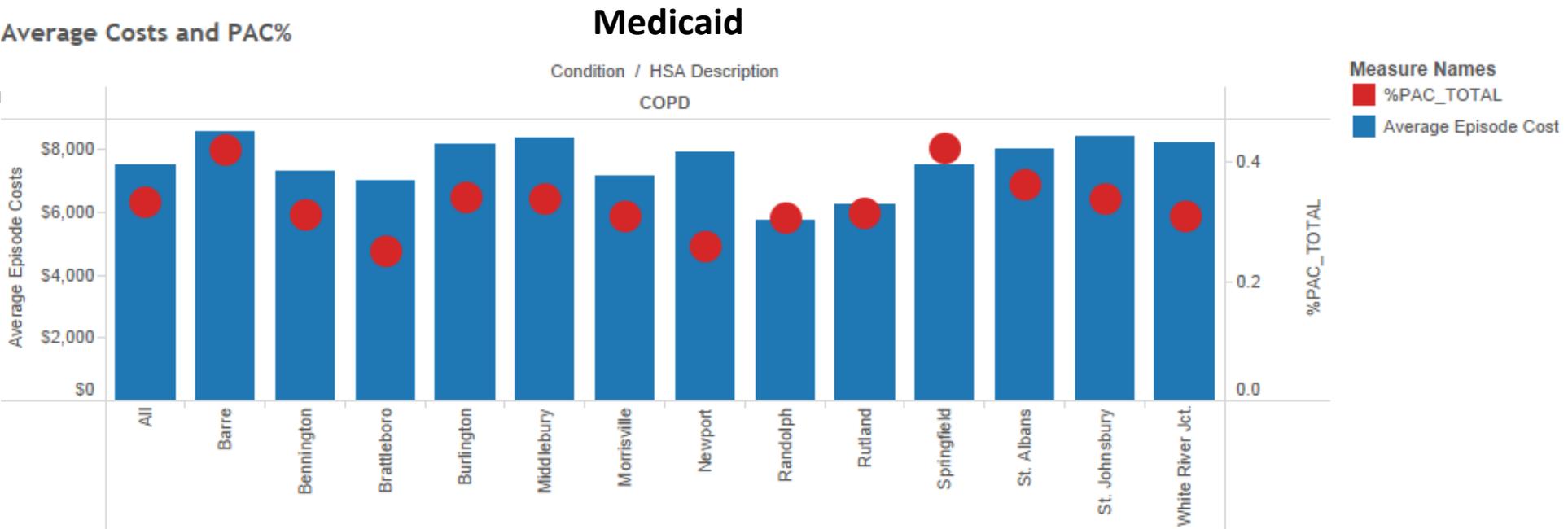
Average Costs and PAC%



# Commercial

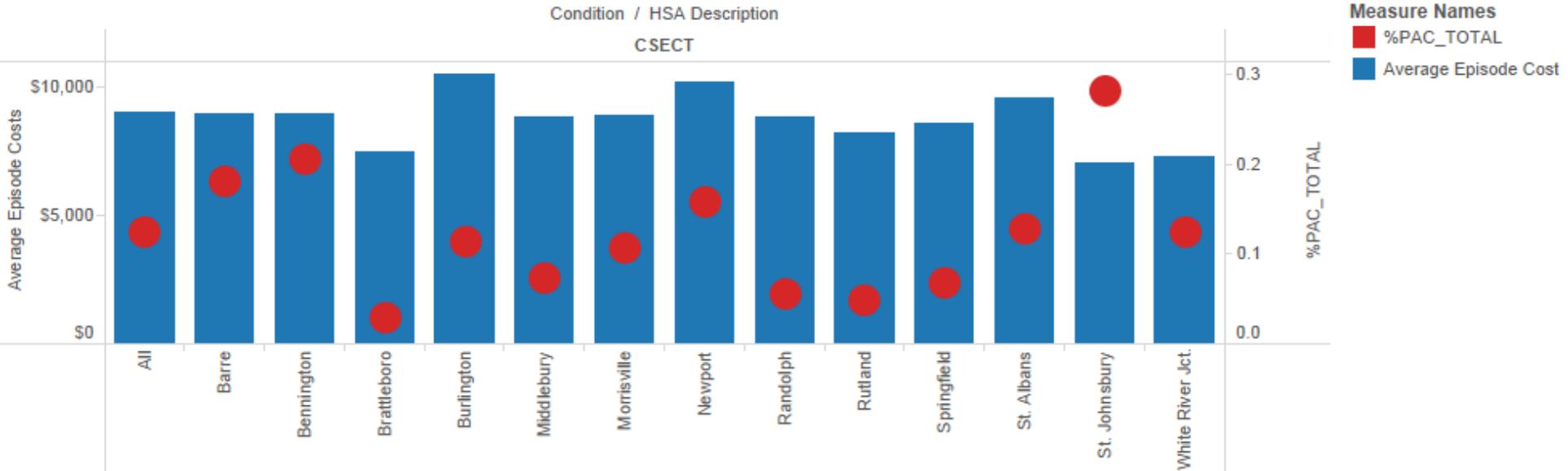
Average Costs and PAC%





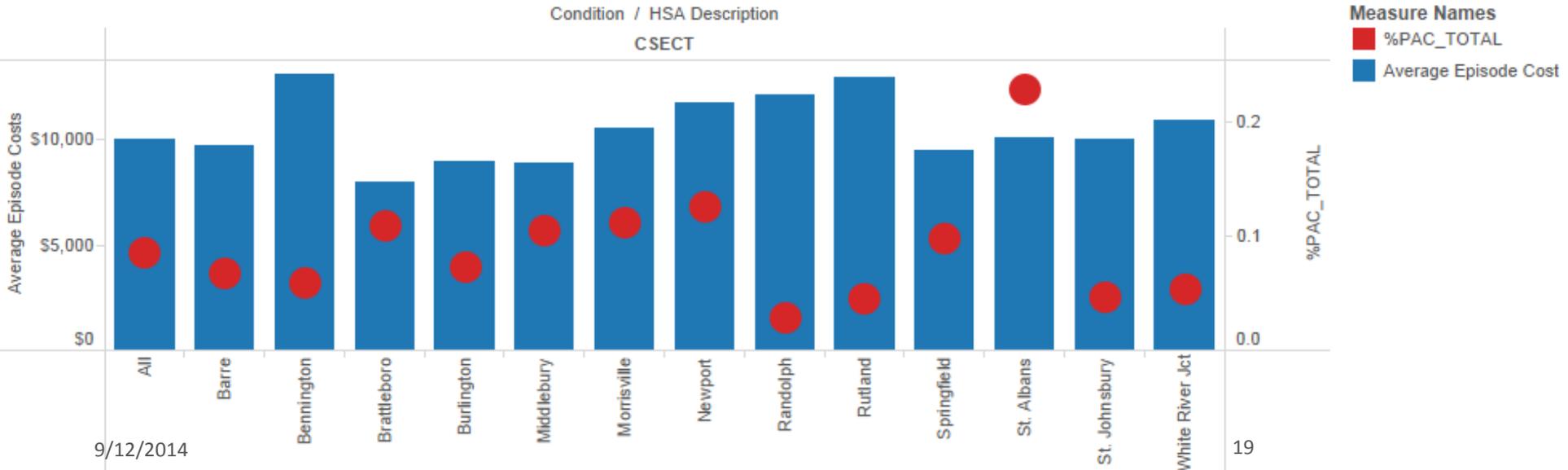
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## Average Costs and PAC%



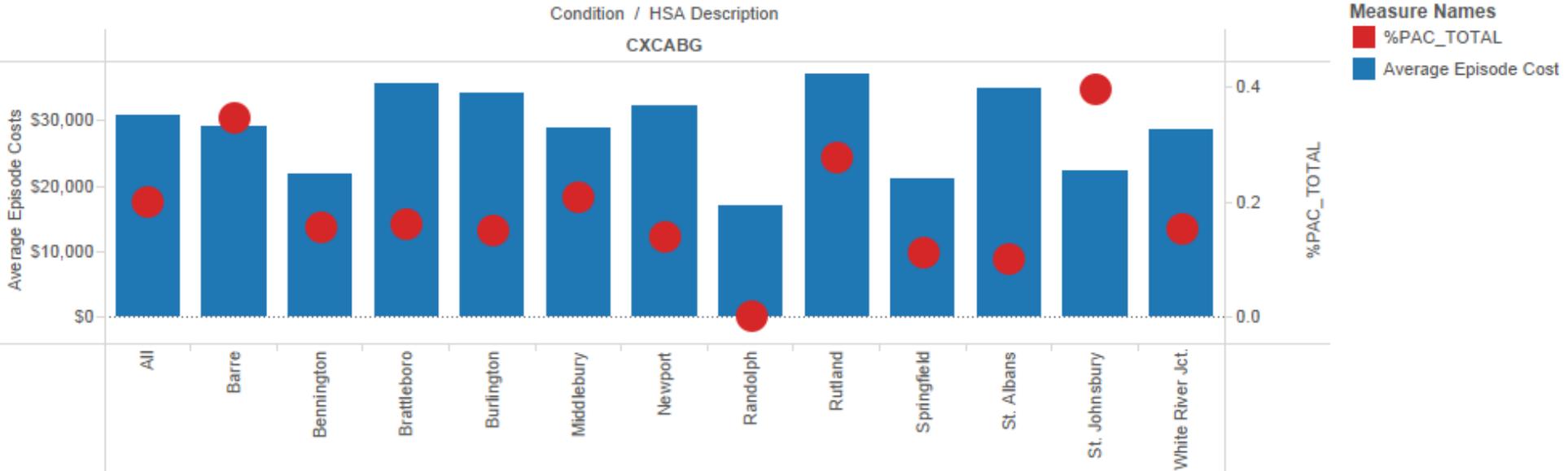
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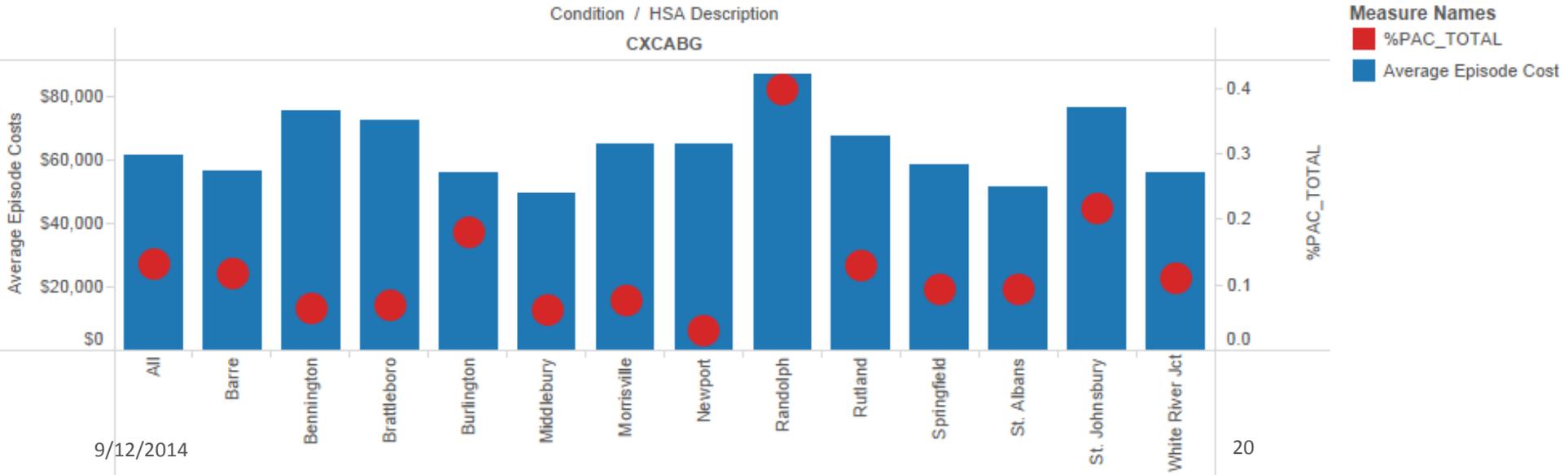
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Average Costs and PAC%



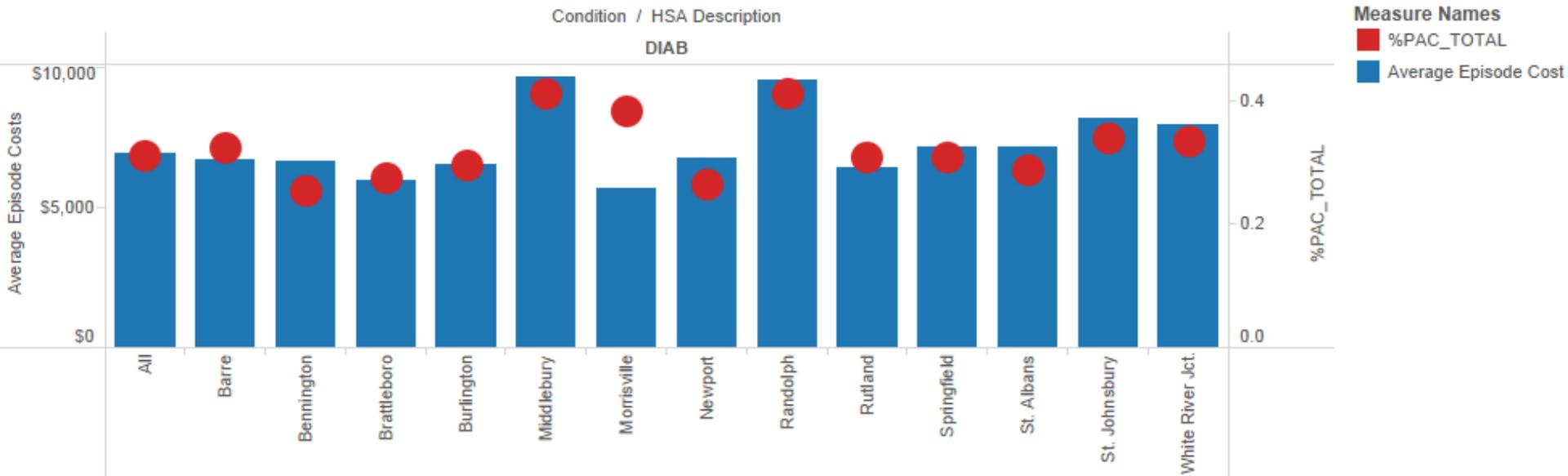
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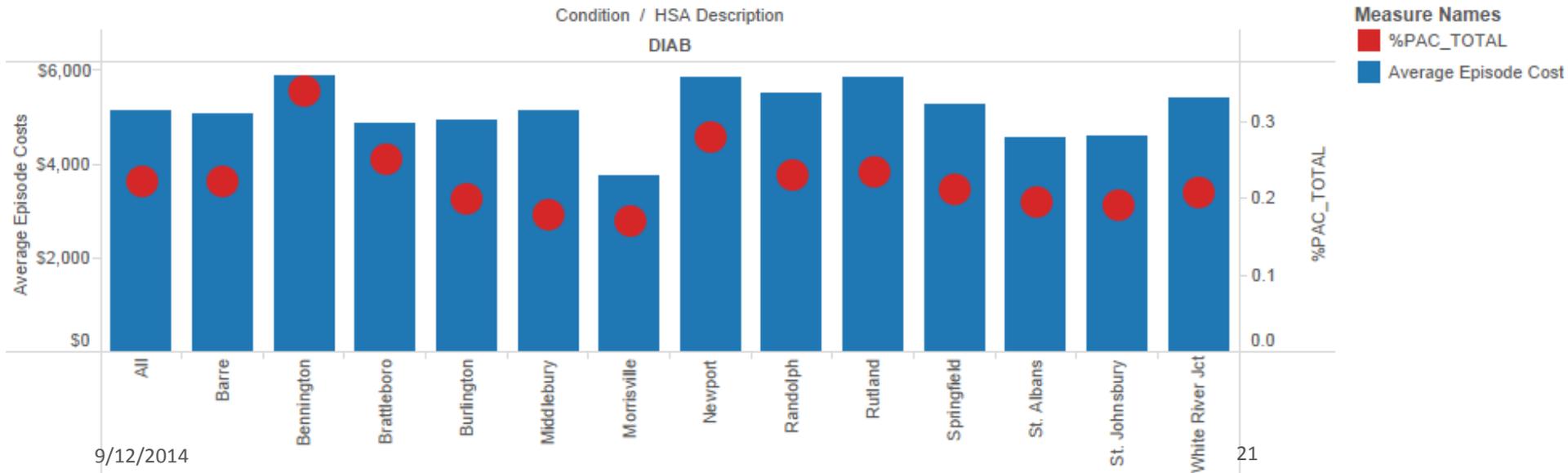
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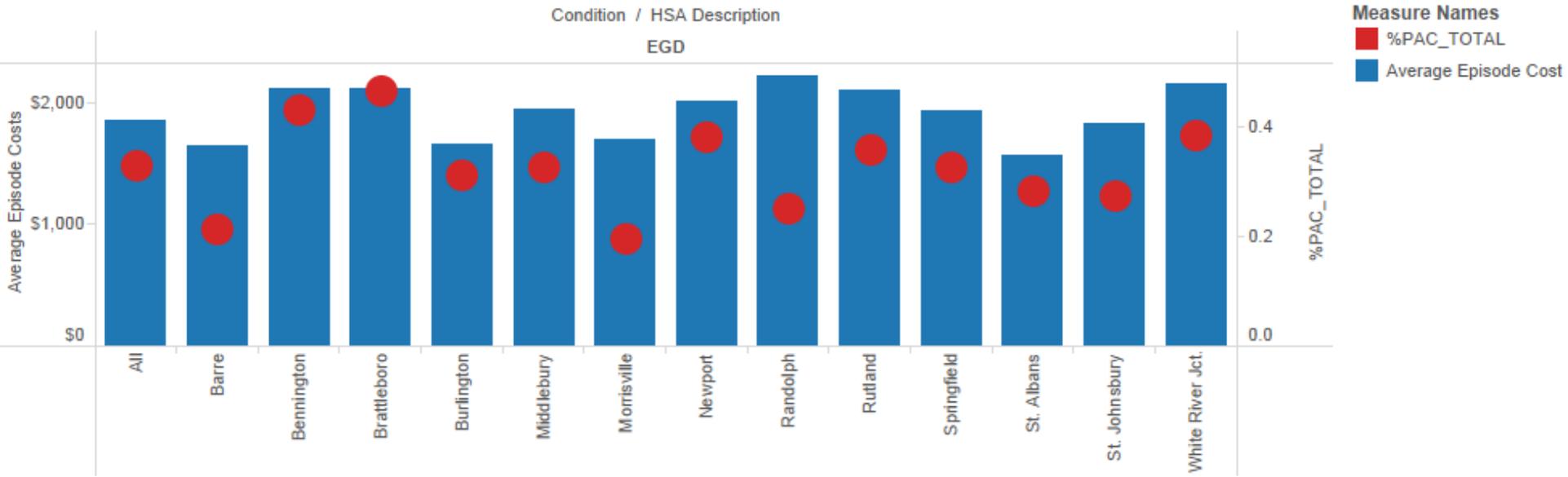
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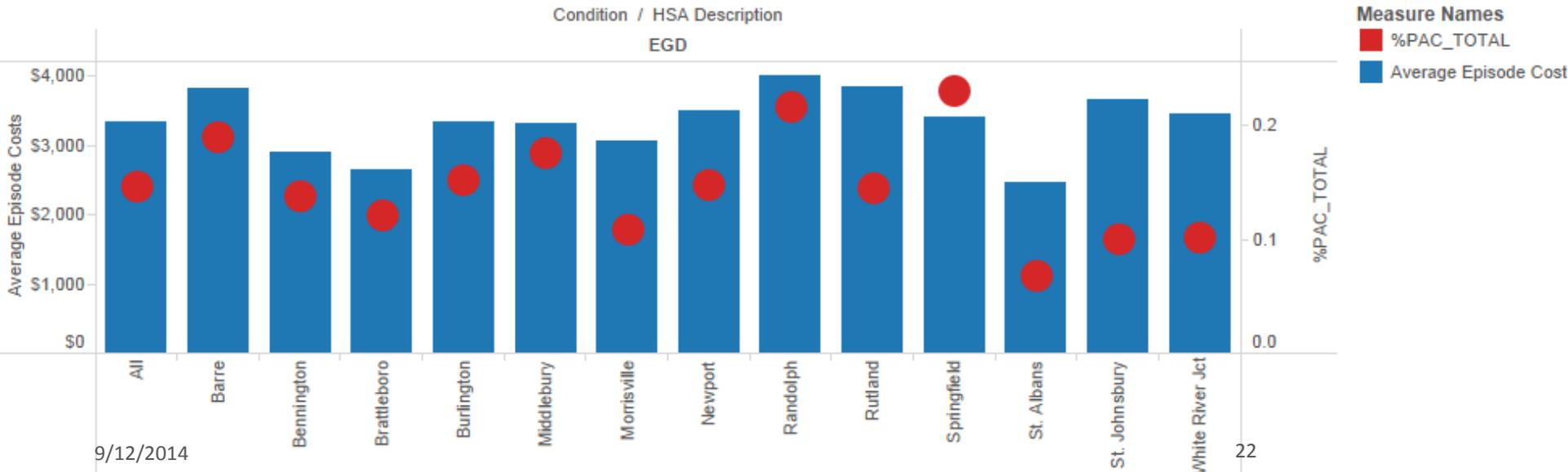
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Average Costs and PAC%



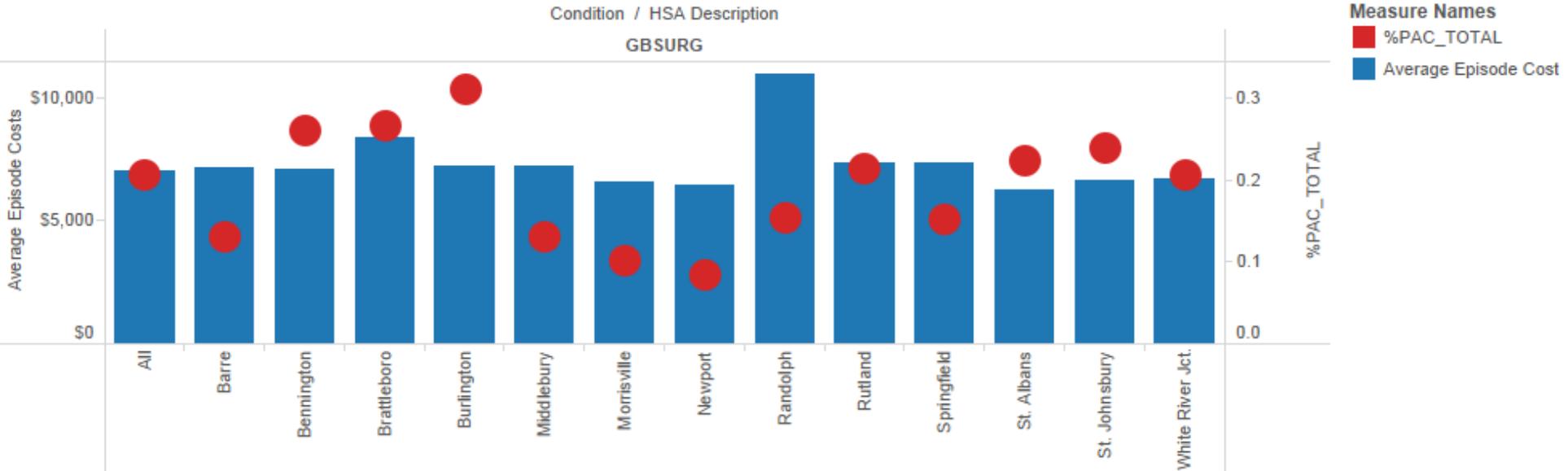
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Average Costs and PAC%



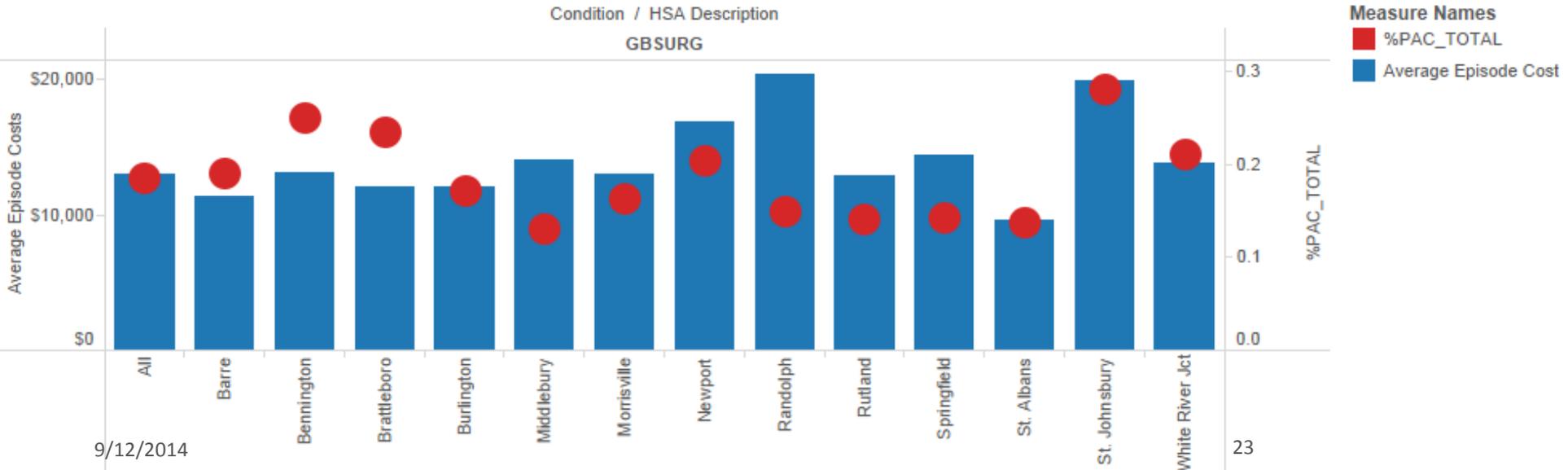
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## Average Costs and PAC%



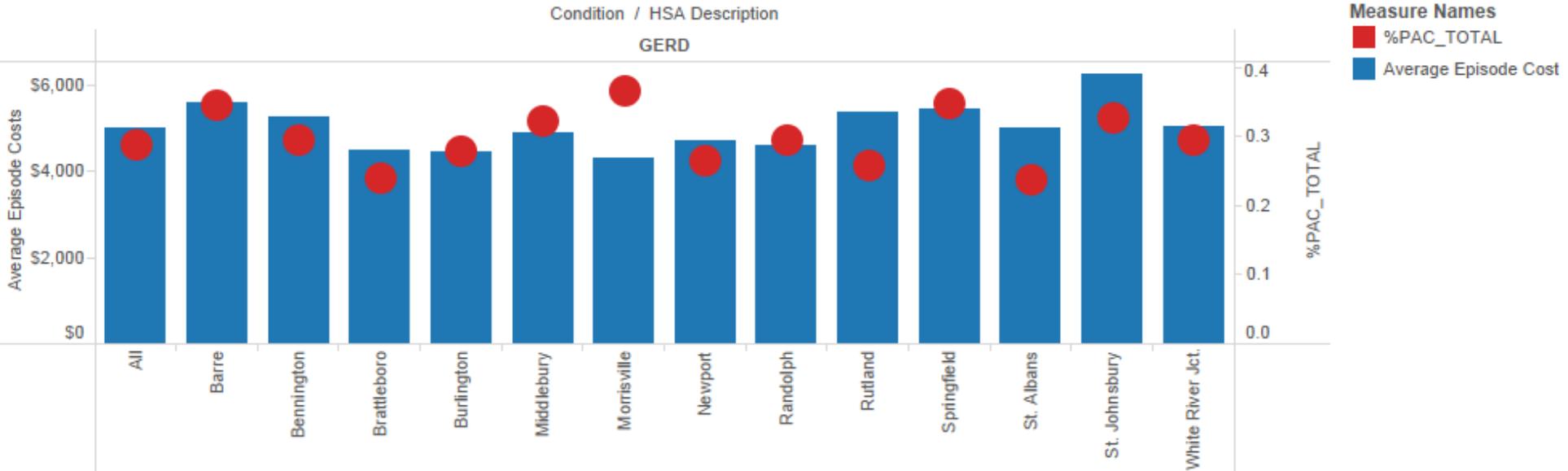
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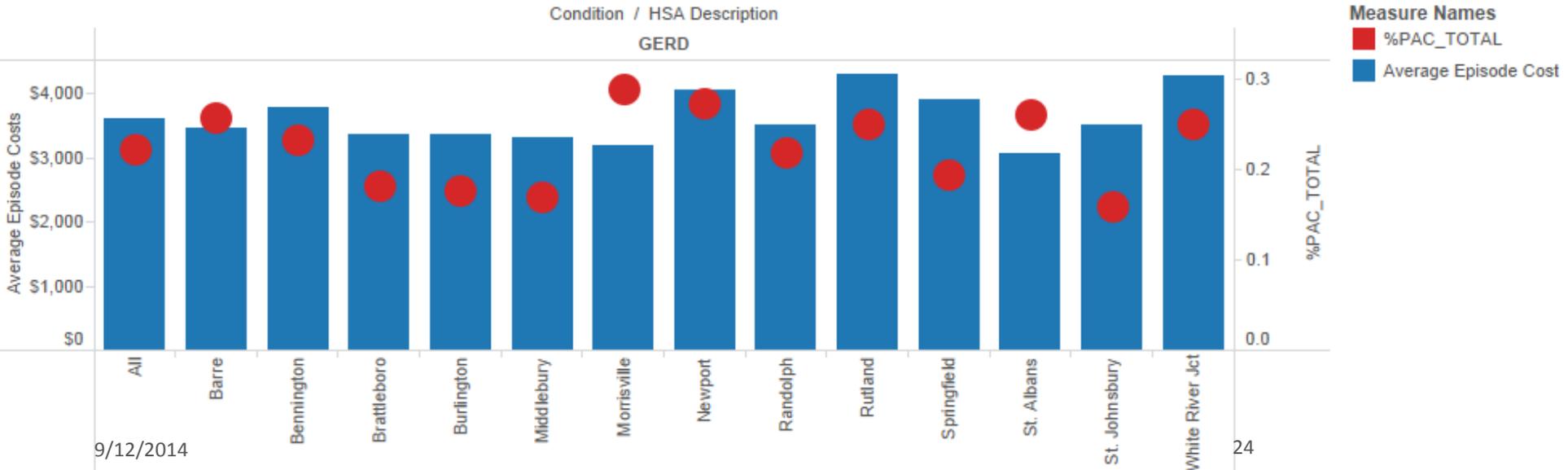
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## Average Costs and PAC%



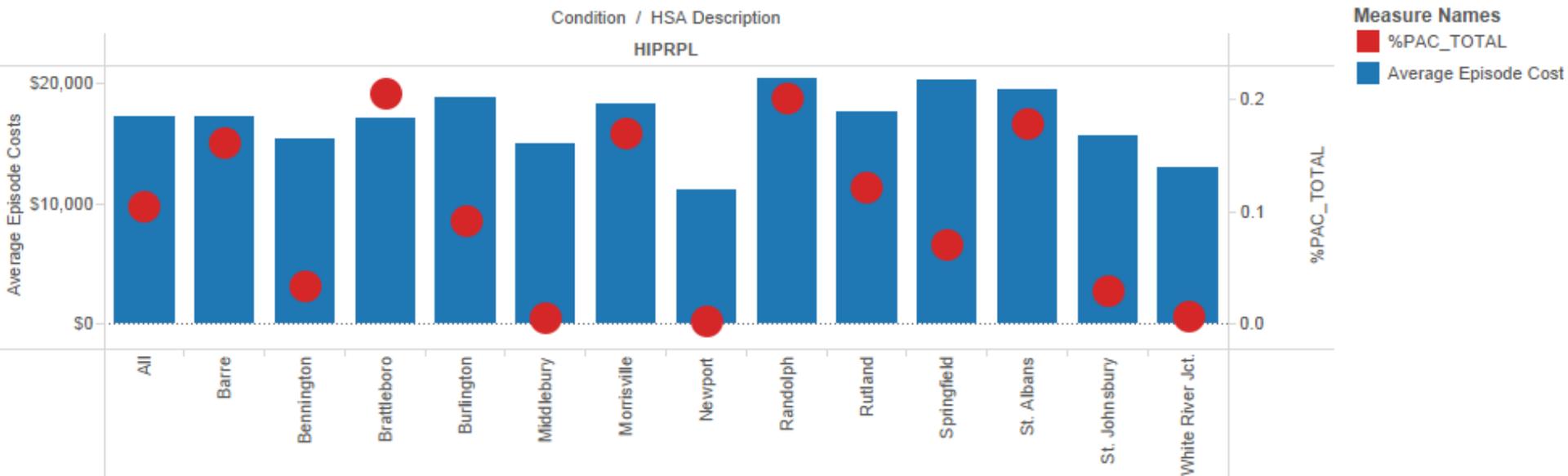
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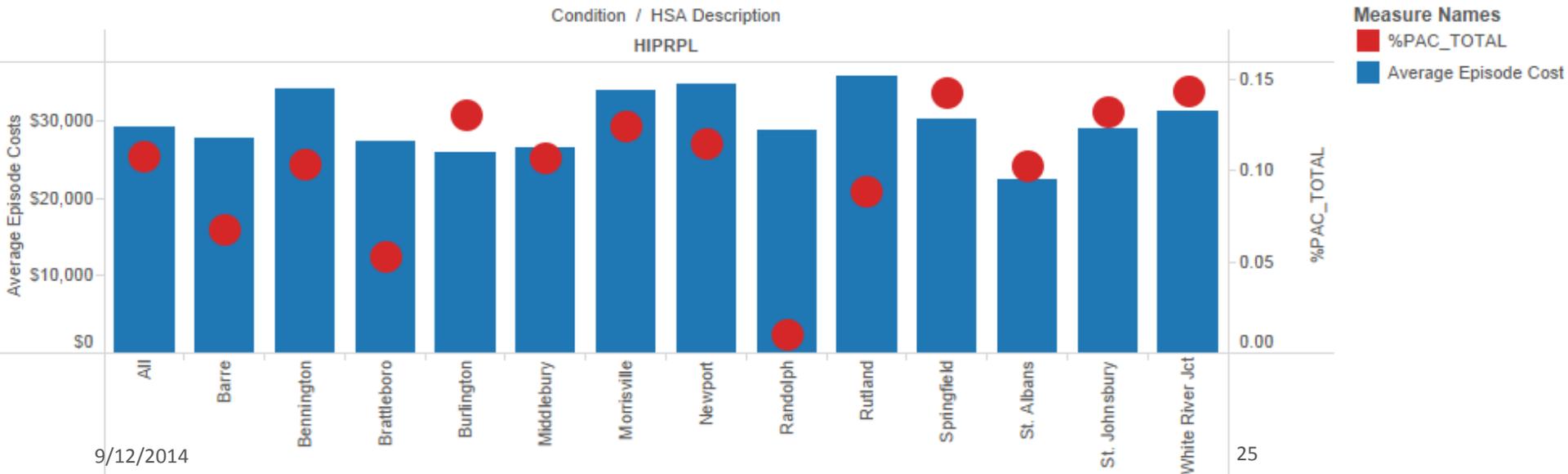
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Average Costs and PAC%



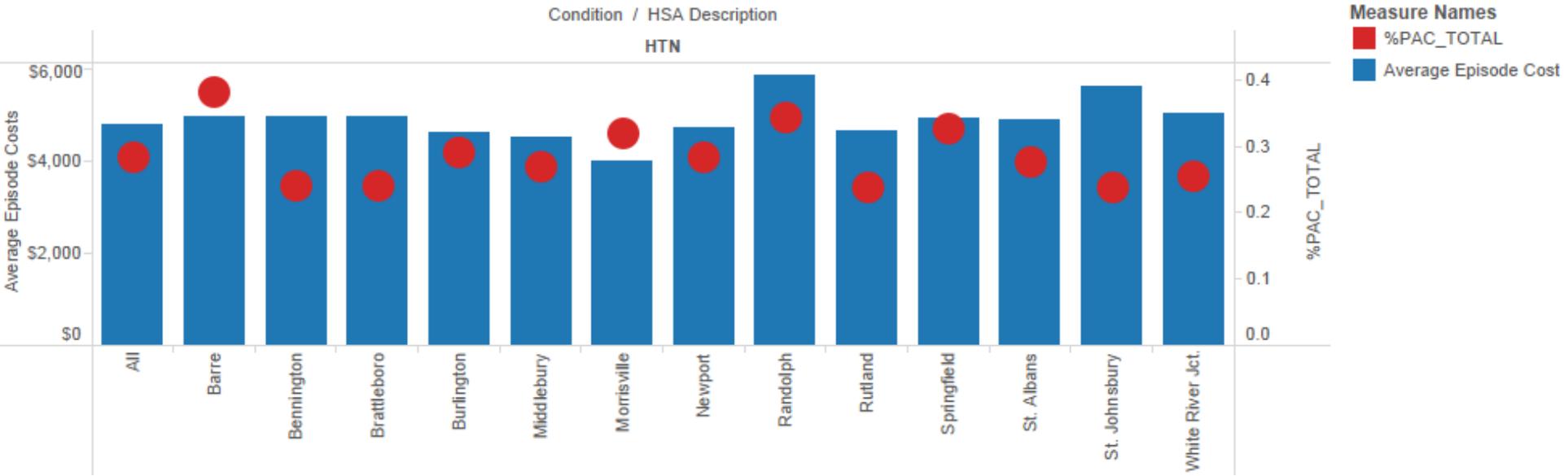
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Average Costs and PAC%



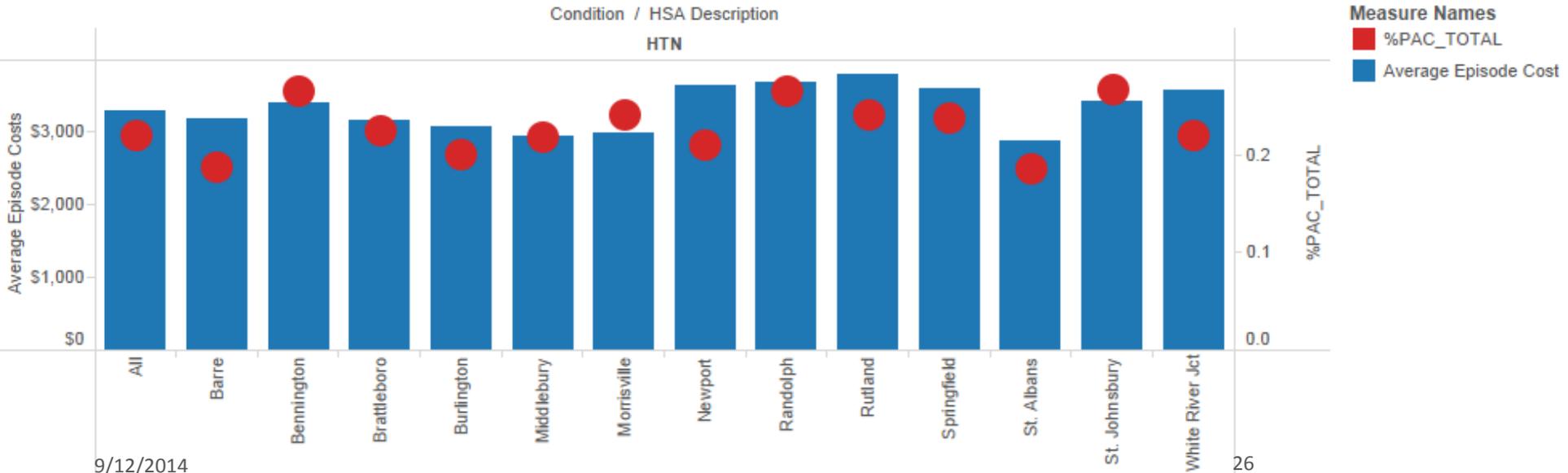
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## Average Costs and PAC%



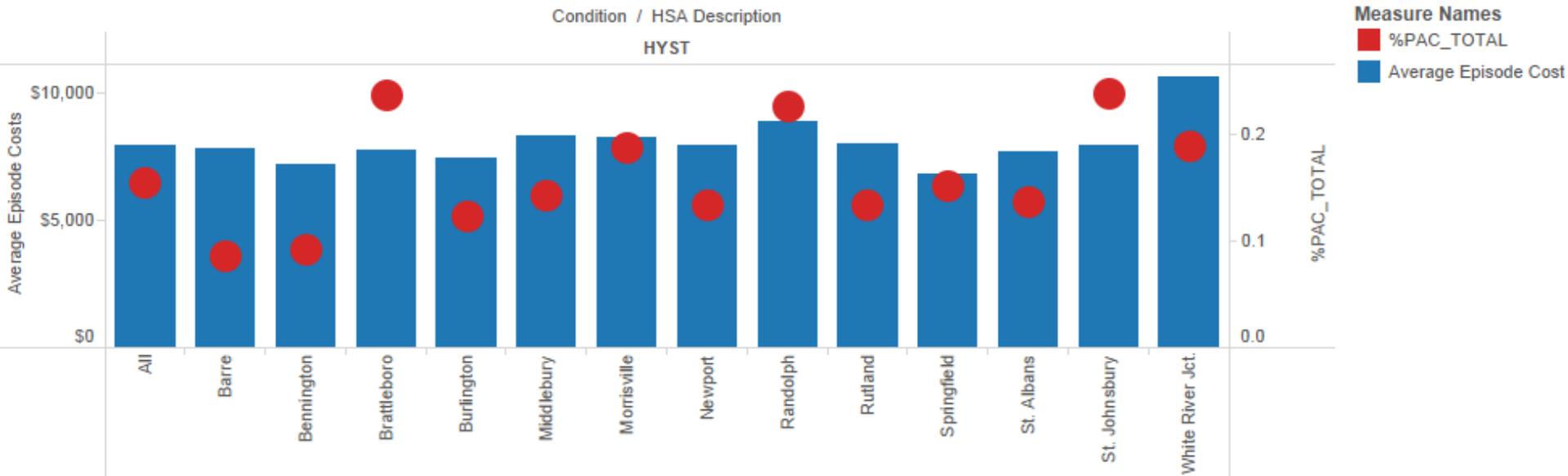
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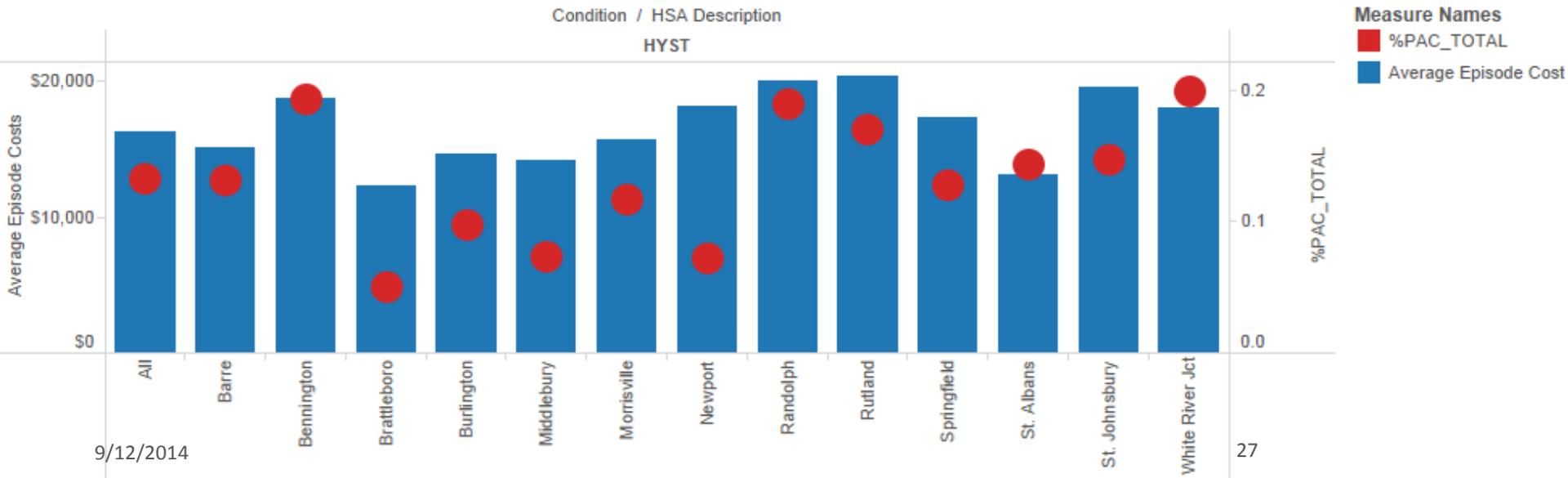
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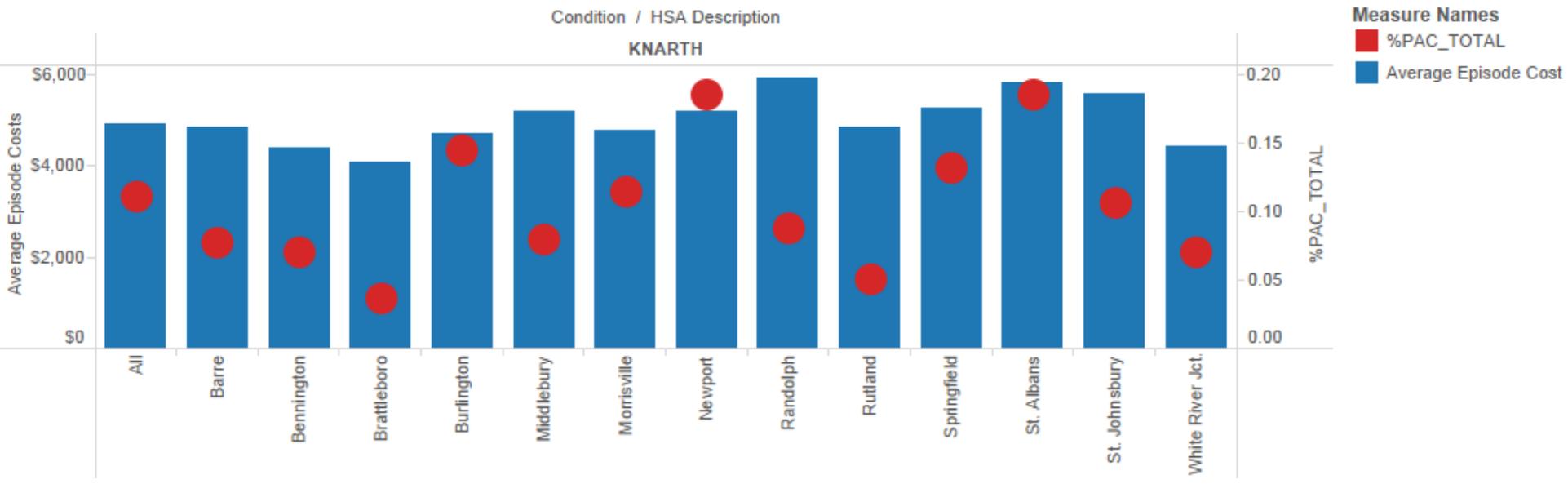
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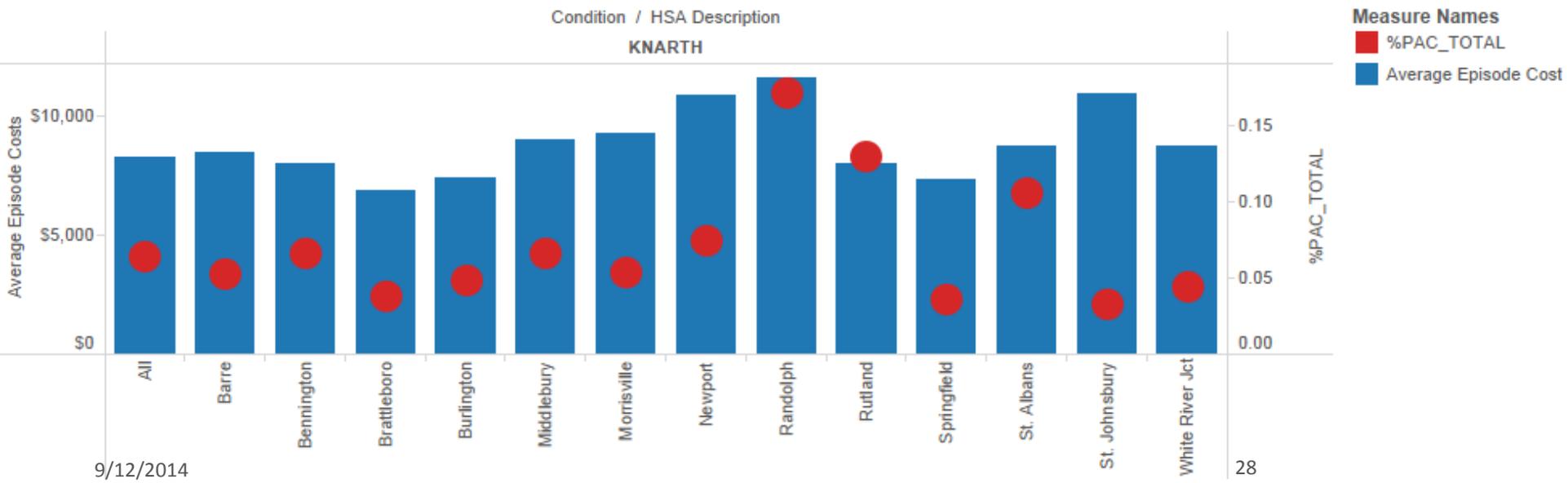
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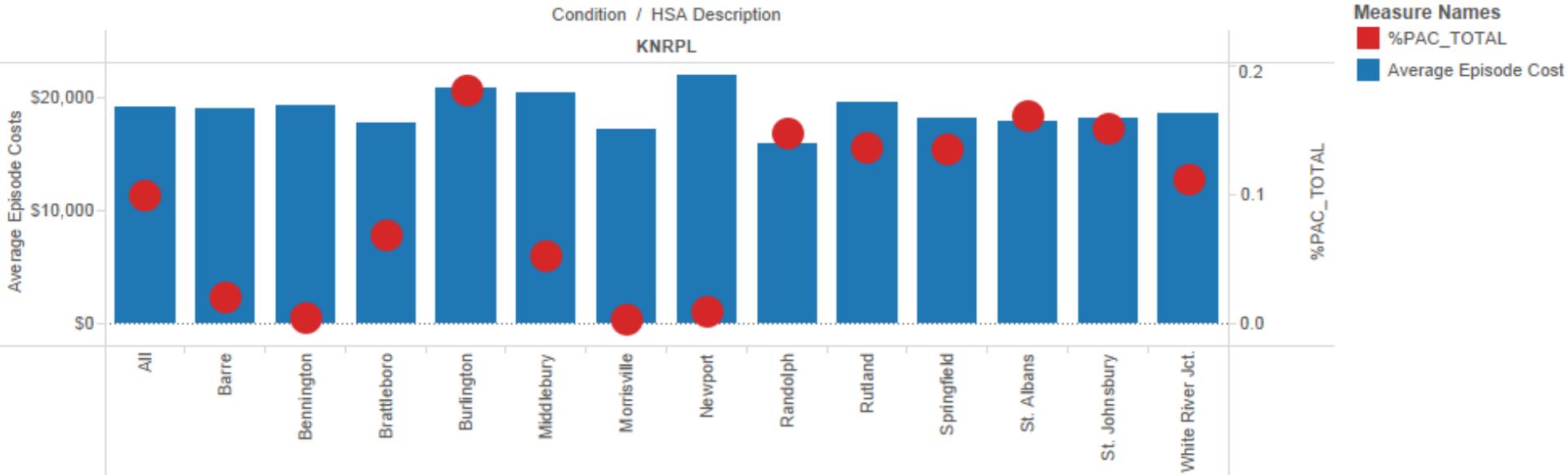
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Average Costs and PAC%



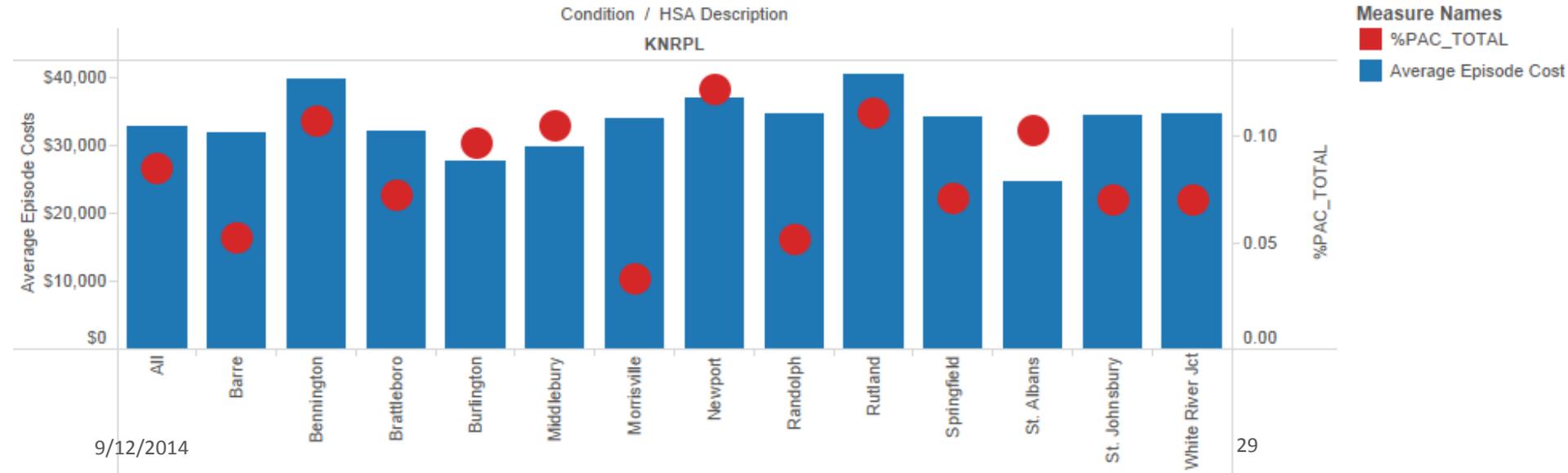
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Average Costs and PAC%



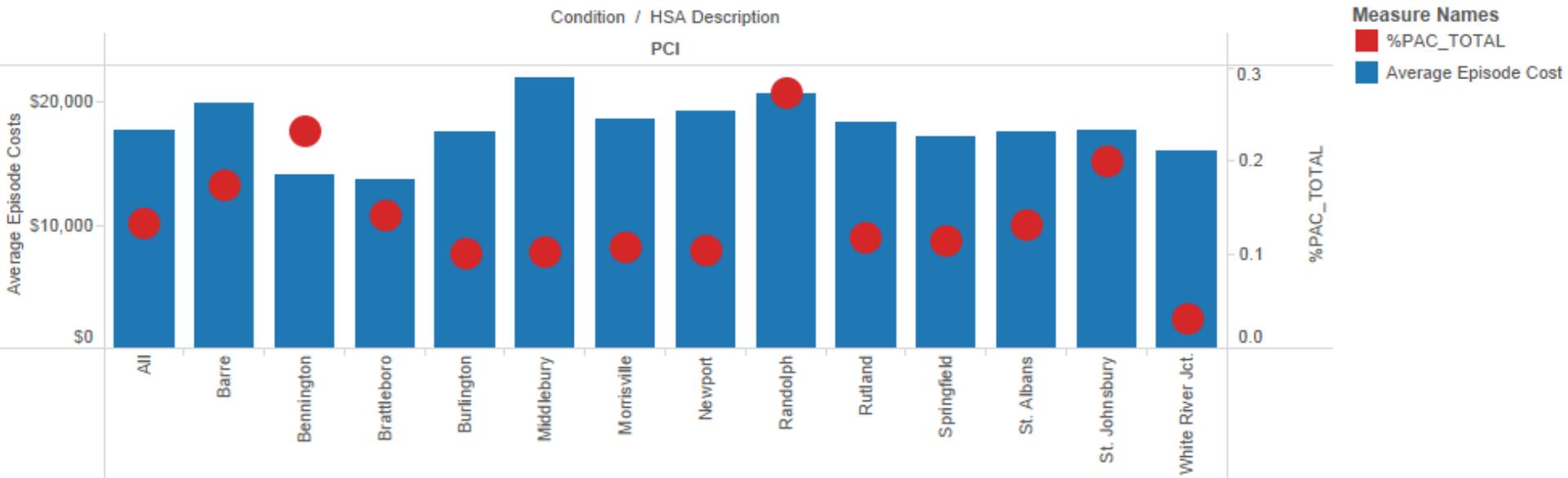
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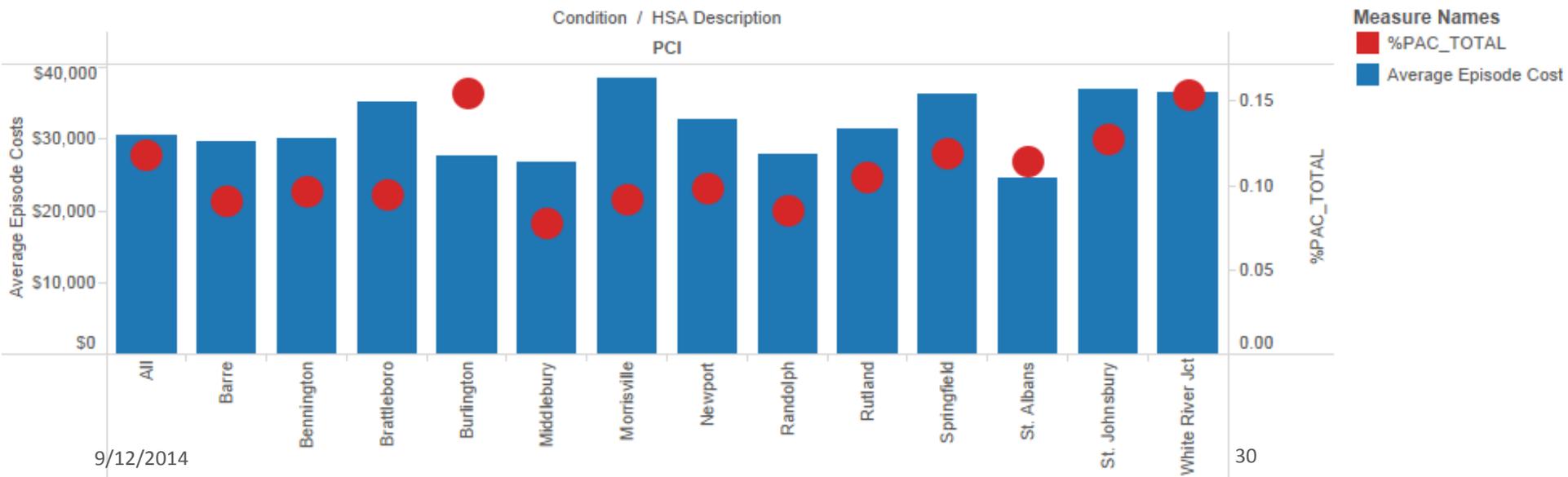
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## Average Costs and PAC%



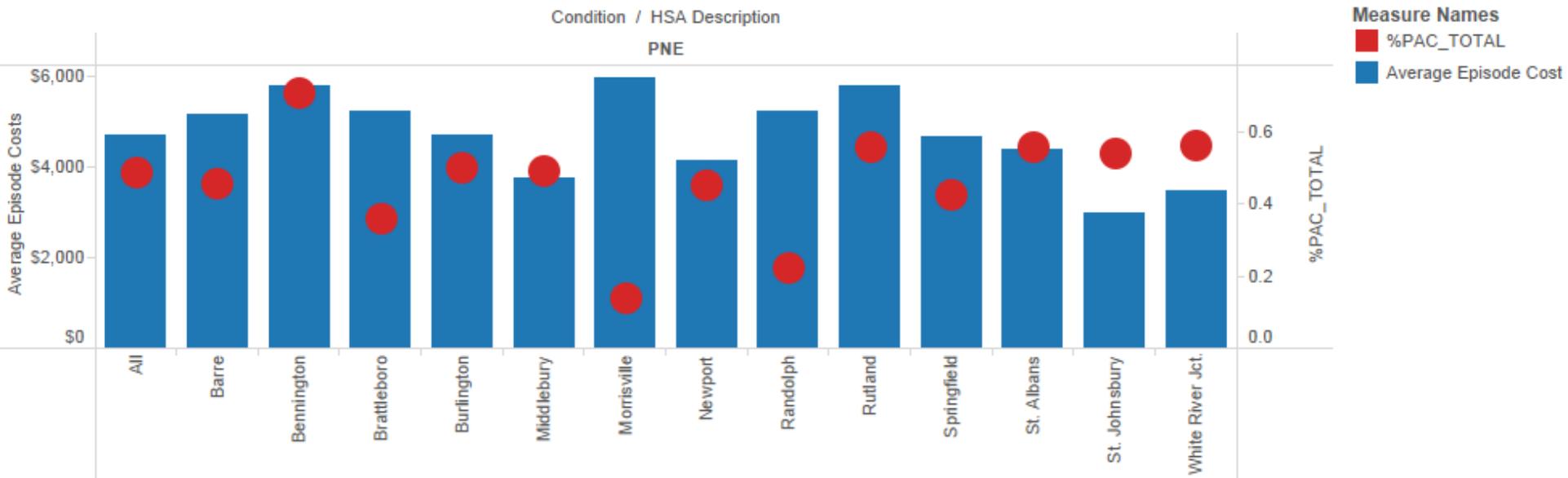
# Commercial

## Average Costs and PAC%



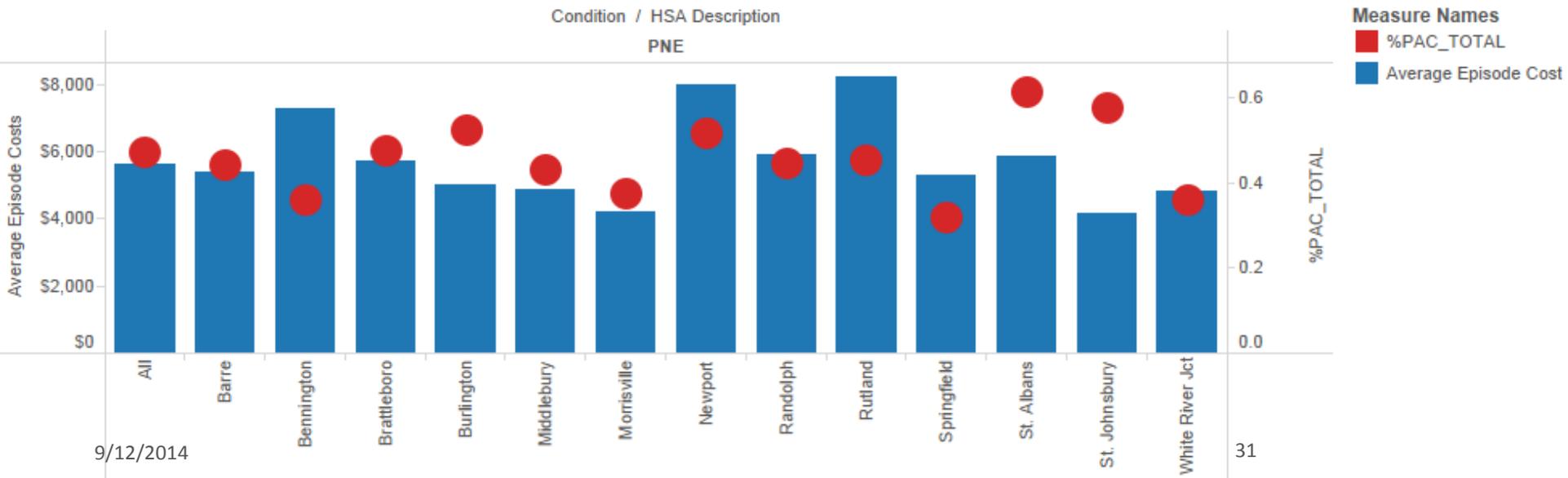
# Medicaid

Average Costs and PAC%



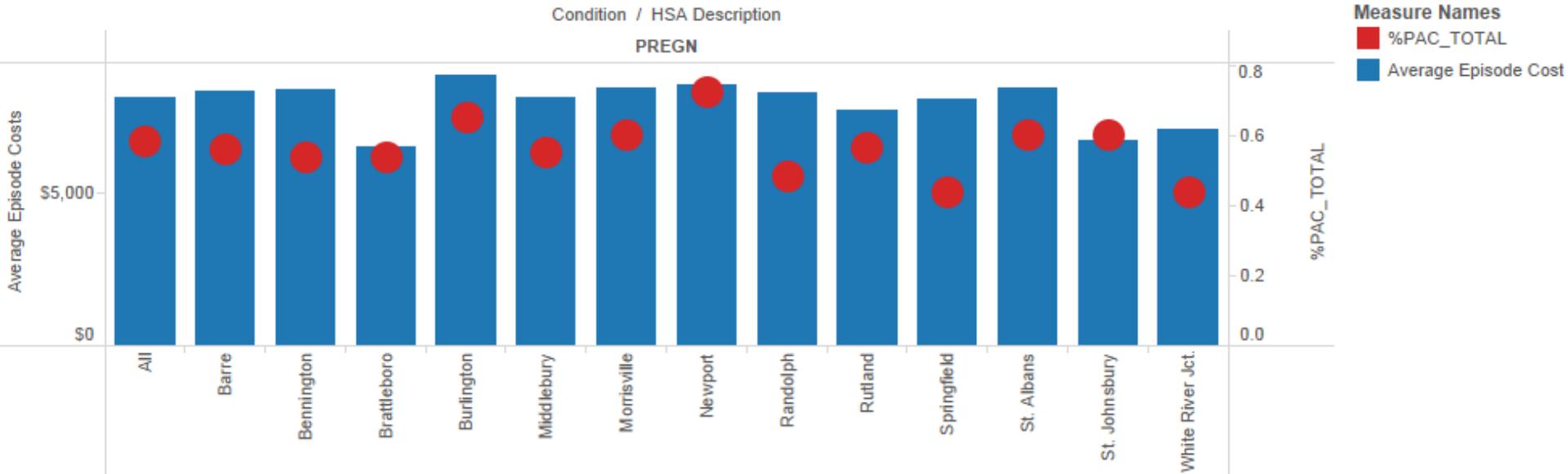
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Average Costs and PAC%



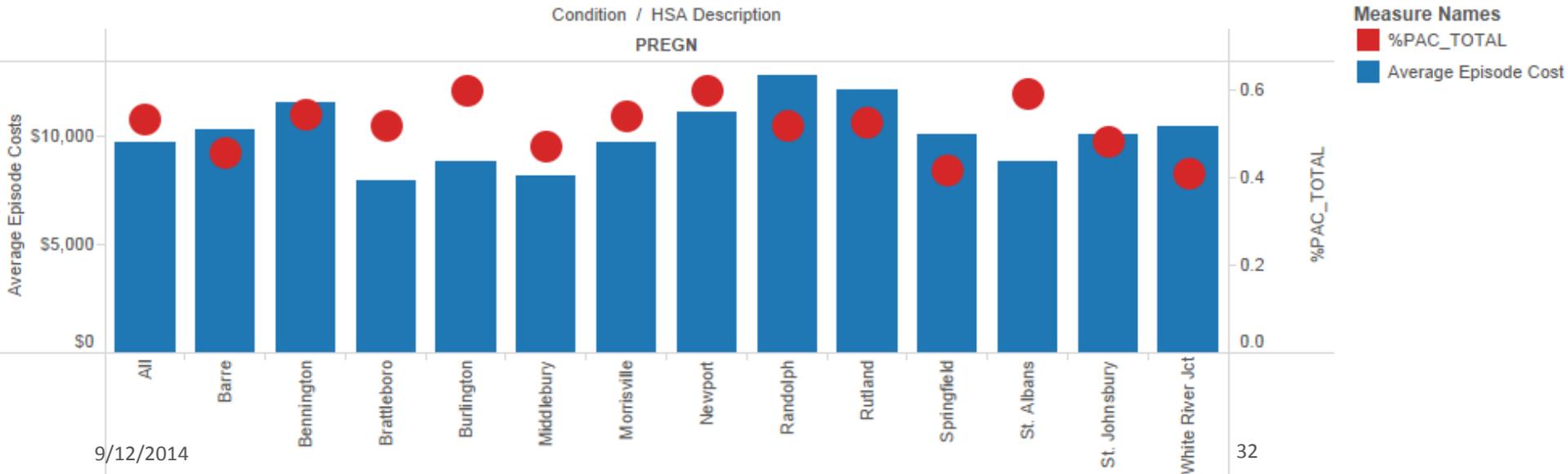
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## Average Costs and PAC%



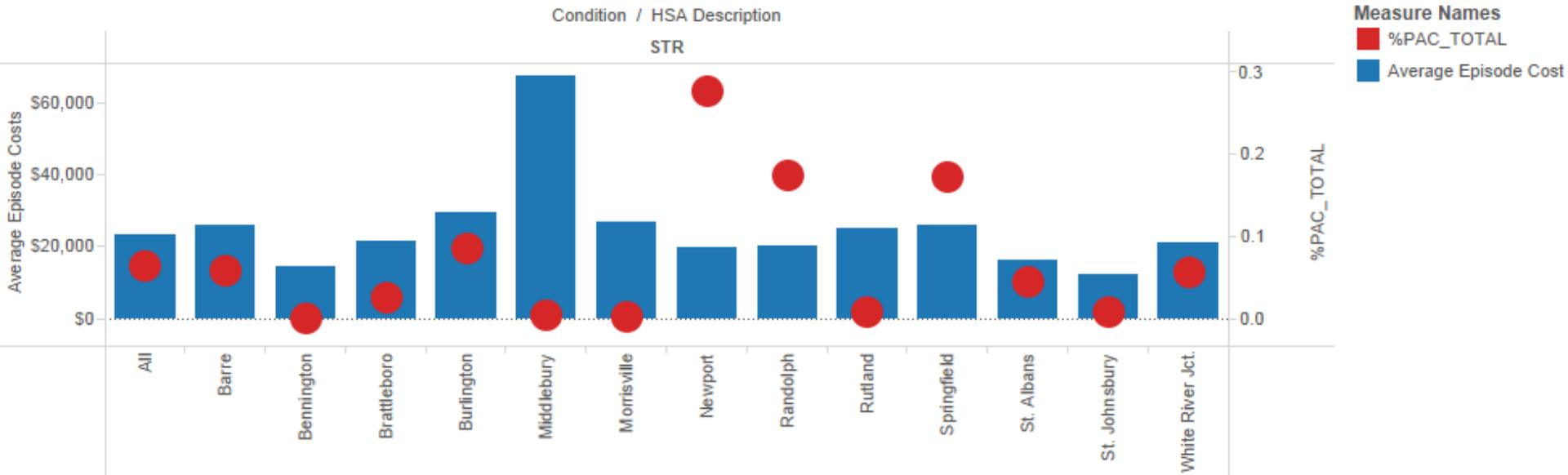
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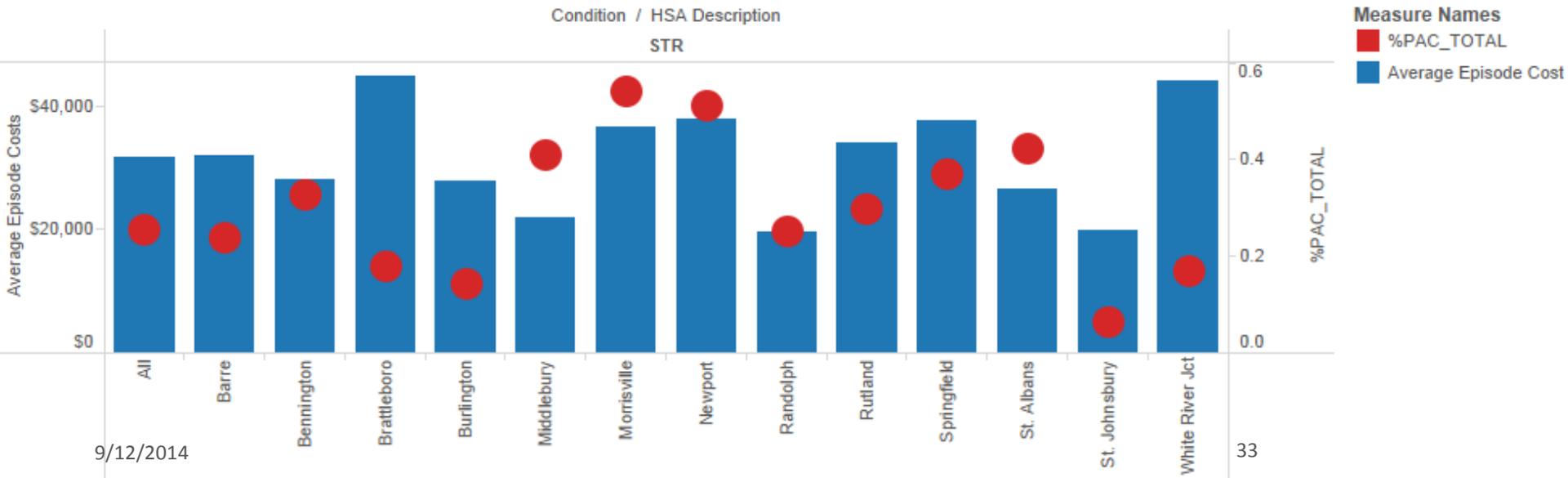
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Average Costs and PAC%



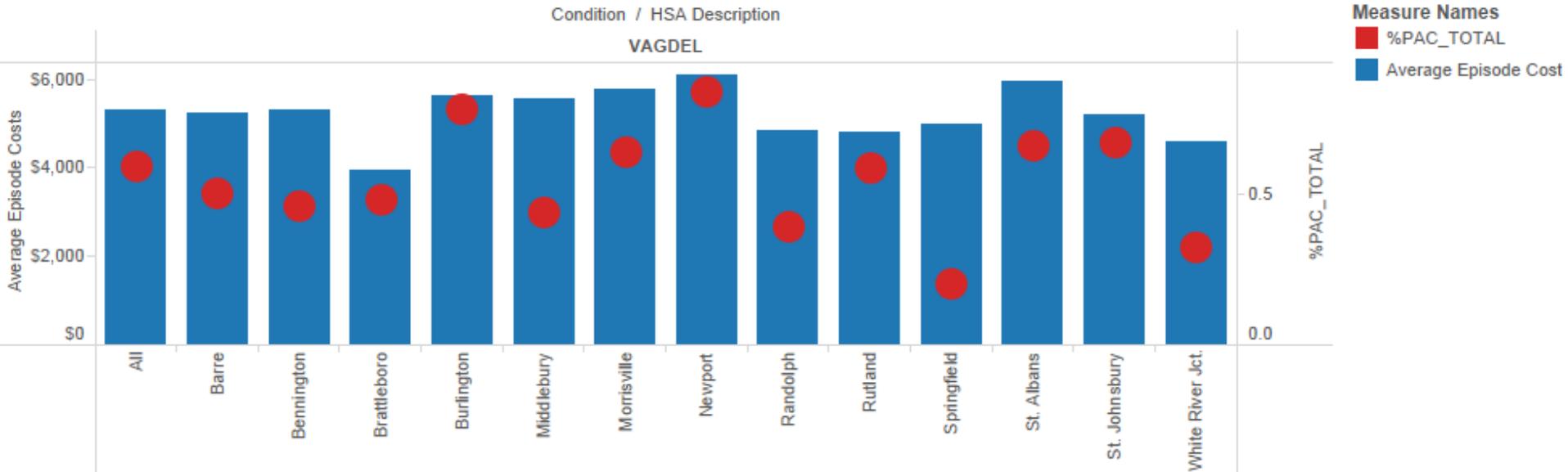
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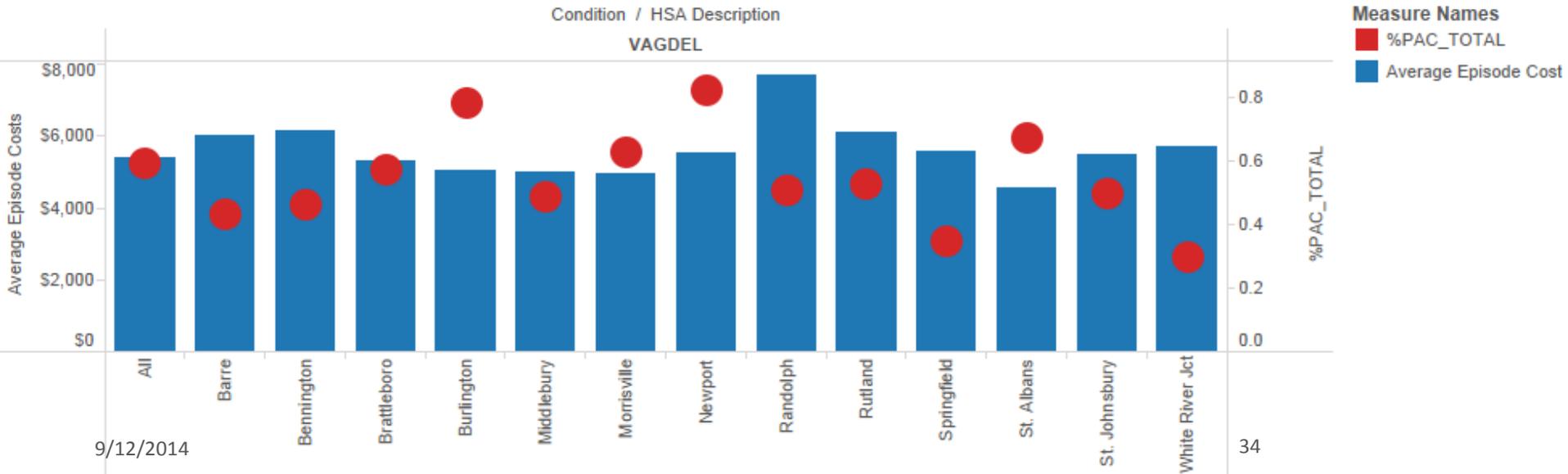
# Medicaid

## Average Costs and PAC%



# Commercial

## Average Costs and PAC%

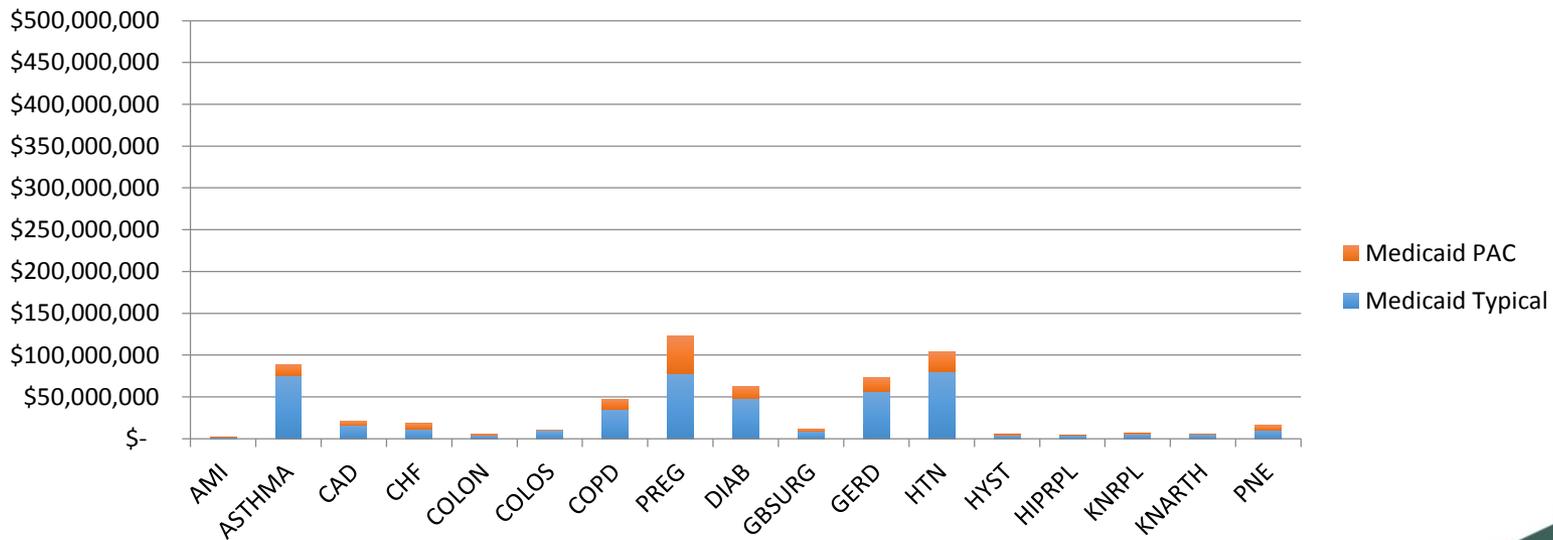
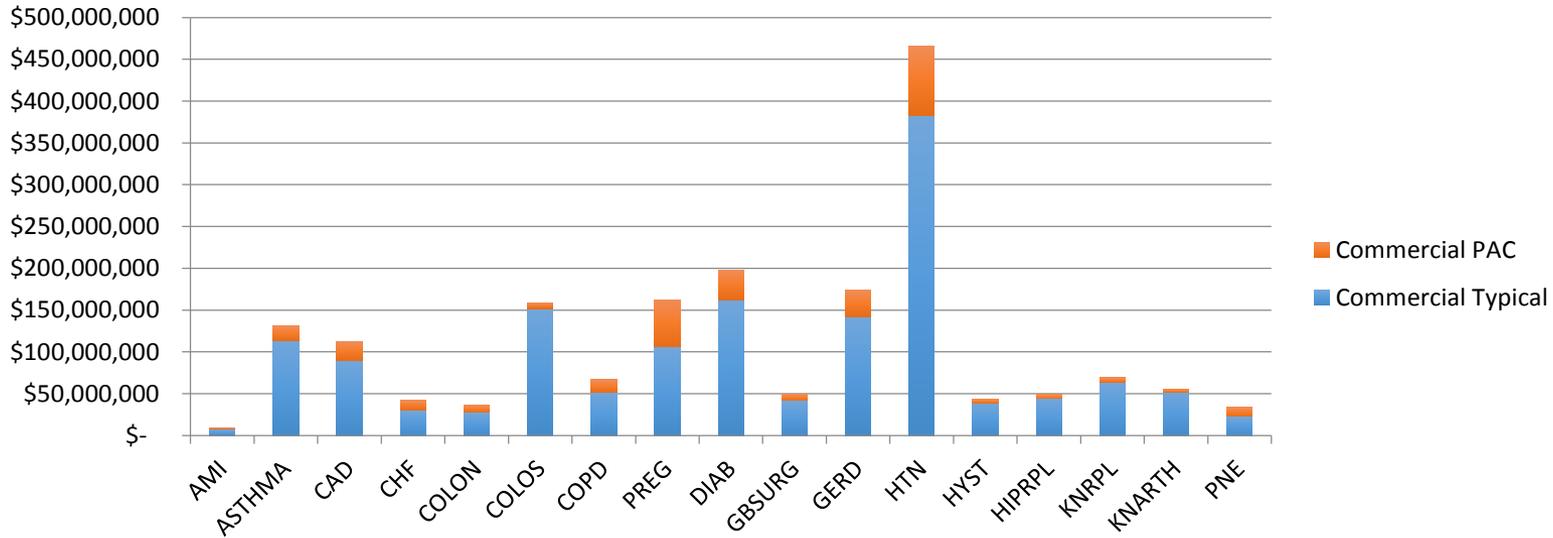


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Data Book Slide 36

# PAC COSTS

# Total Typical And PAC Costs



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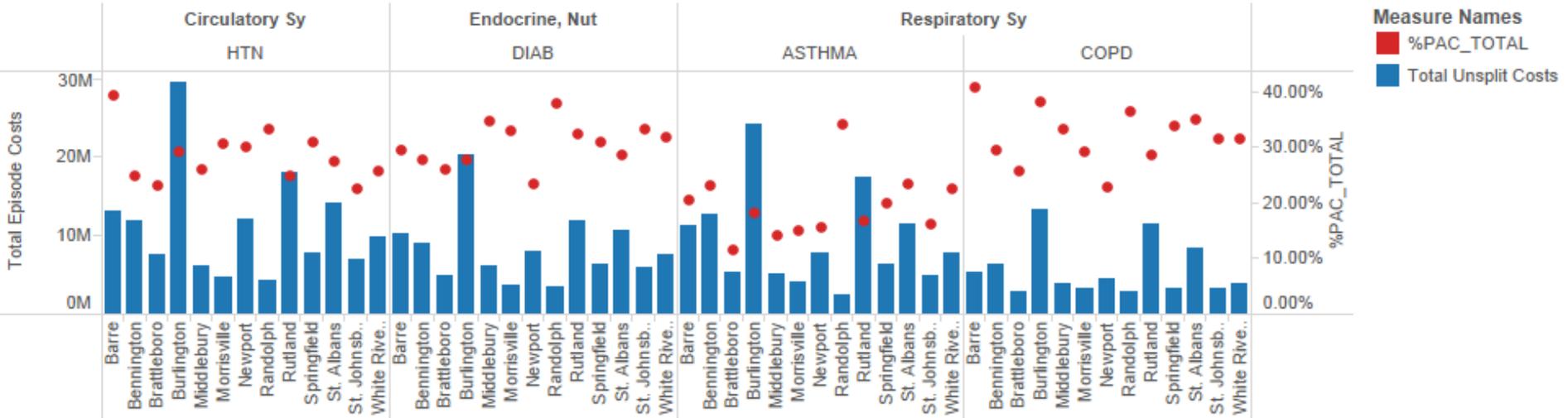
Data Book Slide 38

# CHRONIC CARE VARIATION

# Payer Variation Chronic Conditions

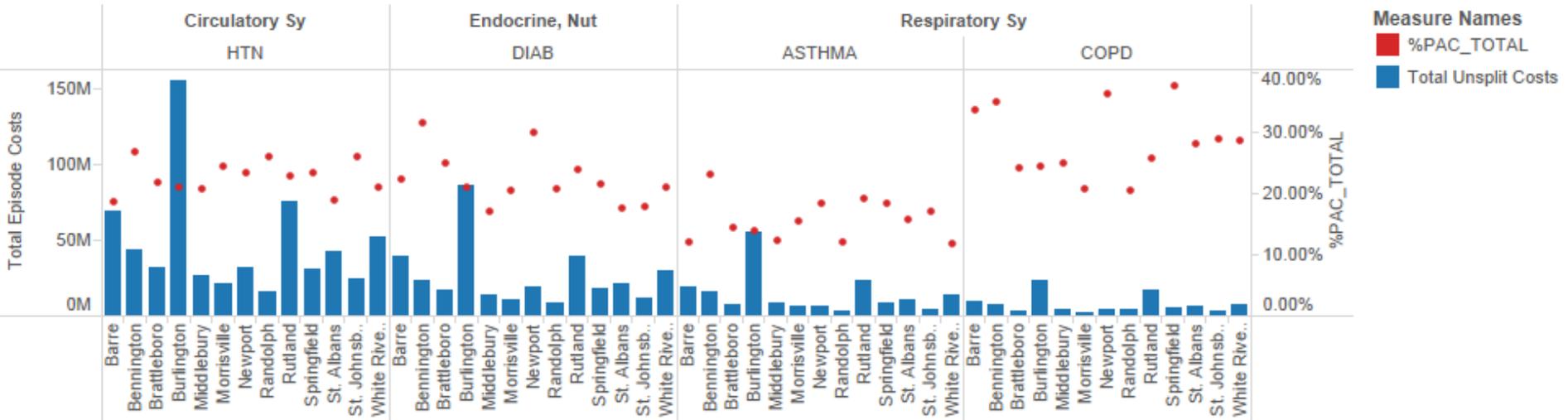
## Medicaid

Total Costs and PAC %



## Commercial

Total Costs and PAC %

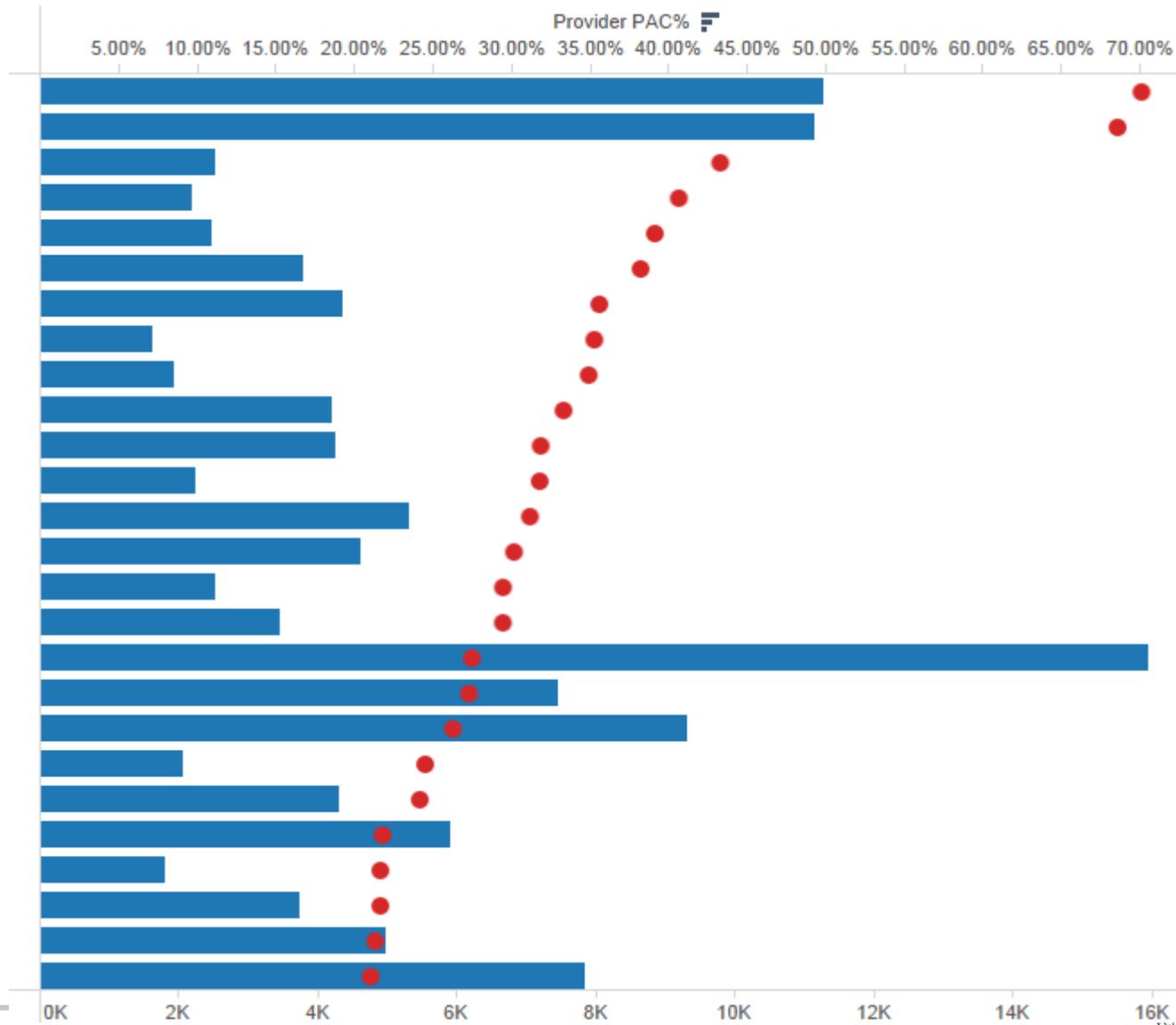


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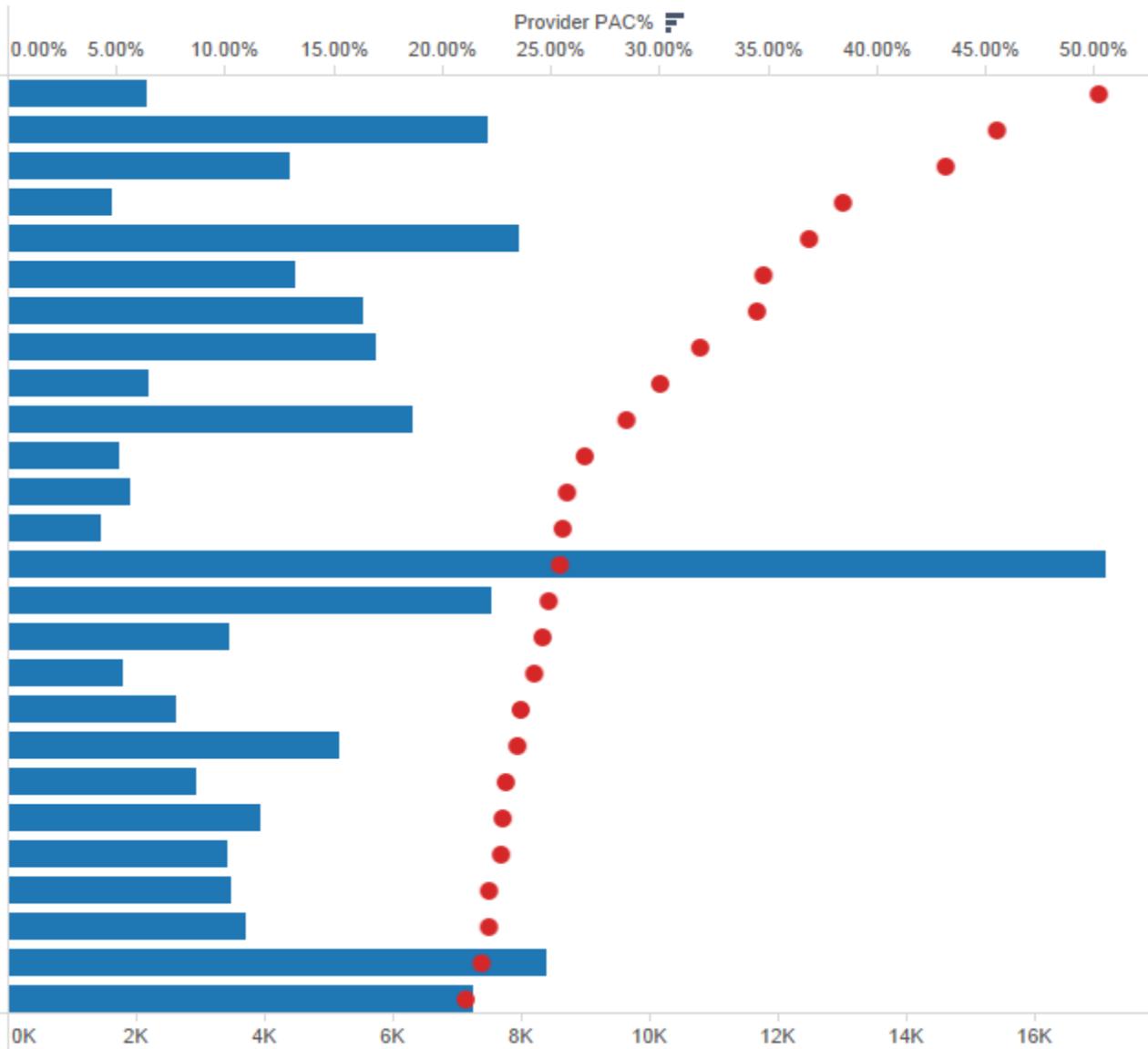
Data Book Slides 40-67

# PROVIDER COST AND PAC

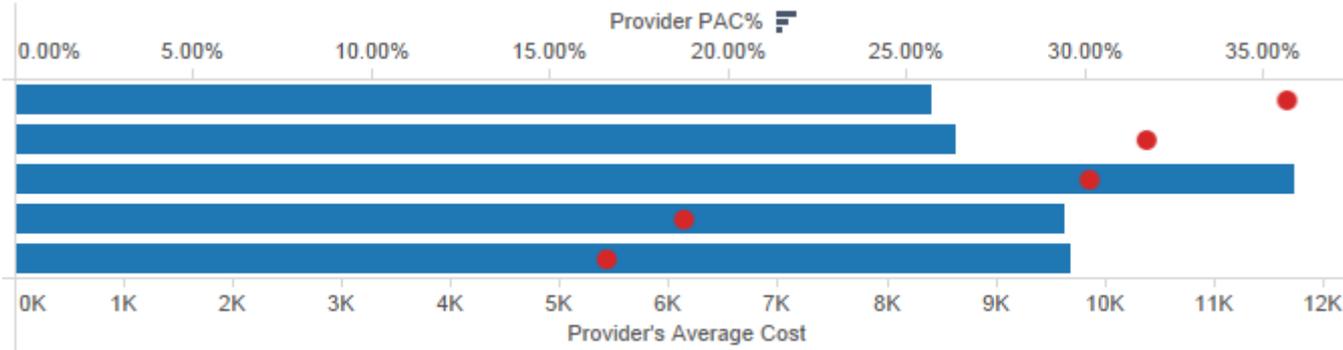
## 26 Providers with highest PAC % Asthma - Medicaid



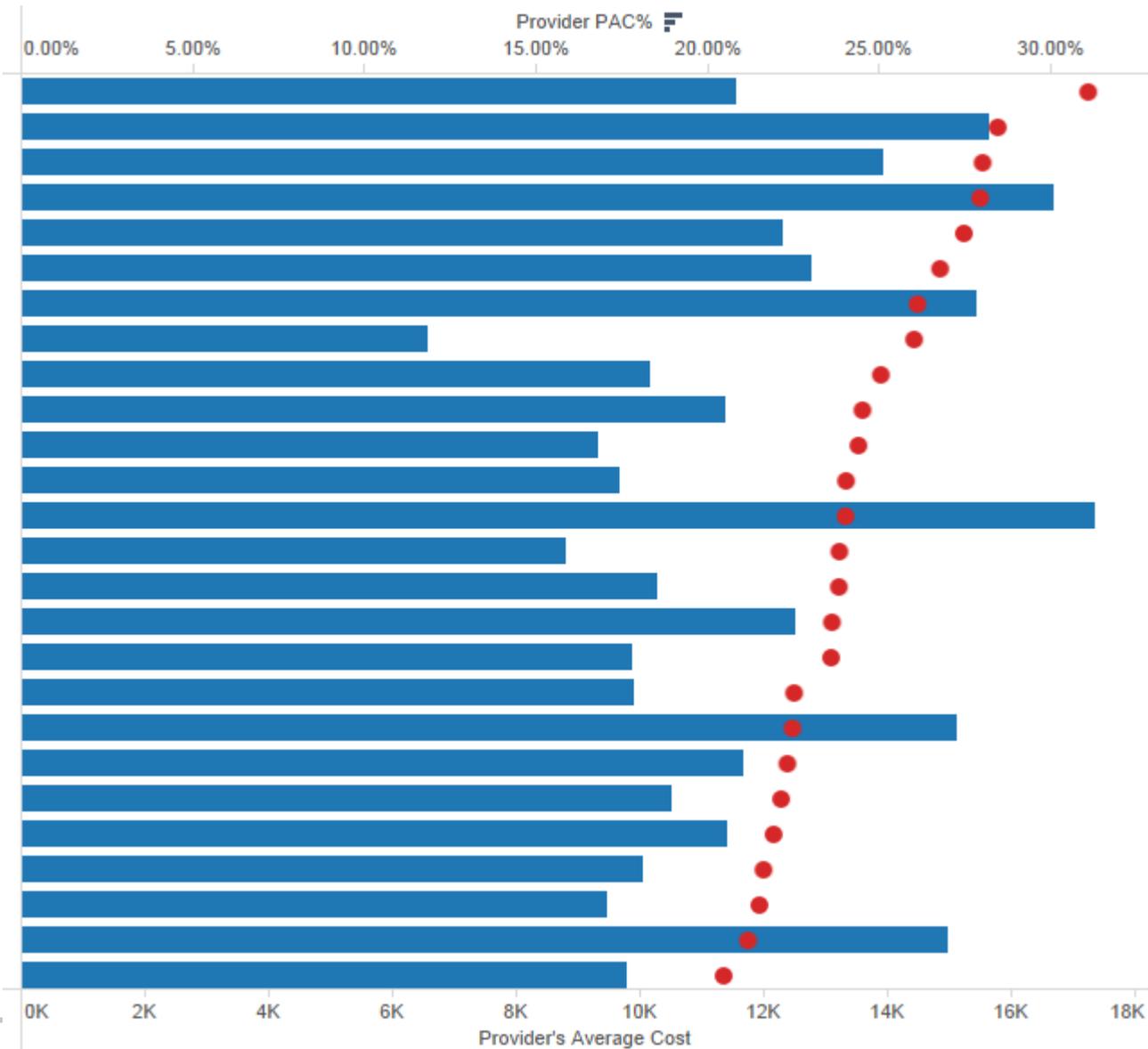
## 26 Providers with highest PAC % Asthma - Commercial



# CAD - Medicaid



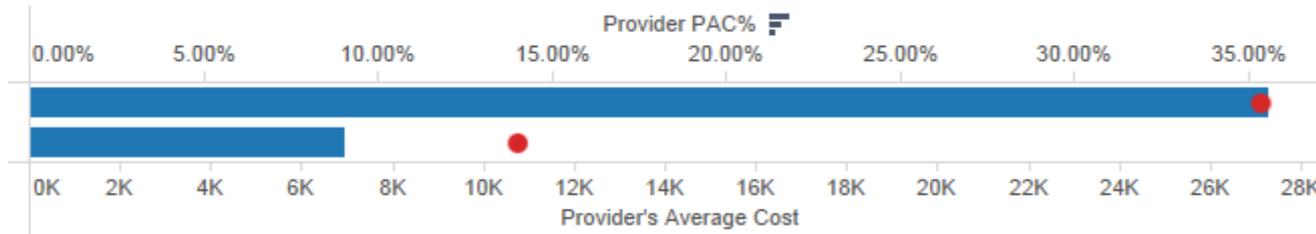
## 26 Providers with highest PAC % CAD - Commercial



# CHF - Medicaid

*No Provider with 50+ patients*

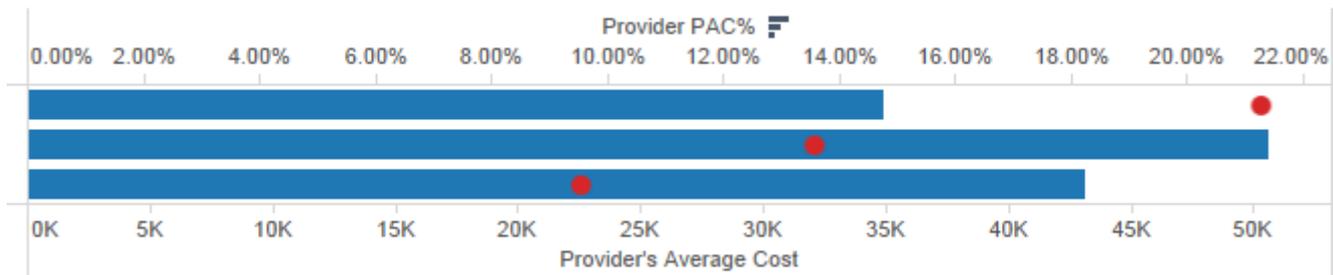
# CHF - Commercial



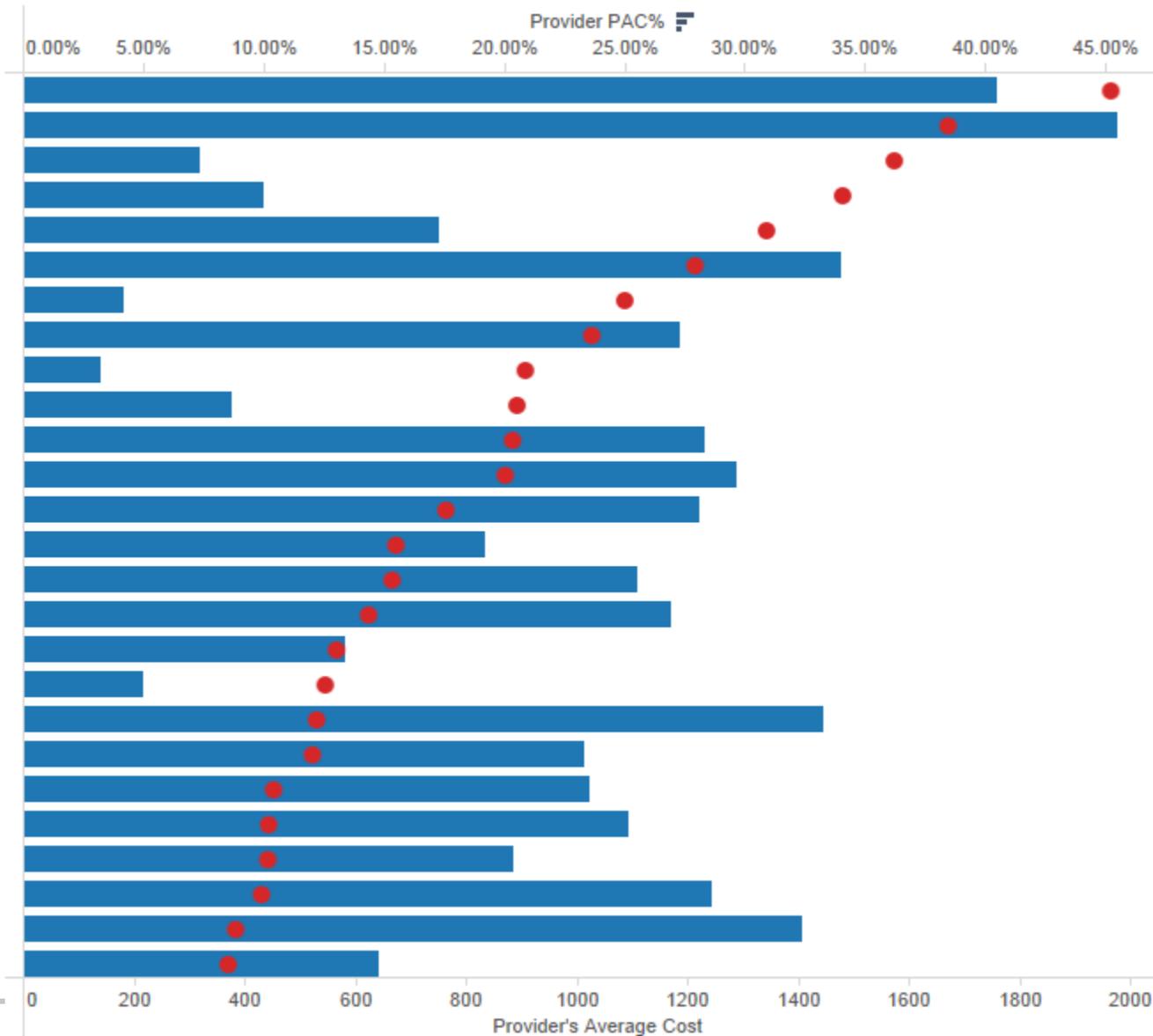
# COLON - Medicaid

*No Provider with 50+ patients*

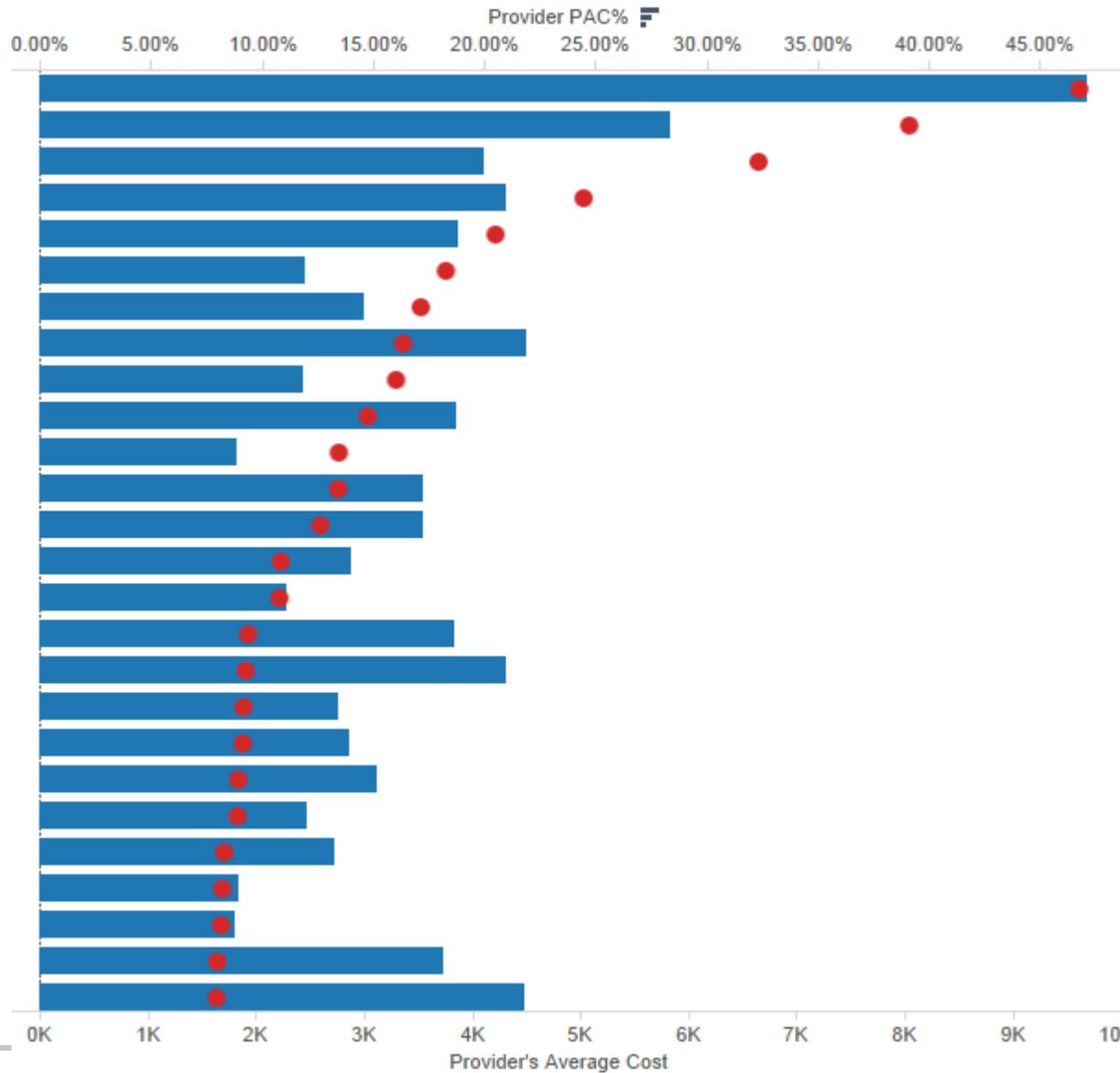
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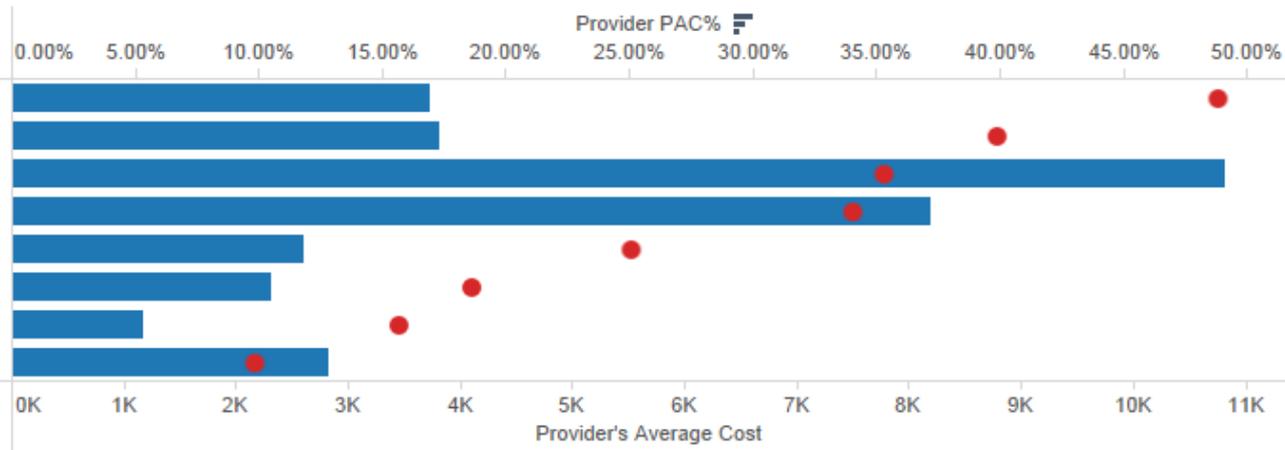
## 26 Providers with highest PAC % COLOS - Medicaid



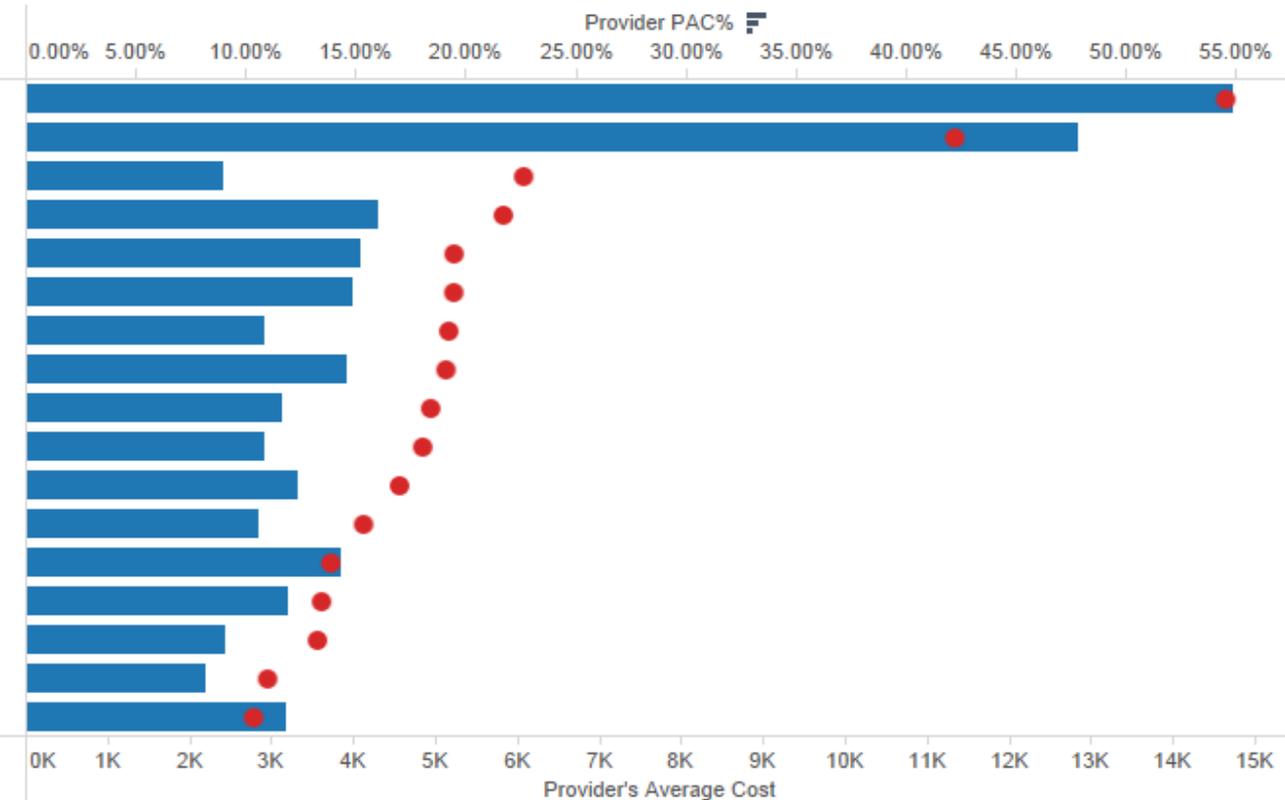
## 26 Providers with highest PAC % COLOS - Commercial



# COPD - Medicaid



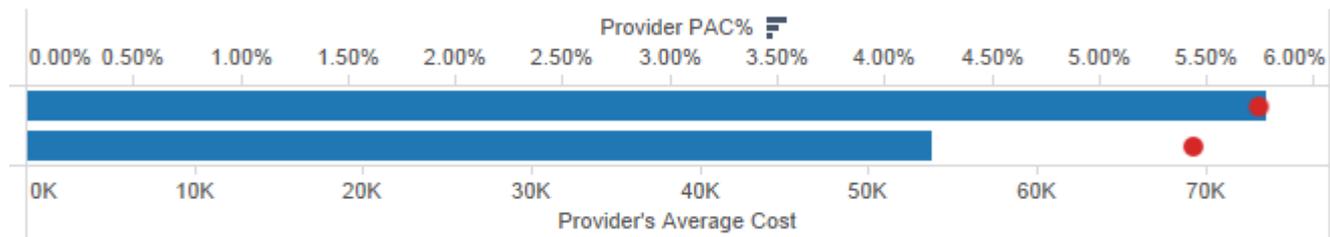
# COPD - Commercial



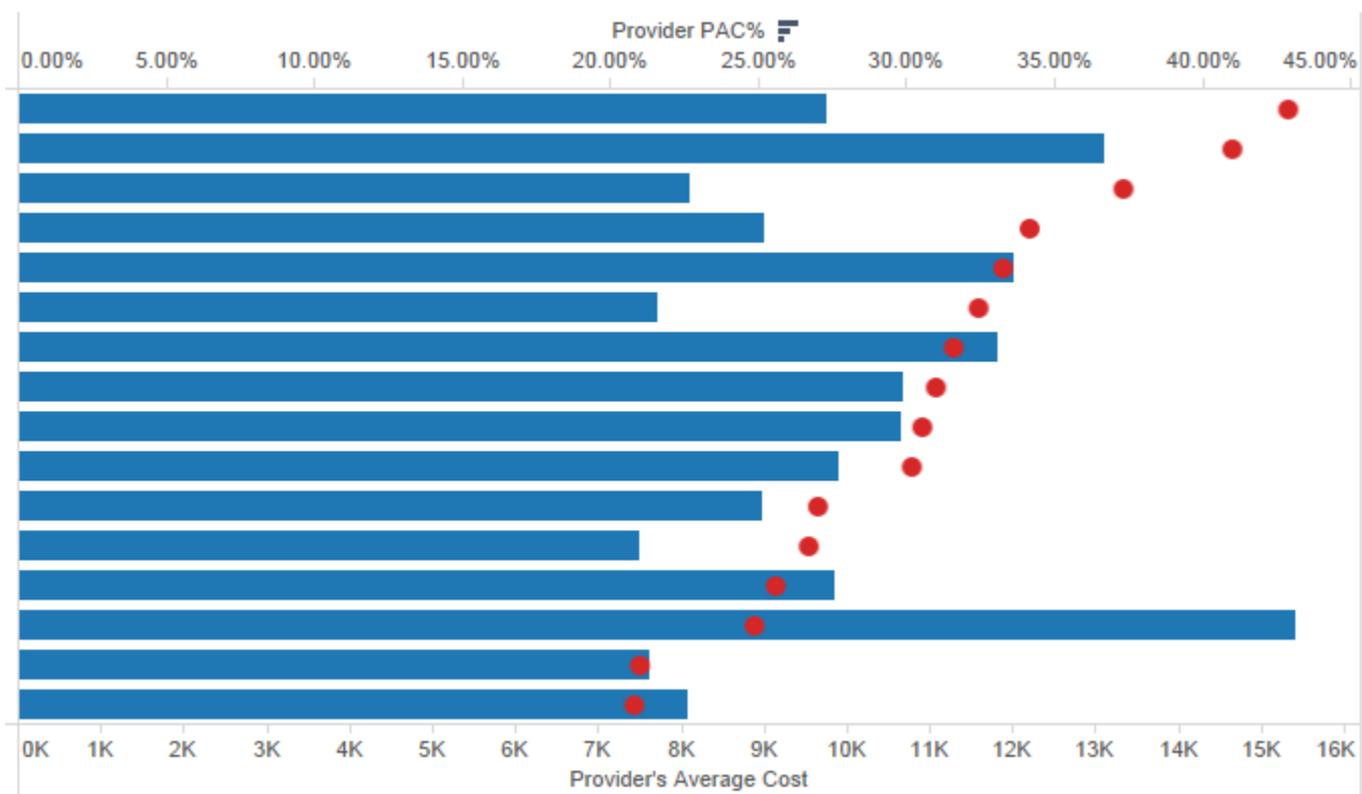
## CxCABG - Medicaid

*No Provider with 50+ patients*

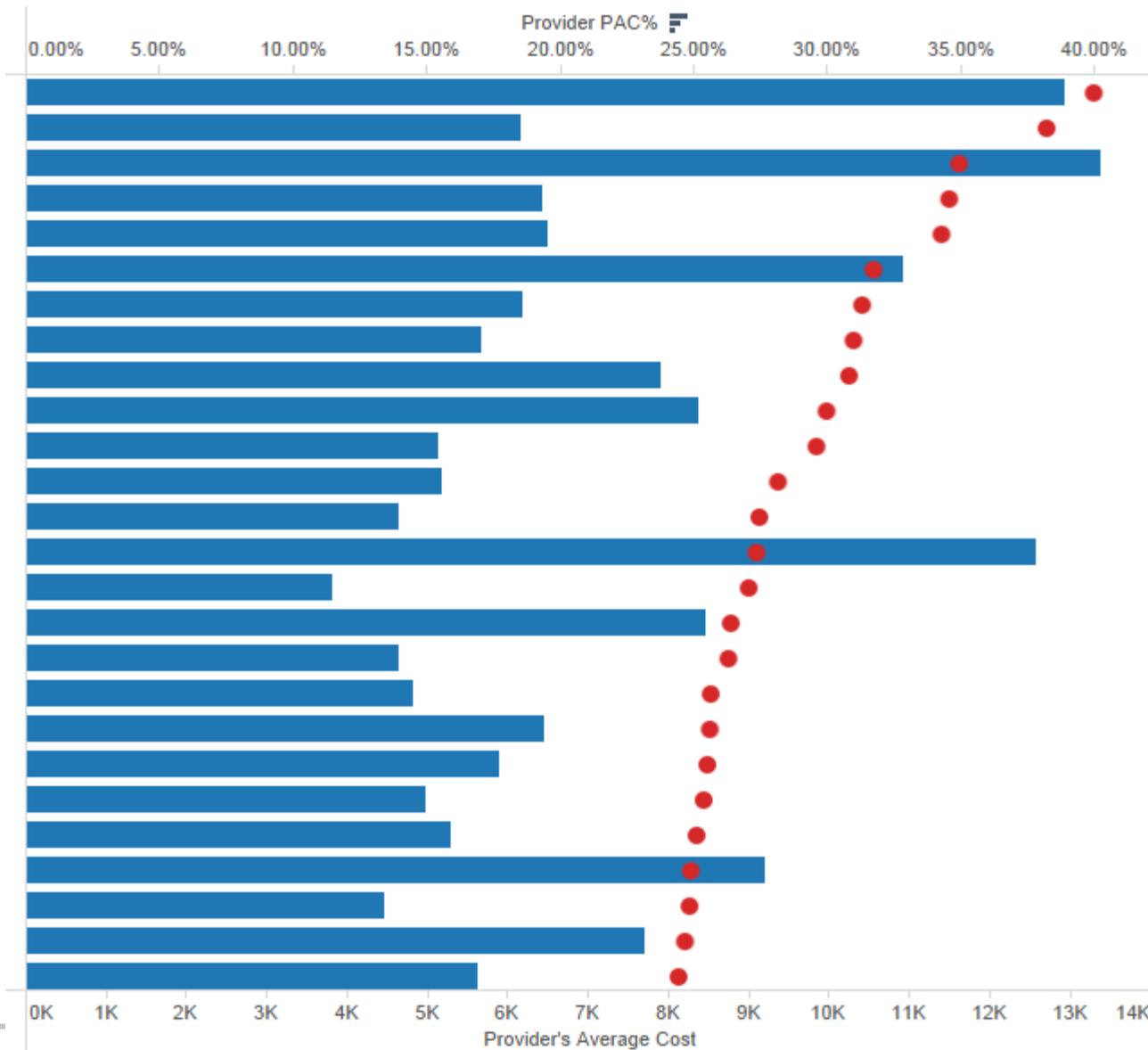
## CxCABG - Commercial



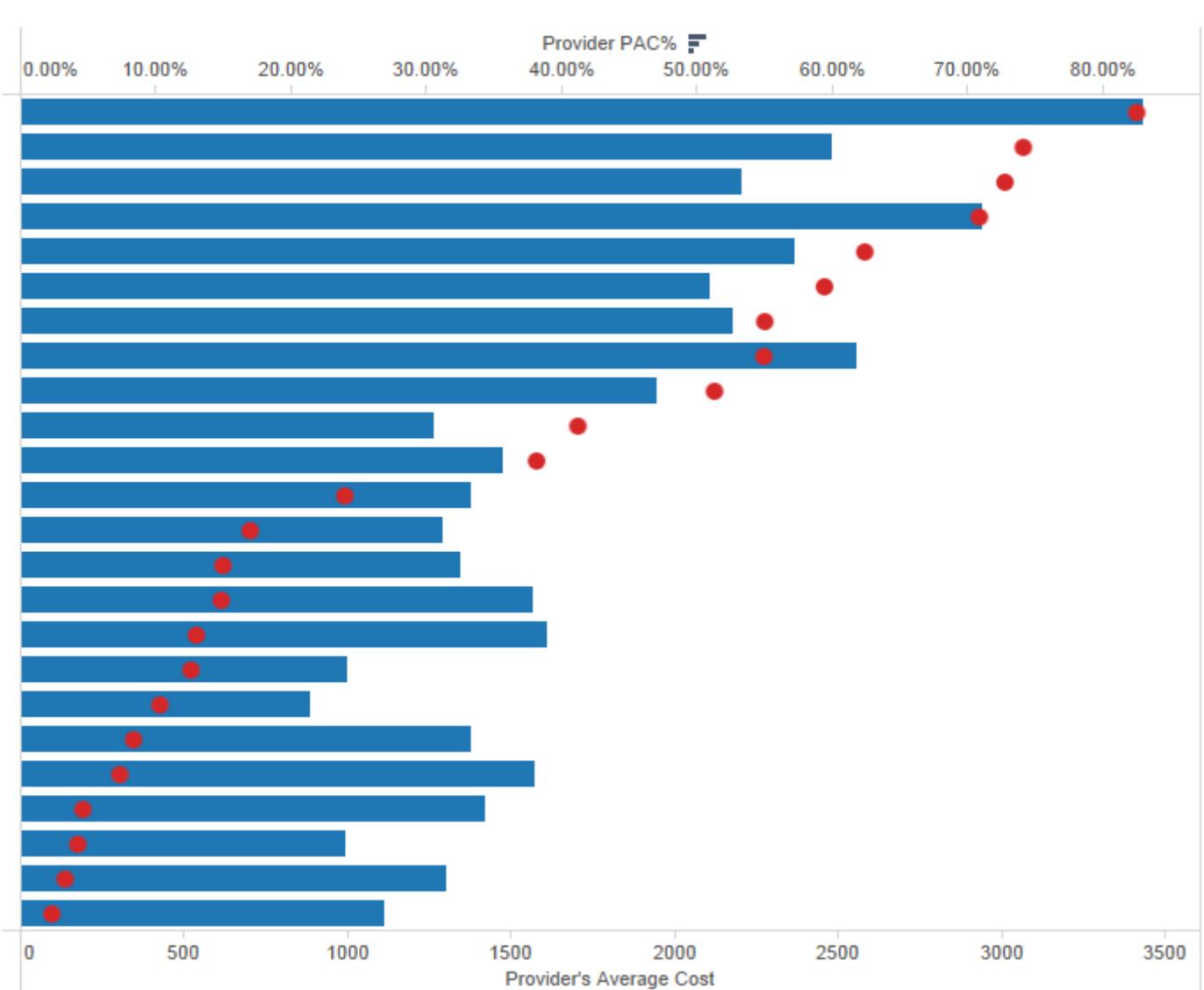
# DIAB - Medicaid



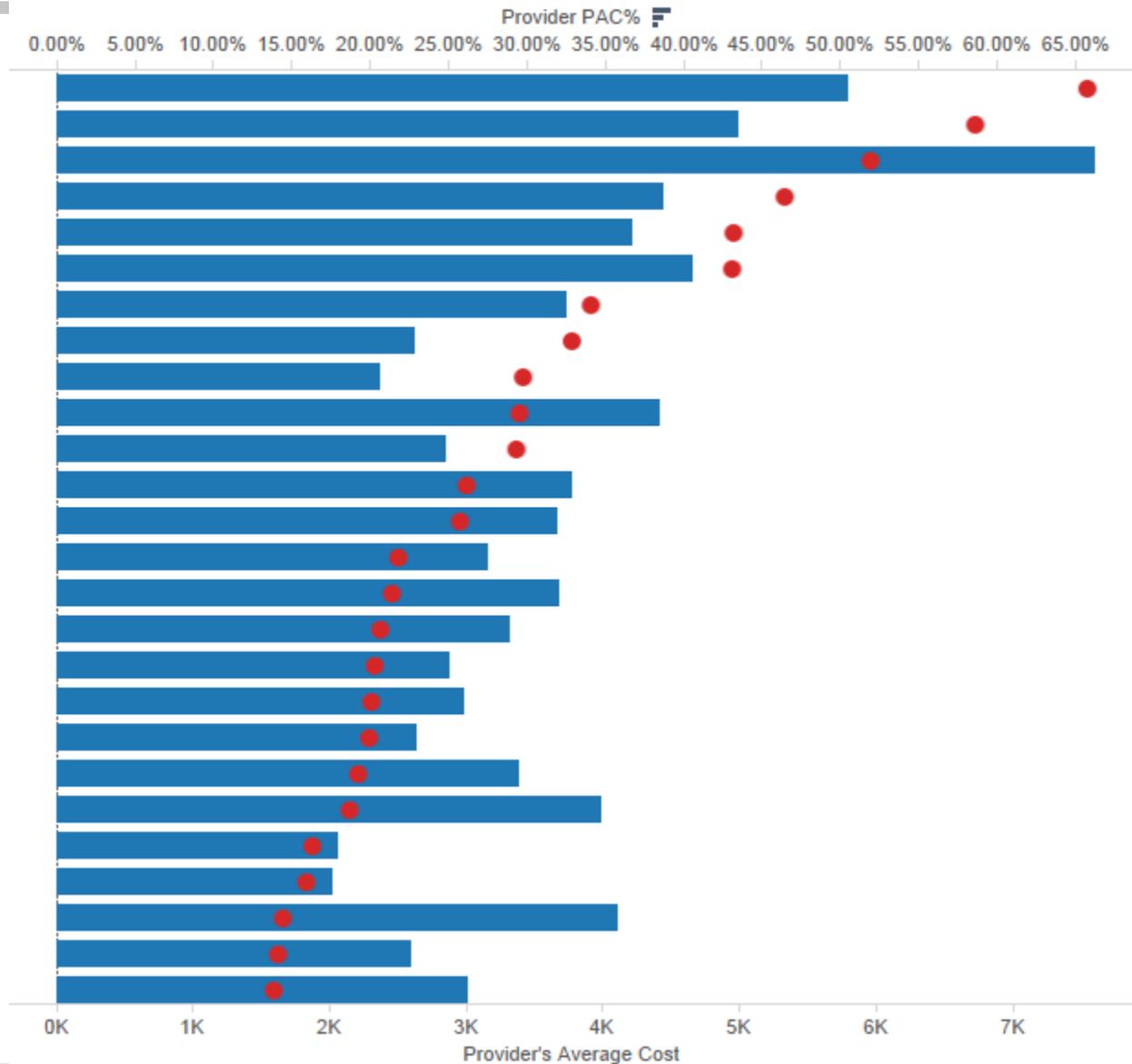
## 26 Providers with highest PAC % DIAB - Commercial



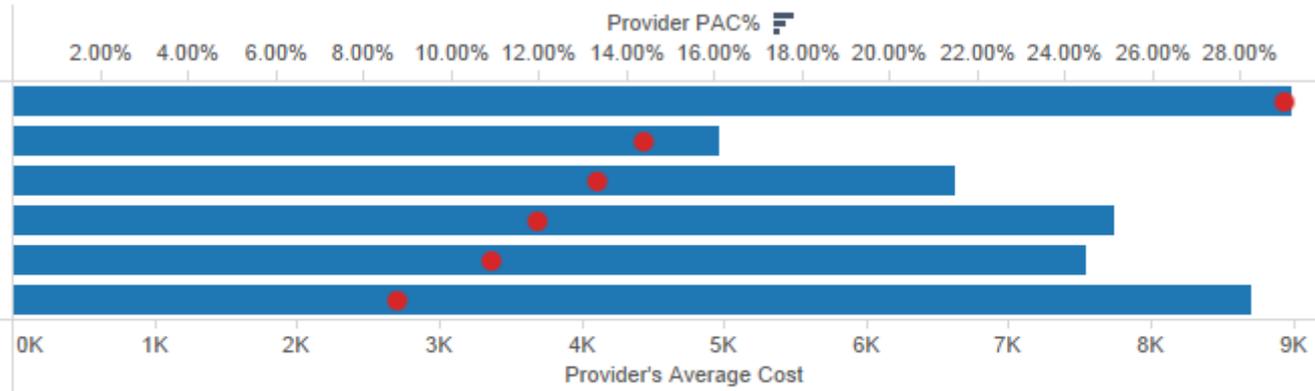
# EGD - Medicaid



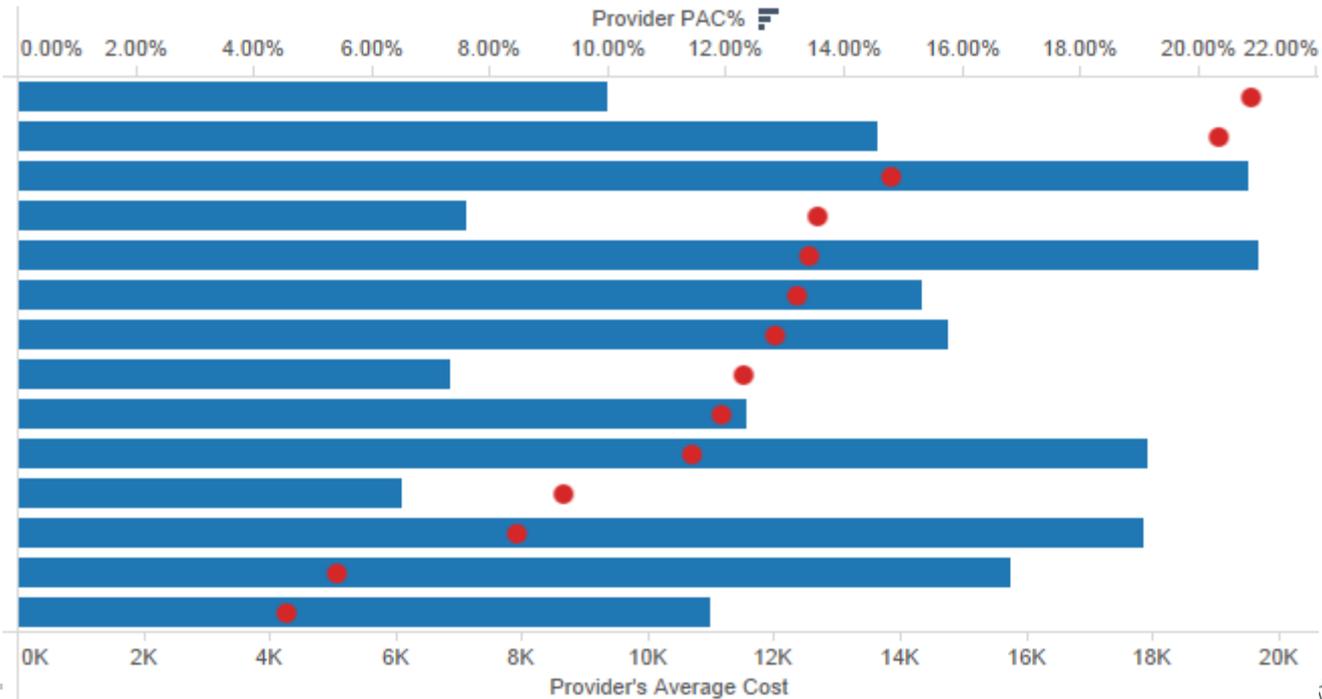
## 26 Providers with highest PAC % EGD - Commercial



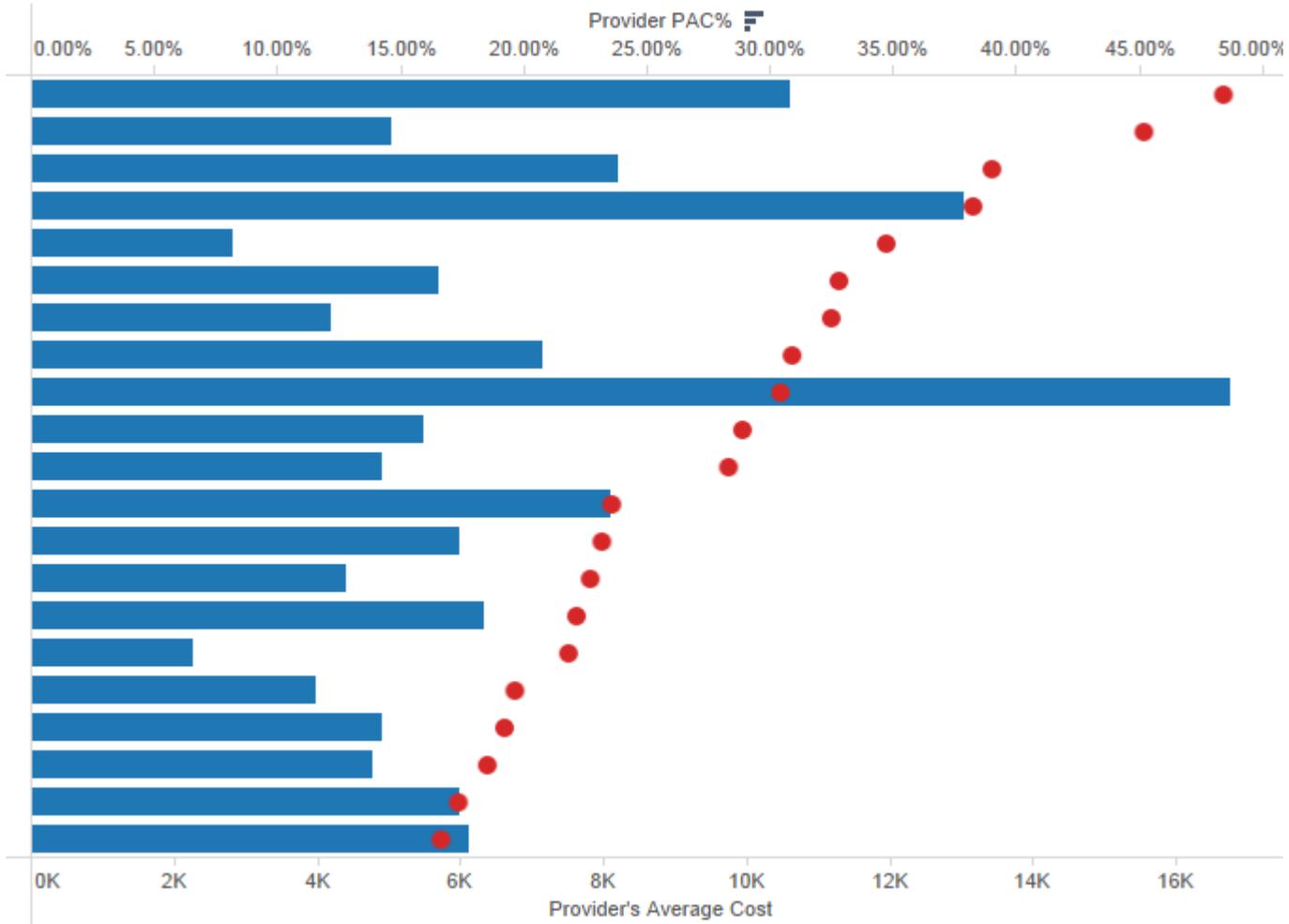
## GBSURG - Medicaid



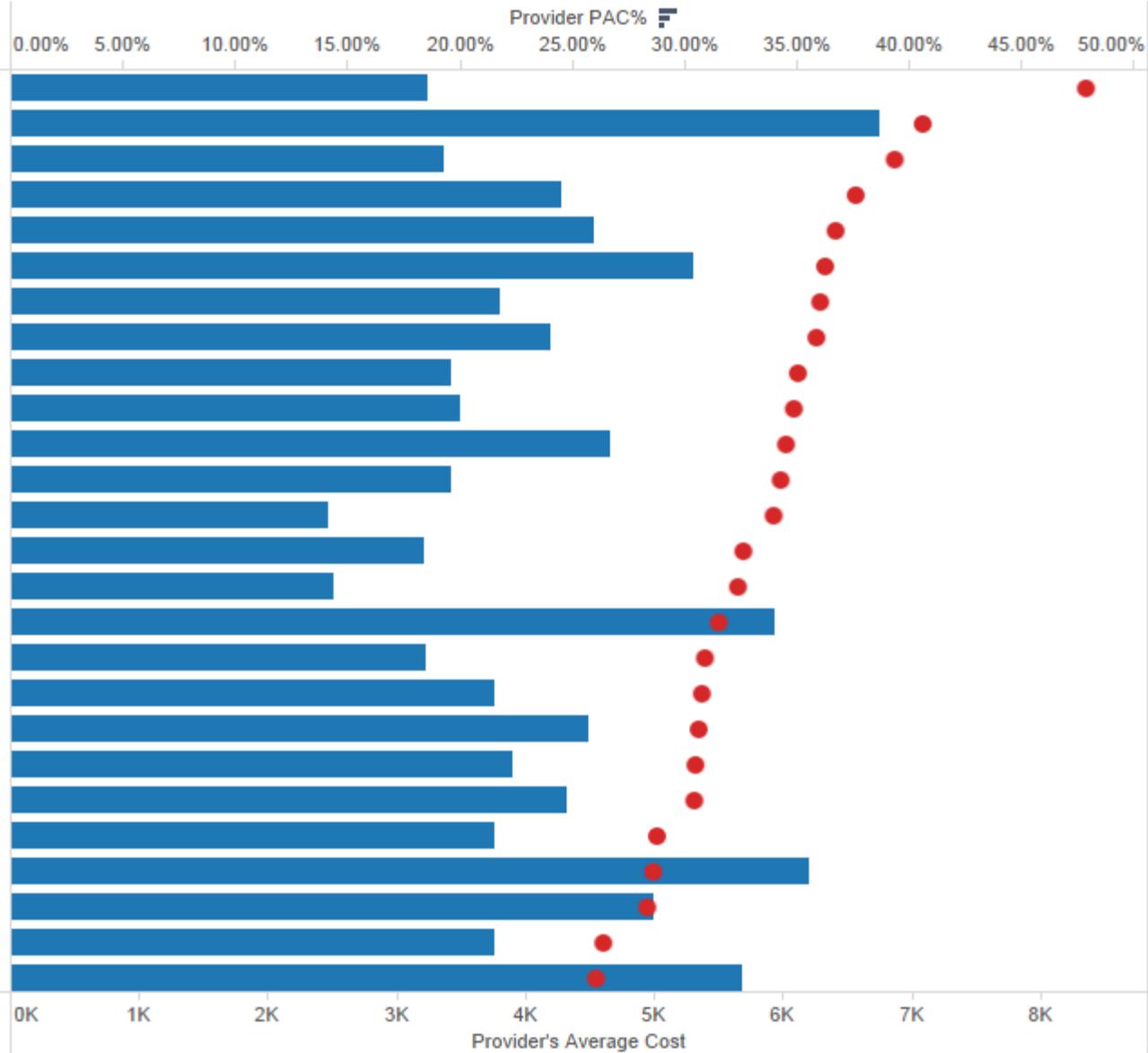
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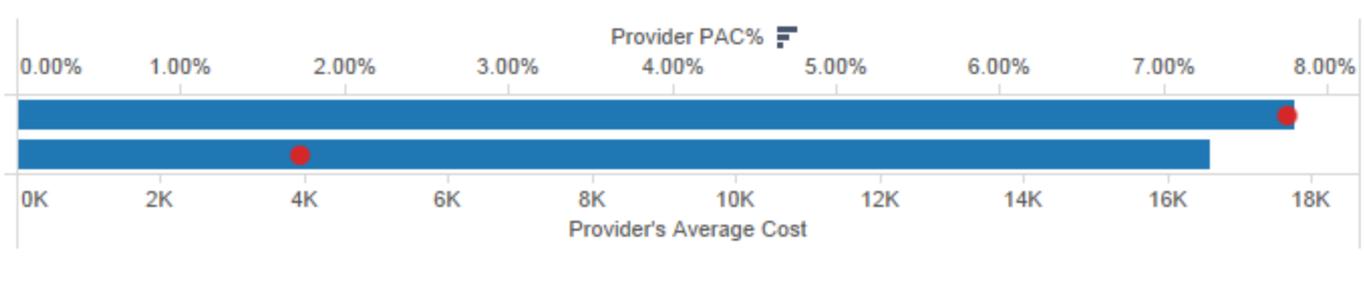
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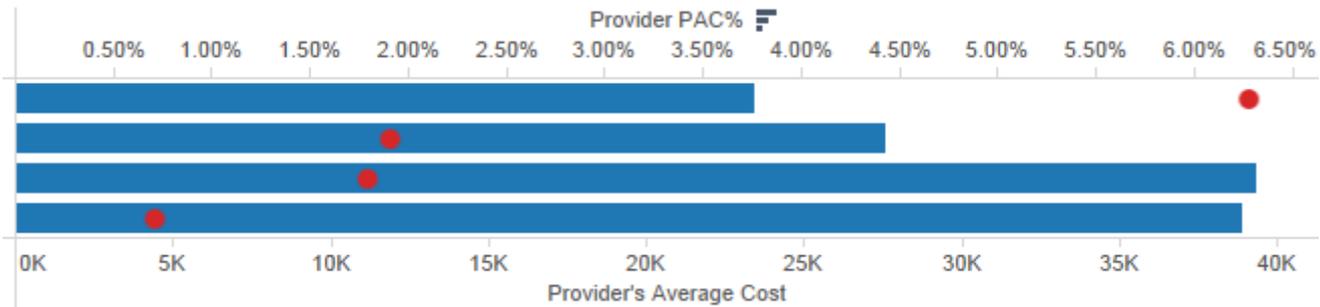
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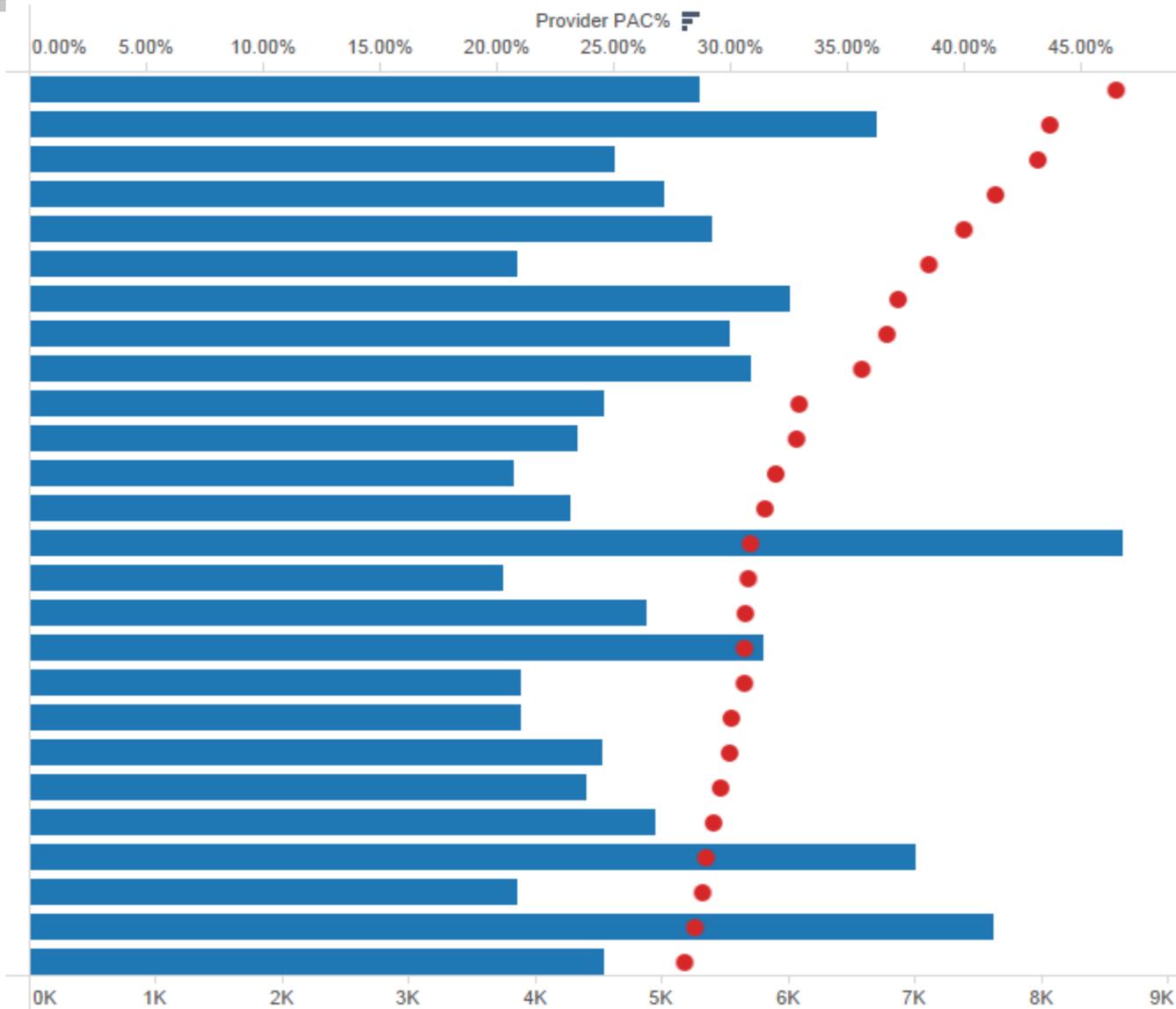
# HIPRPL - Medicaid



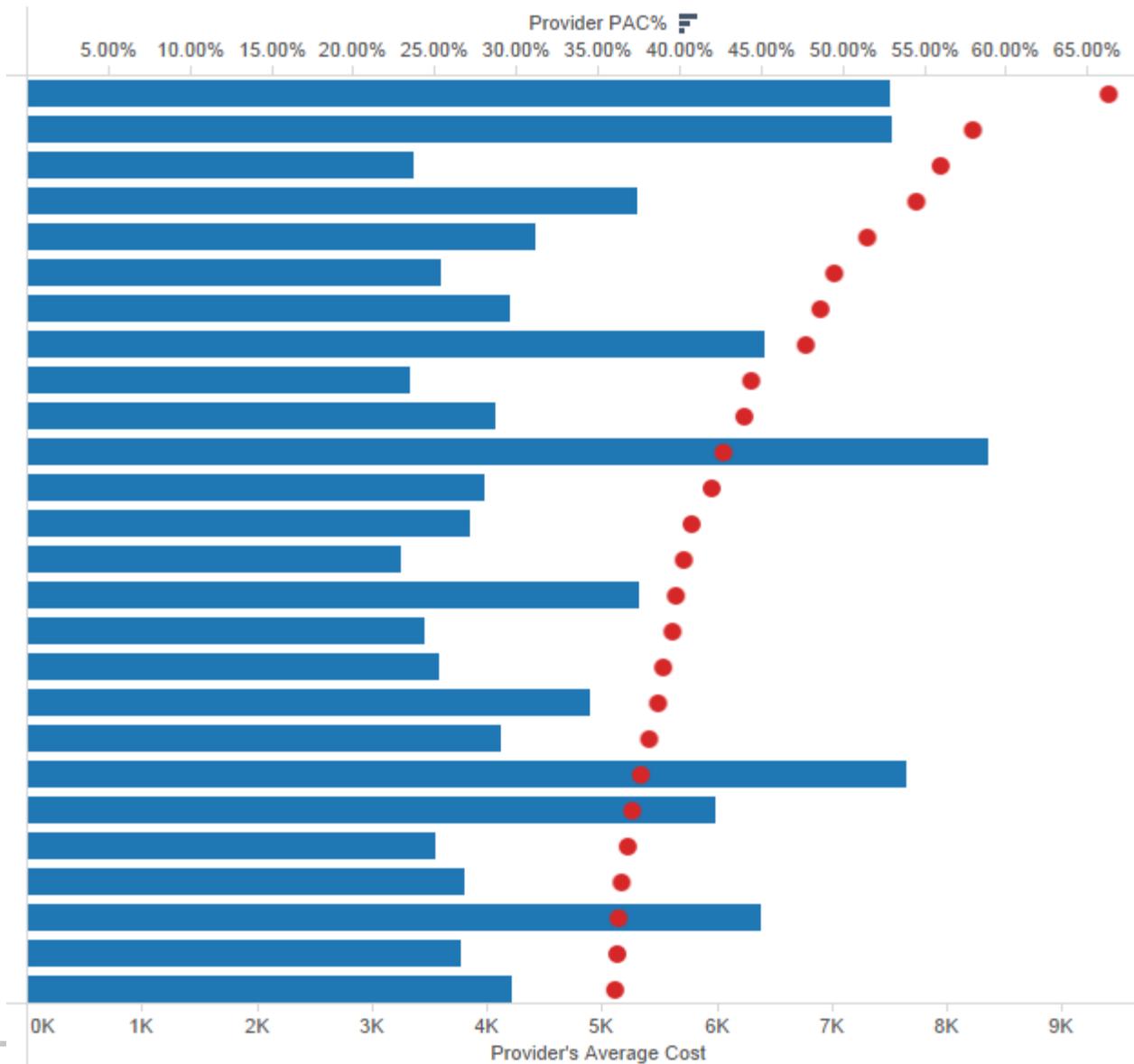
# HIPRPL - Commercial



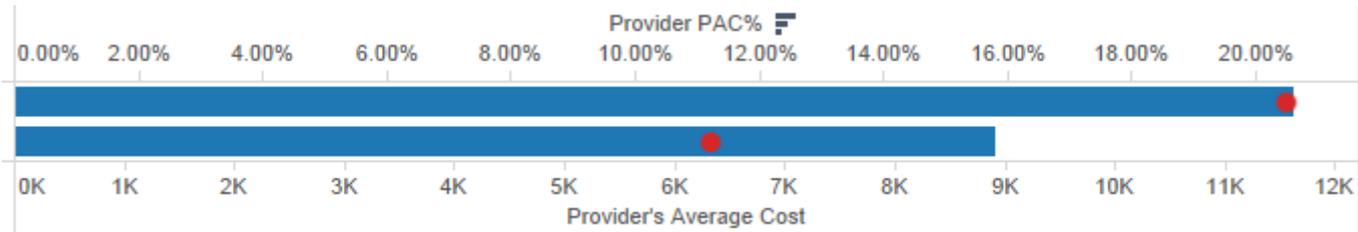
## 26 Providers with highest PAC % HTN - Medicaid



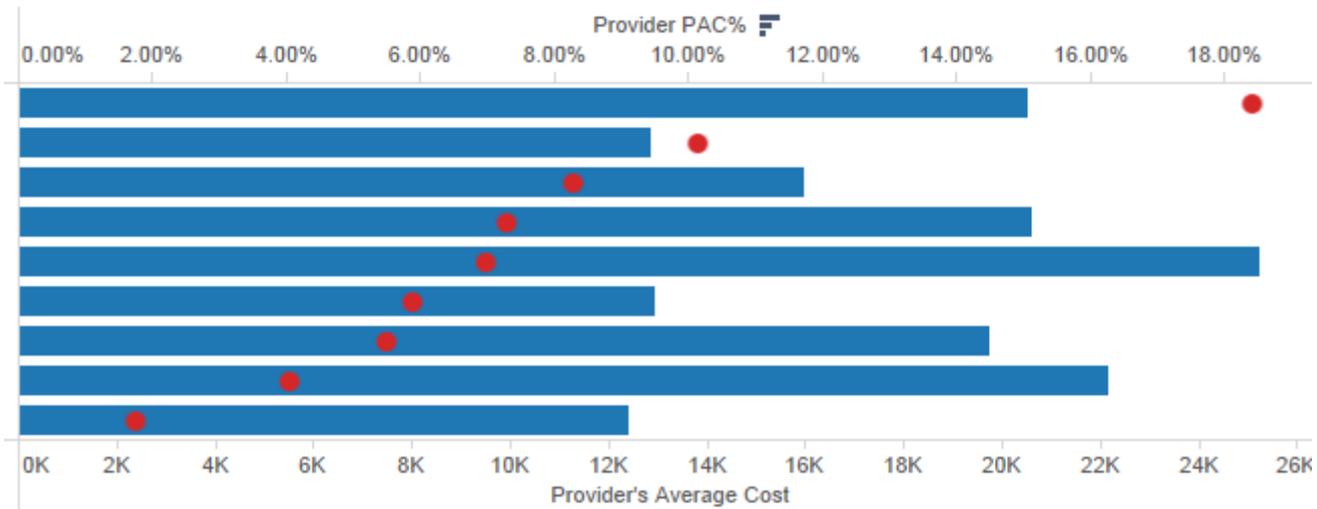
## 26 Providers with highest PAC % HTN - Commercial



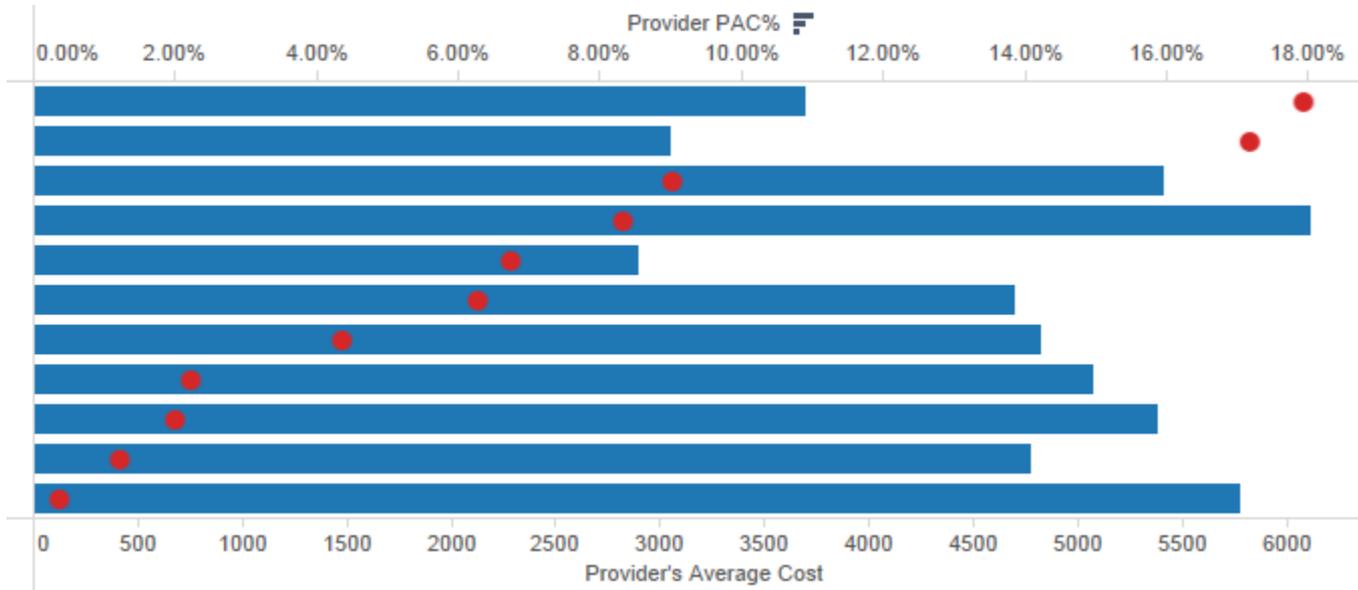
# HYST - Medicaid



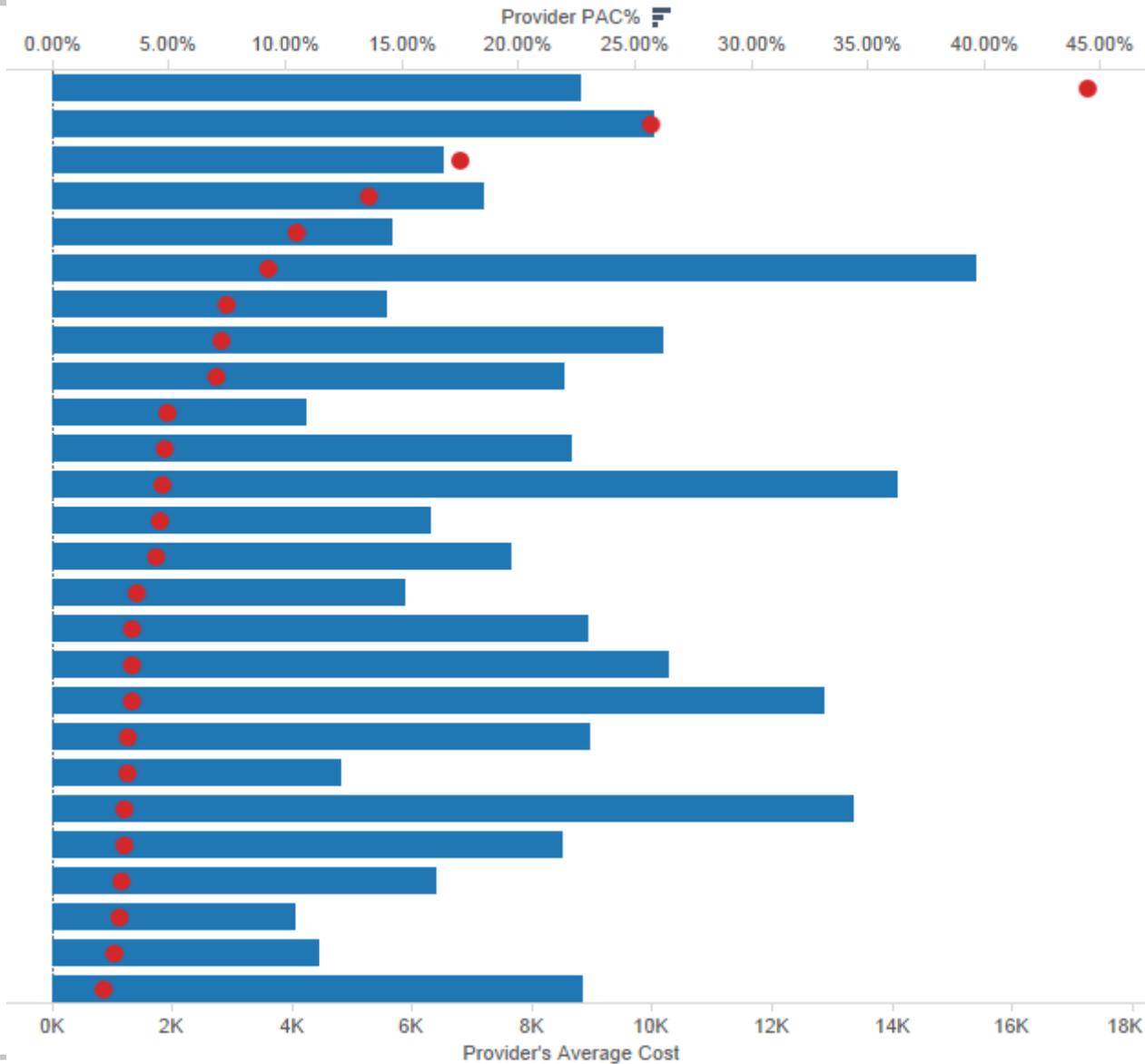
# HYST - Commercial



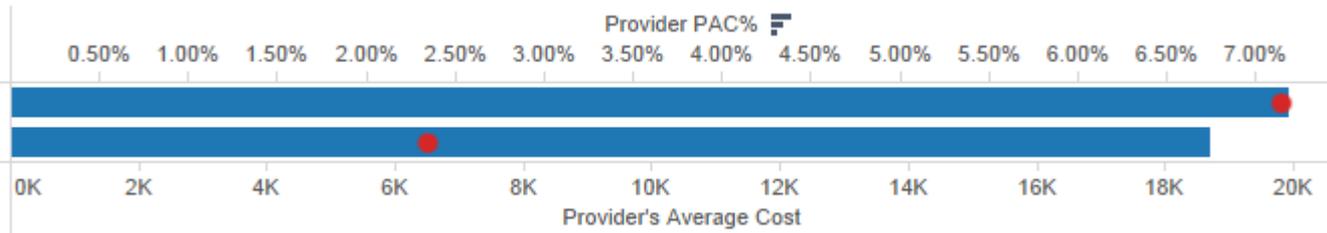
# KNARTH - Medicaid



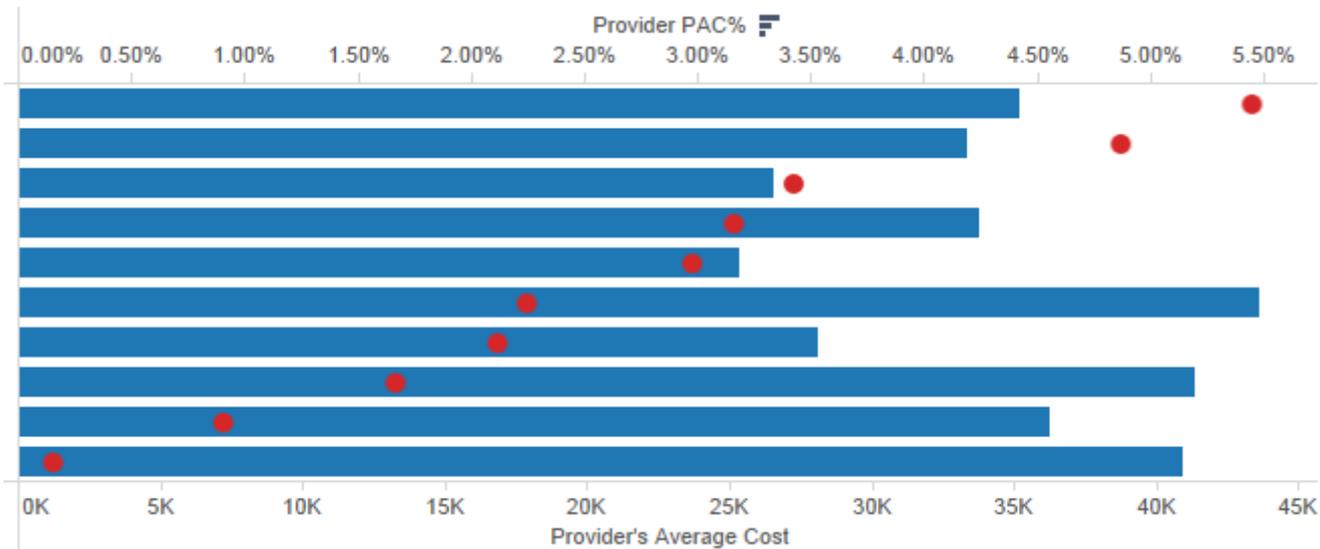
## 26 Providers with highest PAC % KNARTH - Commercial



## KNRPL - Medicaid



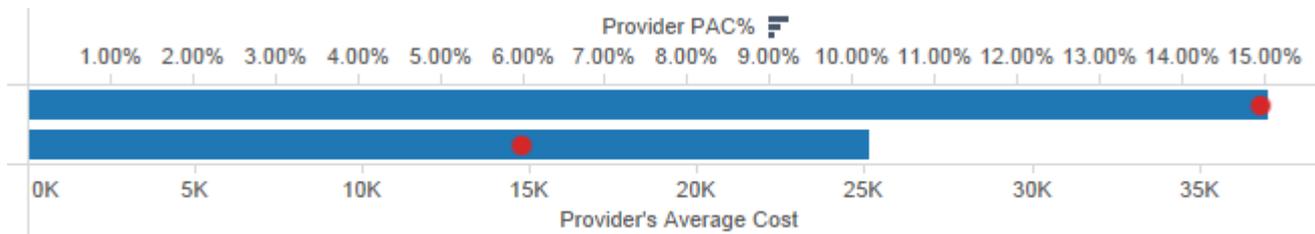
## KNRPL - Commercial



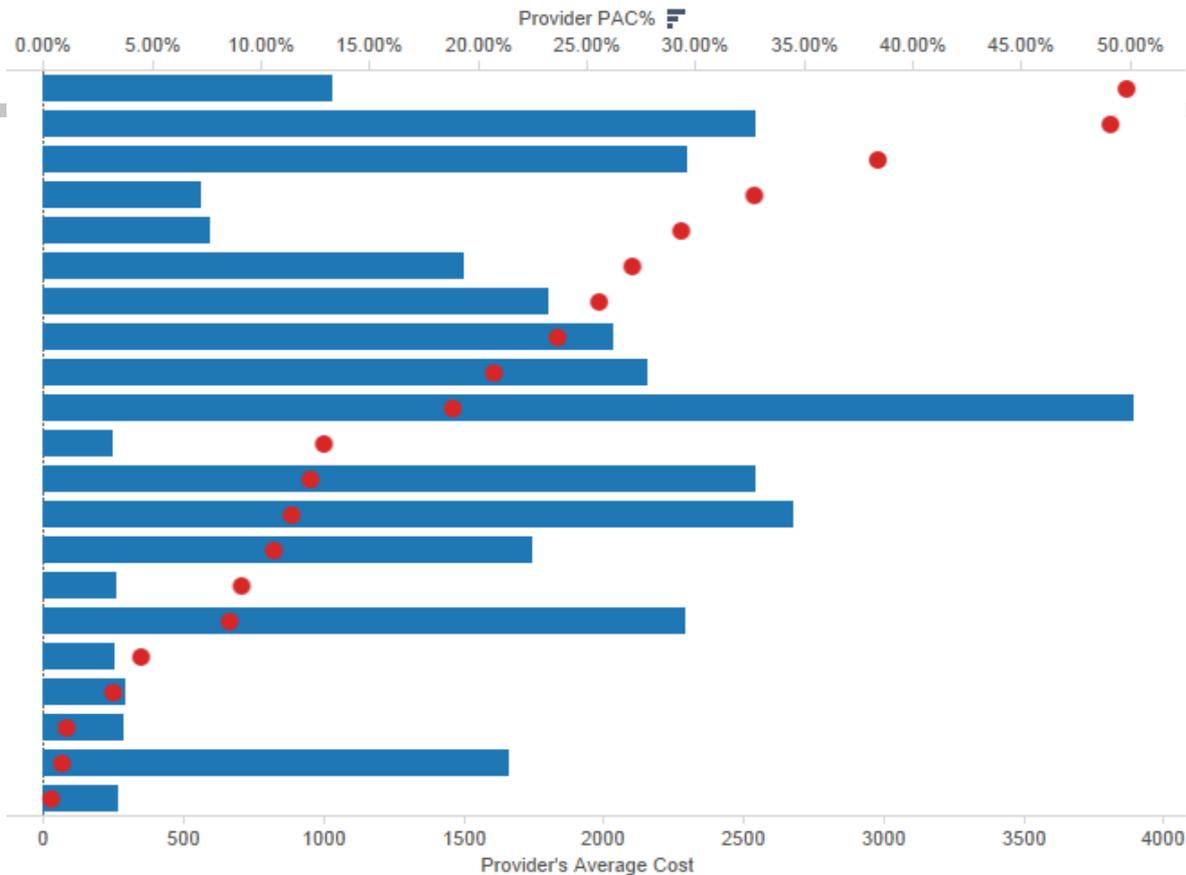
## PCI - Medicaid

*No Provider with 50+ patients*

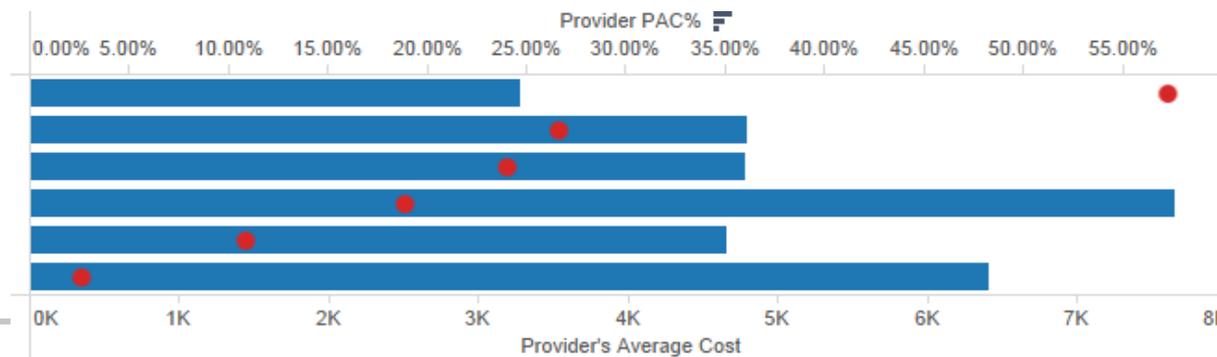
## PCI - Commercial



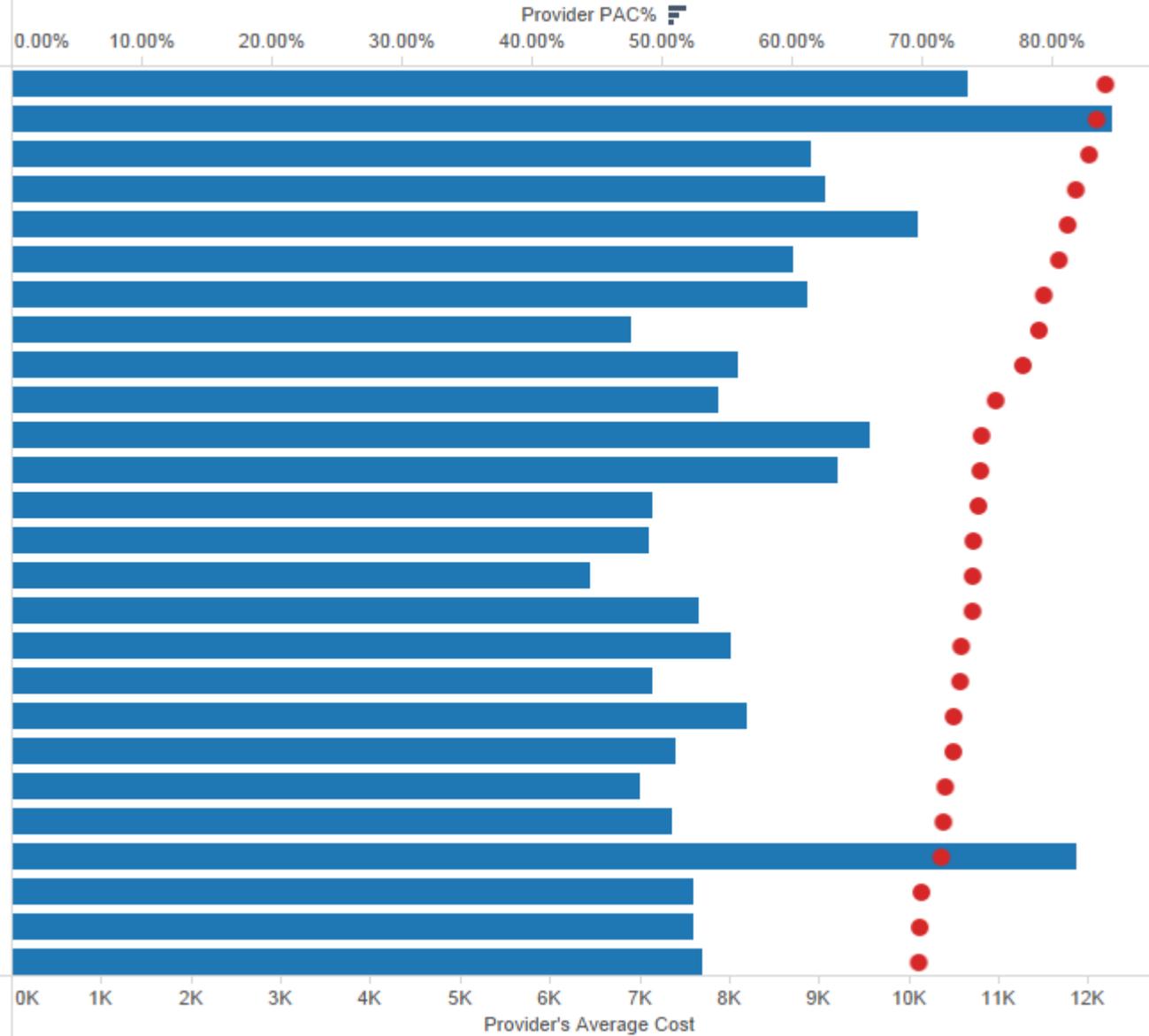
# PNE - Medicaid



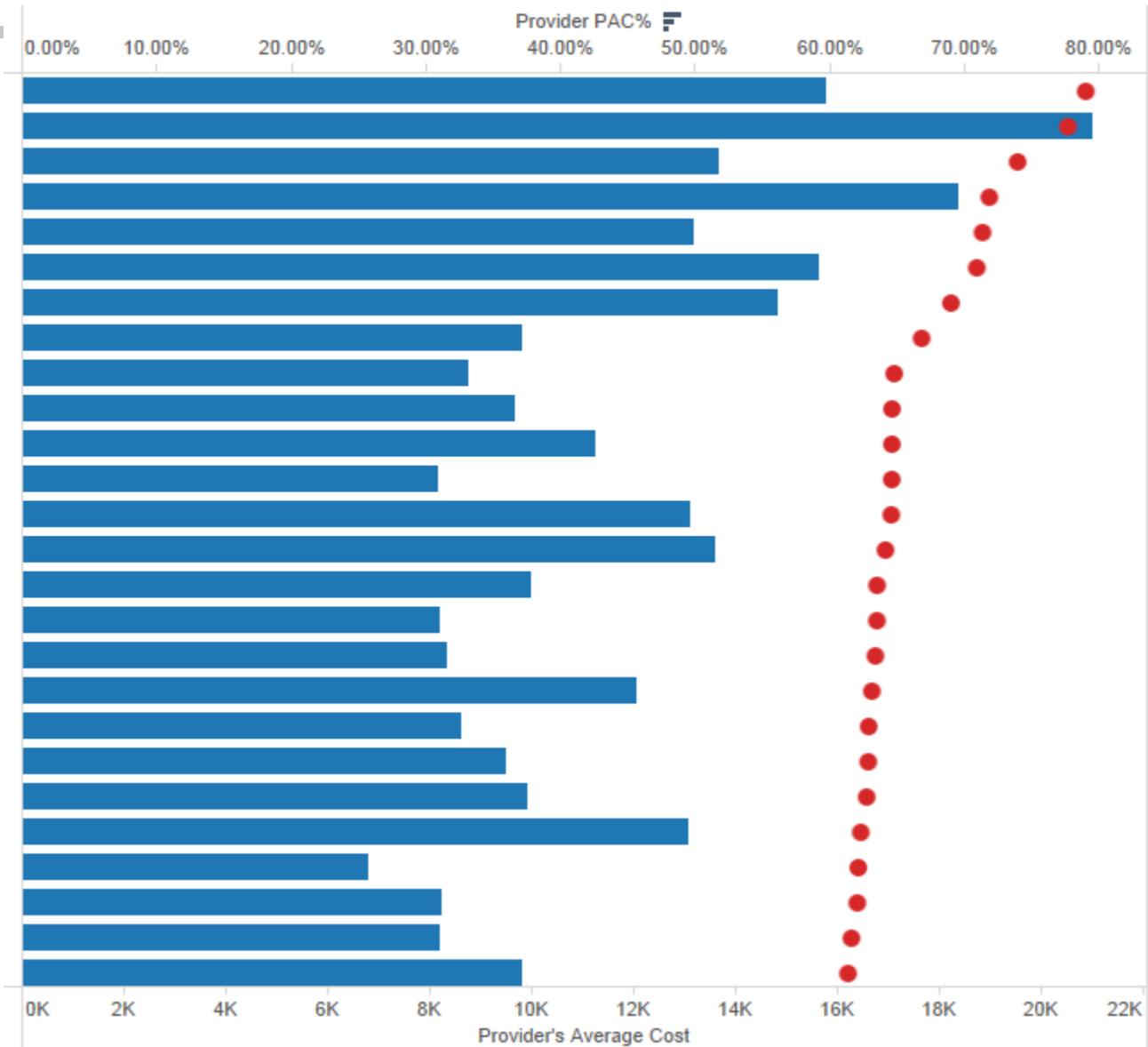
# PNE - Commercial



# 26 Providers with highest PAC % PREGN - Medicaid



# 26 Providers with highest PAC % PREGN - Commercial

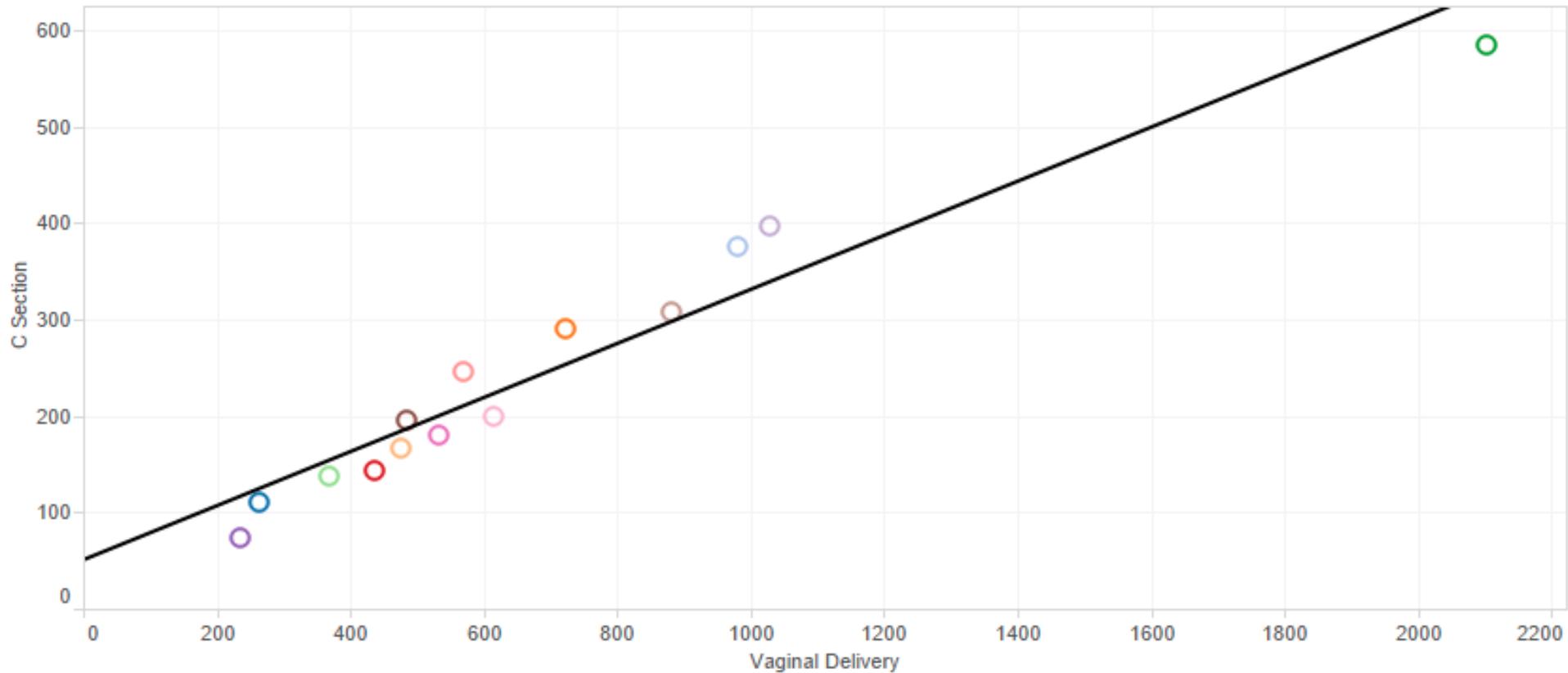


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Data Book Slides 69-72

# A FOCUS ON PREGNANCY

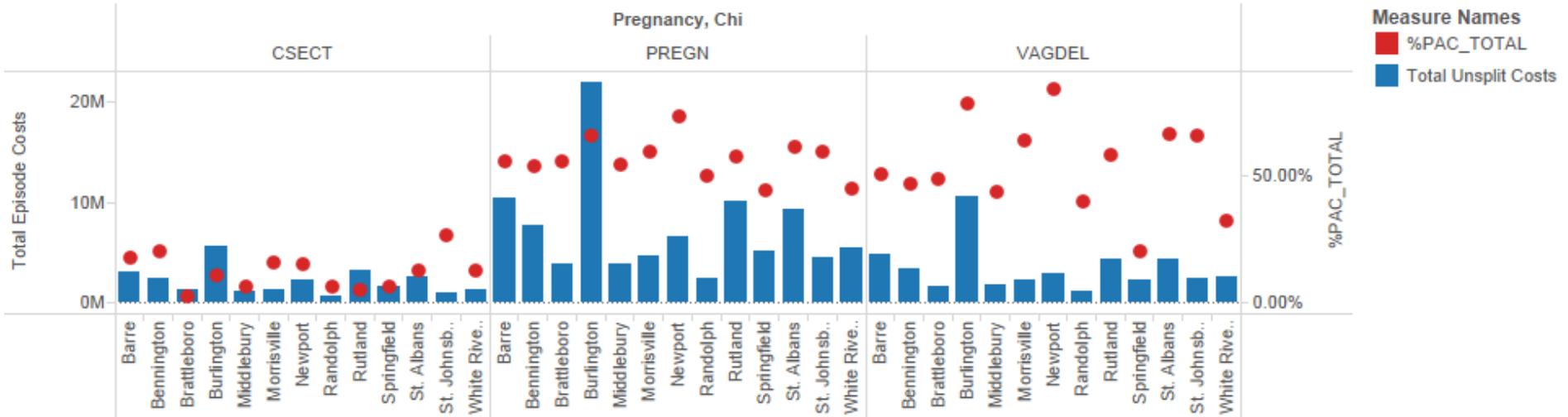
# Number Of C-Sections & Vaginal Births By HSA – Commercial



# Payer Variation in Pregnancy/ Delivery

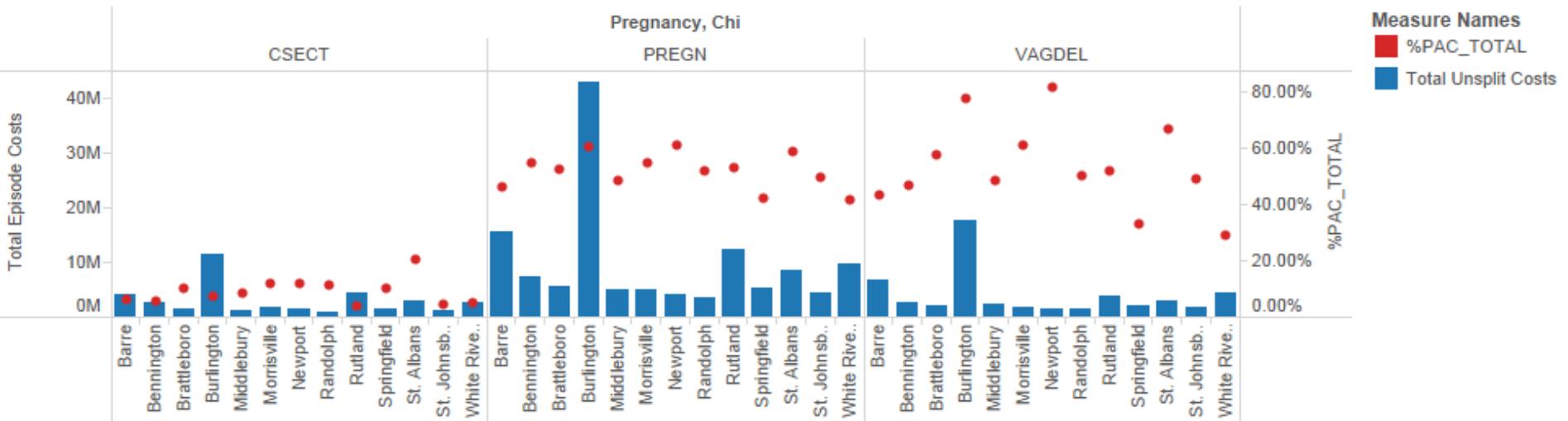
## Medicaid

Total Costs and PAC %

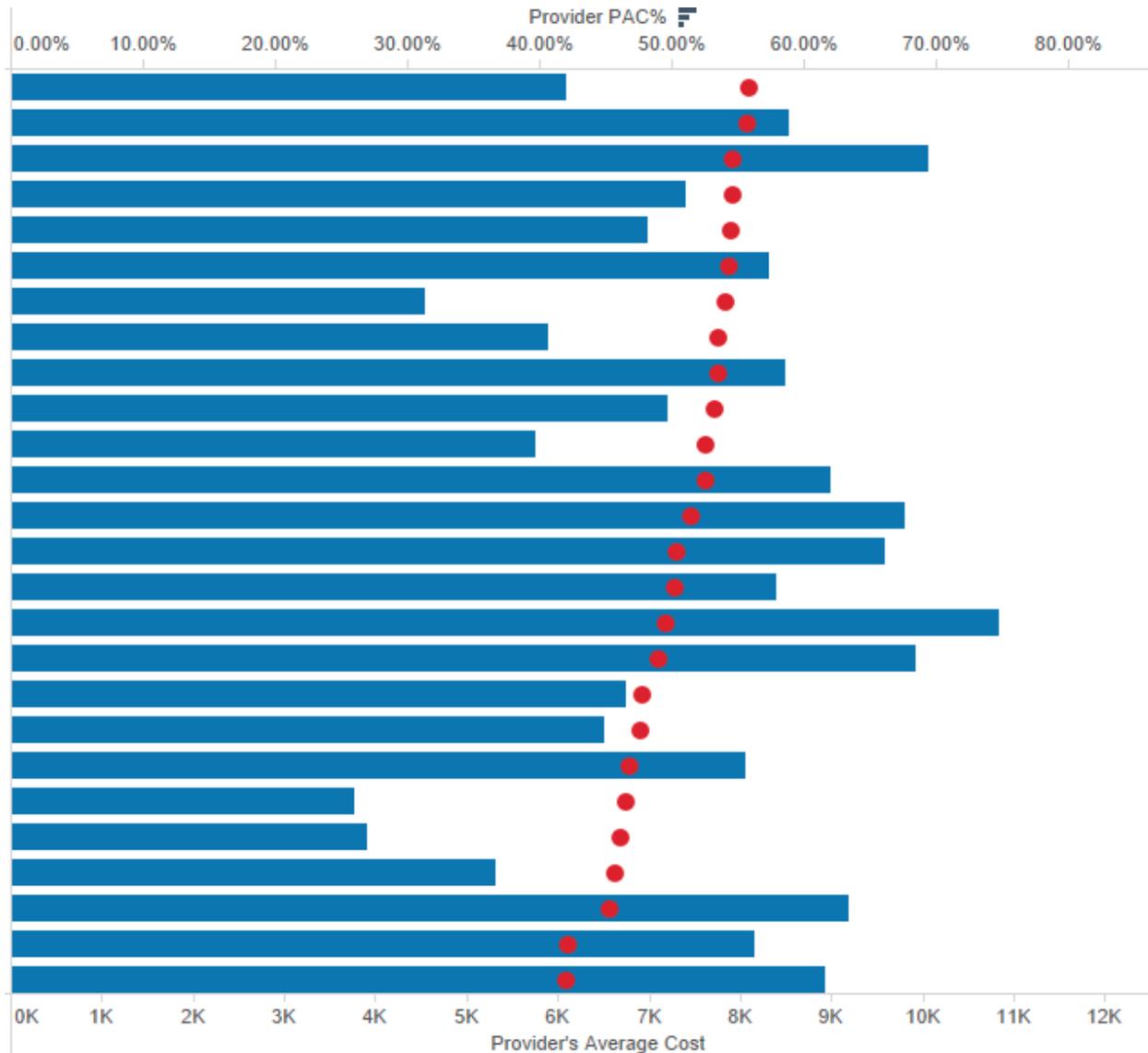


## Commercial

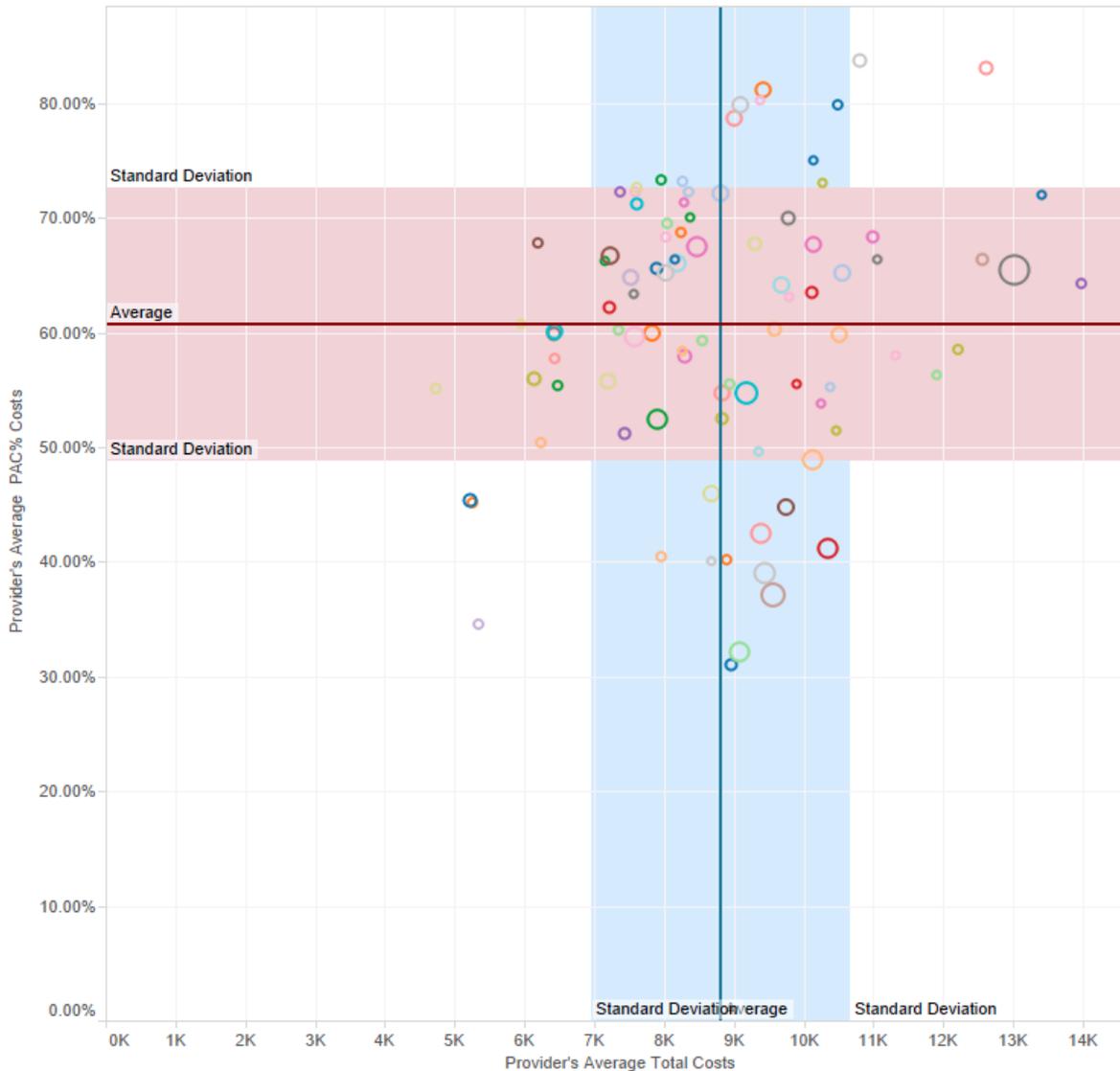
Total Costs and PAC %



# Average Pregnancy & Delivery Costs And Pac Rates, By Provider, Commercial



# Distribution & Volume of Providers For Pregnancy & Delivery Episodes



- The X axis represents the average of total episode costs by provider
- The Y axis represents the PAC % -- Note that elective C-section and early inductions are considered PACs
- The size of the bubble represents the volume of episodes
- All plotted providers have at least 30 complete episodes

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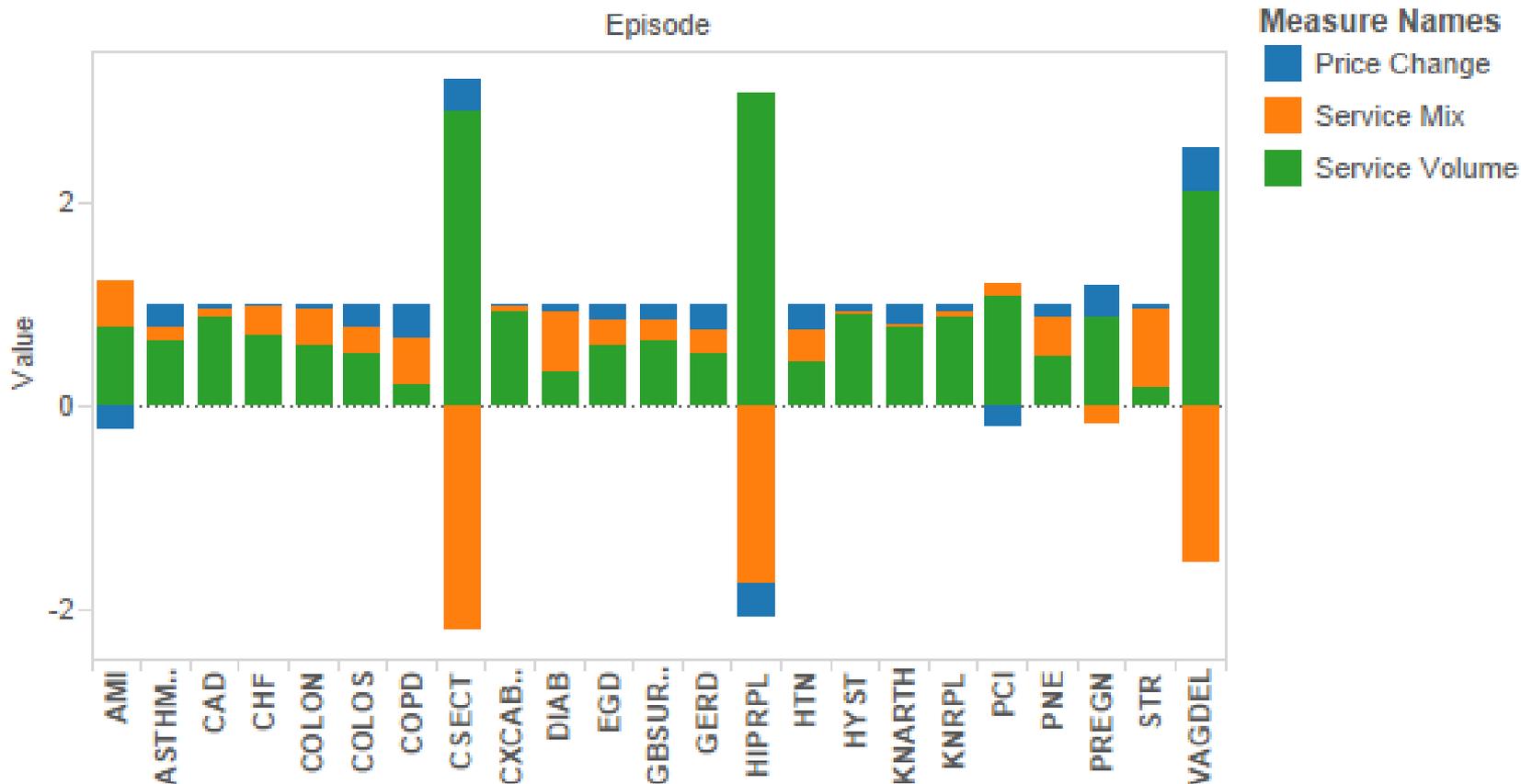
Data Book Slides 74-75

# DRIVERS OF VARIATION WITHIN EPISODES

# Percent Contribution

## Medicaid

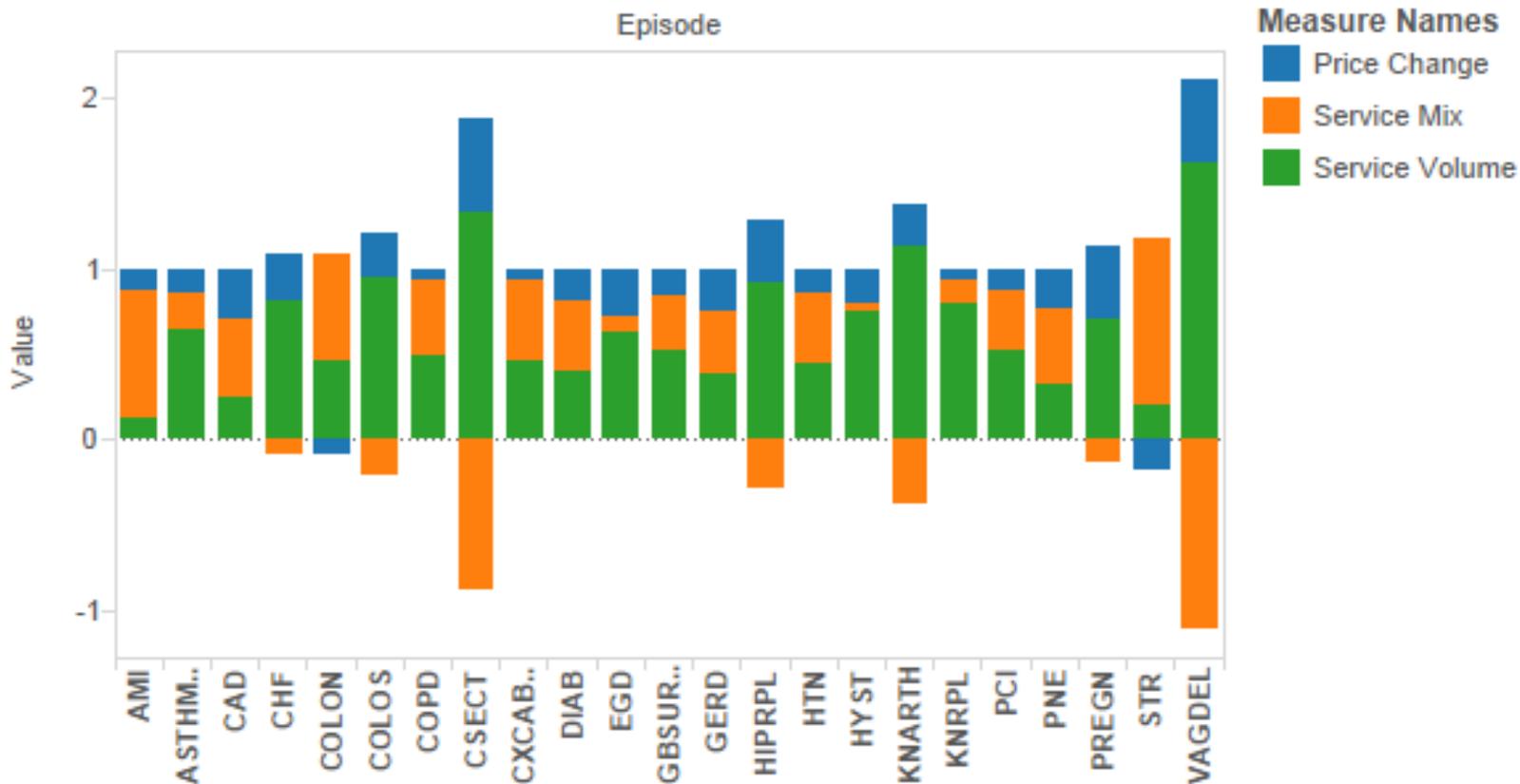
% contrib. bar chart



# Percent Contribution

## Commercial

% contrib. bar chart



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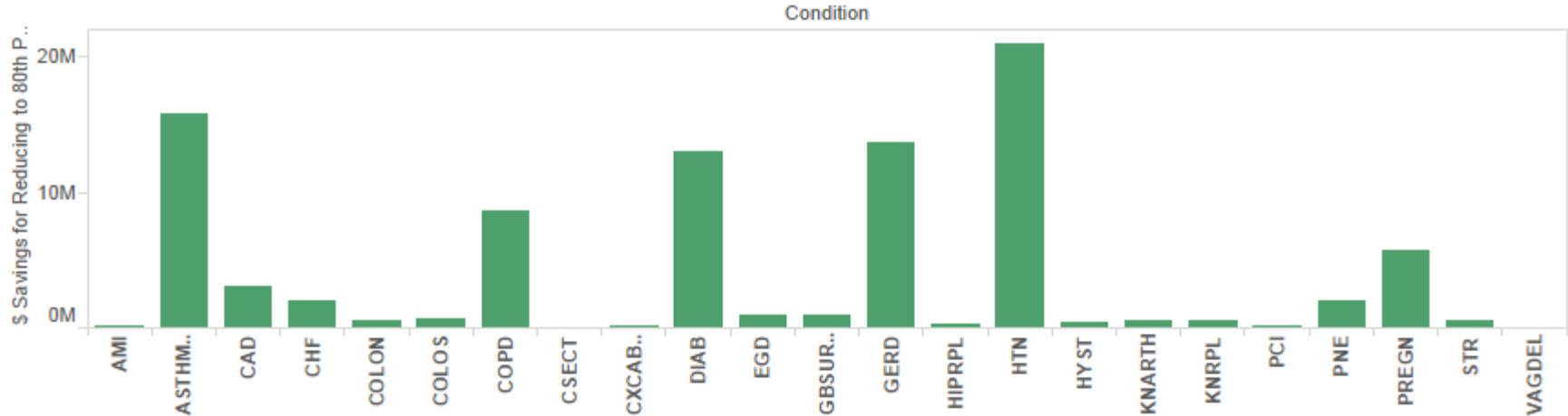
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# SAVINGS POTENTIAL

# Savings Potential

## Medicaid

\$ Savings Bar Chart



## Commercial

\$ Savings Bar Chart

